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1990 CPH-3-343

1990 Census of  
Population and Housing  
Population and Housing  
Characteristics for  
Census Tracts and Block  
Numbering Areas  
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The Field Division, **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, directed the census data collection and associated field operations. **Richard L. Bitzer**, **Richard F. Blass**, **Karl K. Kindel**, and **John W. Marshall** were assistant division chiefs. Regional office directors were **William F. Adams**, **John E. Bell**, **LaVerne Collins**, **Dwight P. Dean**, **Arthur G. Dukakis**, **Sheila H. Grimm**, **William F. Hill**, **James F. Holmes**, **Stanley D. Moore**, **Marvin L. Postma**, **John E. Reeder**, and **Leo C. Schilling**.

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The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.

1990 CPH-3-343

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**1990 Census of  
Population and Housing  
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Characteristics for  
Census Tracts and Block  
Numbering Areas  
York, PA MSA**

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Decennial Census

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# HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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## INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

## HOW TO FIND RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN DETAIL AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, the subjects shown in this report by race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for specific race groups or persons of Hispanic origin. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

### TABLE FINDING GUIDE

#### Subjects by Race Groups, Hispanic Origin, and White, Not of Hispanic Origin and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin are shown at the top. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix G.]

Subject	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Age .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ancestry .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class of worker .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Count adjustment .....	1	2	3	4	5	8	7
Disability .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Educational attainment .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Family type by presence of own children .....	1	2	3	4	5	8	7
Fertility .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Hispanic origin .....	8, 16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Household type and relationship .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Income in 1989 .....	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Industry .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Journey to work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Labor force status .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Marital status .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Means of transportation to work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Occupation .....	18	21	23	25	27	29	31
Place of birth .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Place of work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Poverty status in 1989 .....	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Race .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residence in 1985 .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
School enrollment and type of school .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Sex .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Urban, rural, and farm residence (persons) .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Work status in 1989 .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Workers in family in 1989 .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Bedrooms .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Condominium .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contract rent .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gross rent .....	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
House heating fuel .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Household income in 1989 .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Kitchen facilities .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Masks included in rent .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs .....	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
Persons in unit .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Persons per room .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Plumbing facilities .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Rooms .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Sewage disposal .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Source of water .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Telephone in unit .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Tenure .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Units in structure .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Urban, rural, and farm residence (housing units) .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacancy characteristics .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Value .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vehicles available .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year householder moved into unit .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year structure built .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
LAND AREA .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

... Not applicable for this report.

# HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

## Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*. A typical census report table is illustrated below.

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a *spanner* appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the *stubhead*. The *stubhead* is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the *stub*, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a *sidehead*. The *sidehead*, similar to a *spanner*, describes and classifies the *stub* entries following it. The use of indentation in a *stub* indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the *boxhead* to the bottom of the table and from the right of the *stub* to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

## Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash "-" represents zero, a figure that rounds to less than 0.1, or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger "†" next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the "User Notes" section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing*

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE

Table number and title		Headnote		Column head					
Heading		Stubhead		Boxhead					
Table 47. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990		The labor force of the United States, by sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and by age and education		Total					
The labor force of the United States		Total		Total					
Total		Total		Total					
Total		Total		Total					
Total		Total		Total					
Total		Total		Total					
Total		Total		Total					
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*Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

- A plus sign "+" or a minus sign "-" following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures" in appendix B.)
- A minus sign "-" preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A "(pt.)" next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a "(pt.)" next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be "split" by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be "split" by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

## CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY TABLES

A listing of all the census tract reports in this series and information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1980 and 1990 for the area covered in this report appear on page IV-1, directly before the statistical tables.

The census tract comparability table shows the 1980 components of 1990 census tracts and 1990 components of 1980 census tracts, as relevant, for: (1) 1980 census tracts that were split into two or more 1990 census tracts; (2) 1980 census tracts that were combined into new 1990 census tracts; (3) 1980 census tracts in areas with new

numbering systems for 1990; and (4) those census tracts with boundary changes between 1980 and 1990 that affected 2.5 percent or more of the population of the census tract.

A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if: (1) no change occurred between 1980 and 1990; (2) boundary revisions affected fewer than 2.5 percent of the persons and that was the only change that occurred to that census tract; (3) the area has block numbering areas for 1990; or (4) an area where census tracts were defined for the first time in 1990.

## USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. They present information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

## CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

**Appendix A**—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

**Appendix B**—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

**Appendix C**—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

**Appendix D**—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

**Appendix E**—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

**Appendix F**—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

**Appendix G**—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.



# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

## Subjects by Race Groups, Hispanic Origin, and White, Not of Hispanic Origin and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin are shown at the top. Tables 1 through 15 show 100-percent characteristics. Tables 16 through 45 show sample characteristics. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Age .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ancestry .....	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Class of worker .....	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Disability .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Educational attainment .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Family type by presence of own children .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Fertility .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Hispanic origin .....	8, 16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household type and relationship .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Income in 1989 .....	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Industry .....	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Journey to work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Labor force status .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Marital status .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Means of transportation to work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Occupation .....	18	21	23	25	27	29	31
Place of birth .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Place of work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Poverty status in 1989 .....	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Race .....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Residence in 1985 .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
School enrollment and type of school .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Sex .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Urban, rural, and farm residence (persons) .....	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Work status in 1989 .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Workers in family in 1989 .....	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Bedrooms .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Condominium .....	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contract rent .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gross rent .....	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
House heating fuel .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Household income in 1989 .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Kitchen facilities .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Meals included in rent .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs .....	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
Persons in unit .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Persons per room .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Plumbing facilities .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Rooms .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Sewage disposal .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Source of water .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Telephone in unit .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Tenure .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Units in structure .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vacancy characteristics .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Value .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vehicles available .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year householder moved into unit .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year structure built .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
<b>LAND AREA</b> .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

... Not applicable for this report.



# USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division  
Customer Services  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233  
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

Population Division  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

## ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

### GENERAL

#### User Note 1

**Age Reporting**—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous

censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

#### User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

#### User Note 3

This report series (CPH-3) includes 100-percent and sample data for population and housing characteristics. Tables 1 through 8 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data and tables 9 through 15 show 100-percent housing data. Tables 16 through 31 show sample data on social and economic characteristics and tables 32 through 45 show sample housing data.

#### User Note 4

Persons or householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. References indicating this information were inadvertently omitted from some tables in this report series.

#### User Note 5

Electrostatic-plotter copies of Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps are no longer sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. Printed copies of maps are obtainable through the Superintendent of Documents. The availability of selected products and information on certain services described in appendix F of this report series has changed. For current information about various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; reference materials; and sources of assistance, see appendix F in the 1990 CP-2 or CH-2 report series.

#### User Note 6

The data shown in selected products for persons enumerated in "visible in street locations" are incorrect and should not be used. Only the 100-percent data shown in

data products, such as Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1 and 2 and in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics* State reports should be used for persons enumerated at "visible in street locations."

During "Shelter and Street Night Enumeration," all visible persons on the streets were asked only the basic 100-percent population questions (age, sex, marital status, race, and Hispanic origin).

During census processing of sample data, information from the long-form questionnaire was inadvertently assigned to a very small percentage of the visible in street population.

## User Note 7

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

## User Note 8

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused

by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

## User Note 9

**Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in selected reports. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the

White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 400 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 400 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 400 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. The following figure shows how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.

## User Note 10

**Thresholds in CPH-3**—For this report series, the threshold and complementary threshold of 400 persons used to present characteristics for racial and Hispanic origin groups are applied separately for 100-percent and sample data. Therefore, the geographic coverage may differ between tables showing 100-percent data and tables showing sample data.

**Figure. Example of Threshold and Complementary Threshold**

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	14,700	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 400 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 400 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	500	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 400 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (or any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 400 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 400 Hispanic origin persons.



# LIST OF CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	United States	56	Not Assigned		<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA:</b>
2	Alabama	57	Not Assigned	100A	Buffalo, NY PMSA
3	Alaska	58	Abilene, TX MSA	100B	Niagara Falls, NY PMSA
4	Arizona	59	Aguadilla, PR MSA		
5	Arkansas	60	Albany, GA MSA	101	Burlington, NC MSA
6	California			102	Burlington, VT MSA
7	Colorado	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	103	Canton, OH MSA
8	Connecticut	62	Albuquerque, NM MSA	104	Casper, WY MSA
9	Delaware	63	Alexandria, LA MSA	105	Cedar Rapids, IA MSA
10	Not Assigned	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA		
11	Florida	65	Altoona, PA MSA	106	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA
12	Georgia			107	Charleston, SC MSA
13	Hawaii	66	Amarillo, TX MSA	108	Charleston, WV MSA
14	Idaho	67	Anchorage, AK MSA	109	Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA
15	Illinois	68	Anderson, IN MSA	110	Charlottesville, VA MSA
16	Indiana	69	Anderson, SC MSA	111	Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA
17	Iowa	70	Anniston, AL MSA	112	Cheyenne, WY MSA
18	Kansas				<b>Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA:</b>
19	Kentucky	71	Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA		
20	Louisiana	72	Arecibo, PR MSA	113A	Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA
21	Maine	73	Asheville, NC MSA	113B	Chicago, IL PMSA
22	Maryland	74	Athens, GA MSA	113C	Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA
23	Massachusetts	75	Atlanta, GA MSA	113D	Joliet, IL PMSA
24	Michigan			113E	Kenosha, WI PMSA
25	Minnesota	76	Atlantic City, NJ MSA	113F	Lake County, IL PMSA
26	Mississippi	77	Augusta, GA-SC MSA		
27	Missouri	78	Austin, TX MSA	114	Chico, CA MSA
28	Montana	79	Bakersfield, CA MSA		
29	Nebraska	80	Baltimore, MD MSA		<b>Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA:</b>
30	Nevada			115A	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA
31	New Hampshire	81	Bangor, ME MSA	115B	Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA
32	Not Assigned	82	Baton Rouge, LA MSA		
33	New Mexico	83	Battle Creek, MI MSA		
34	New York	84	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA	116	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA
35	North Carolina	85	Bellingham, WA MSA		
36	North Dakota	86	Benton Harbor, MI MSA		<b>Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA:</b>
37	Ohio	87	Billings, MT MSA		
38	Oklahoma	88	Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA	117A	Akron, OH PMSA
39	Oregon	89	Binghamton, NY MSA	117B	Cleveland, OH PMSA
40	Pennsylvania	90	Birmingham, AL MSA	117C	Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA
41	Rhode Island				
42	South Carolina	91	Bismarck, ND MSA	118	Colorado Springs, CO MSA
43	South Dakota	92	Bloomington, IN MSA	119	Columbia, MO MSA
44	Tennessee	93	Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA	120	Columbia, SC MSA
45	Texas	94	Boise City, ID MSA	121	Columbus, GA-AL MSA
46	Utah		<b>Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA:</b>	122	Columbus, OH MSA
47	Vermont	95A	Boston, MA PMSA	123	Corpus Christi, TX MSA
48	Virginia	95B	Brockton, MA PMSA	124	Cumberland, MD-WV MSA
49	Washington	95C	Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA		<b>Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA:</b>
50	West Virginia	95D	Lowell, MA-NH PMSA	125A	Dallas, TX PMSA
51	Wisconsin	95E	Nashua, NH PMSA	125B	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA
52	Wyoming	95F	Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA		
53	Puerto Rico			126	Danville, VA MSA
54	Not Assigned	96	Bradenton, FL MSA	127	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA
55	Virgin Islands	97	Bremerton, WA MSA	128	Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA
		98	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA	129	Daytona Beach, FL MSA
		99	Bryan-College Station, TX MSA	130	Decatur, AL MSA
				131	Decatur, IL MSA

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
	<b>Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA:</b>	179	Indianapolis, IN MSA	230	Midland, TX MSA
132A	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA	180	Iowa City, IA MSA		
132B	Denver, CO PMSA	181	Jackson, MI MSA		<b>Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA:</b>
133	Des Moines, IA MSA	182	Jackson, MS MSA	231A	Milwaukee, WI PMSA
		183	Jackson, TN MSA	231B	Racine, WI PMSA
	<b>Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA:</b>	184	Jacksonville, FL MSA	232	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA
134A	Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	185	Jacksonville, NC MSA	233	Mobile, AL MSA
134B	Detroit, MI PMSA	186	Jamestown-Dunkirk, NY MSA	234	Modesto, CA MSA
135	Dothan, AL MSA	187	Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA	235	Monroe, LA MSA
136	Dubuque, IA MSA	188	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA	236	Montgomery, AL MSA
137	Duluth, MN-WI MSA	189	Johnstown, PA MSA	237	Muncie, IN MSA
138	Eau Claire, WI MSA	190	Joplin, MO MSA	238	Muskegon, MI MSA
139	El Paso, TX MSA	191	Kalamazoo, MI MSA	239	Naples, FL MSA
140	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA	192	Kankakee, IL MSA	240	Nashville, TN MSA
141	Elmira, NY MSA	193	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	241	New Bedford, MA MSA
142	Enid, OK MSA	194	Killeen-Temple, TX MSA	242	New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA
143	Erie, PA MSA	195	Knoxville, TN MSA	243	New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA
144	Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA	196	Kokomo, IN MSA	244	New Orleans, LA MSA
145	Evansville, IN-KY MSA				
146	Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA	197	La Crosse, WI MSA		<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA:</b>
147	Fayetteville, NC MSA	198	Lafayette, LA MSA	245A	Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA
148	Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA	199	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA	245B	Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA
149	Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA	200	Lake Charles, LA MSA	245C	Danbury, CT PMSA
150	Flint, MI MSA	201	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA	245D	Jersey City, NJ PMSA
151	Florence, AL MSA	202	Lancaster, PA MSA	245E	Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA
152	Florence, SC MSA	203	Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA	245F	Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA
153	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA	204	Laredo, TX MSA	245G	Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA
154	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA	205	Las Cruces, NM MSA	245H	New York, NY PMSA
155	Fort Pierce, FL MSA	206	Las Vegas, NV MSA	245I	Newark, NJ PMSA
156	Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA	207	Lawrence, KS MSA	245J	Norwalk, CT PMSA
157	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	208	Lawton, OK MSA	245K	Orange County, NY PMSA
158	Fort Wayne, IN MSA	209	Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA	245L	Stamford, CT PMSA
159	Fresno, CA MSA	210	Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	246	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA
160	Gadsden, AL MSA	211	Lima, OH MSA	247	Ocala, FL MSA
161	Gainesville, FL MSA	212	Lincoln, NE MSA	248	Odessa, TX MSA
162	Glens Falls, NY MSA	213	Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA	249	Oklahoma City, OK MSA
163	Grand Forks, ND MSA	214	Longview-Marshall, TX MSA	250	Olympia, WA MSA
164	Grand Rapids, MI MSA			251	Omaha, NE-IA MSA
165	Great Falls, MT MSA		<b>Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA:</b>	252	Orlando, FL MSA
166	Greeley, CO MSA	215A	Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA	253	Owensboro, KY MSA
167	Green Bay, WI MSA	215B	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	254	Panama City, FL MSA
168	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA	215C	Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA	255	Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA
169	Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA	215D	Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA	256	Pascagoula, MS MSA
170	Hagerstown, MD MSA	216	Louisville, KY-IN MSA	257	Pensacola, FL MSA
171	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA	217	Lubbock, TX MSA	258	Peoria, IL MSA
		218	Lynchburg, VA MSA		<b>Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA:</b>
	<b>Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA:</b>	219	Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA	259A	Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA
172A	Bristol, CT PMSA	220	Madison, WI MSA	259B	Trenton, NJ PMSA
172B	Hartford, CT PMSA	221	Manchester, NH MSA	259C	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA
172C	Middletown, CT PMSA	222	Mansfield, OH MSA	259D	Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA
172D	New Britain, CT PMSA	223	Mayagüez, PR MSA	260	Phoenix, AZ MSA
173	Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA	224	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA	261	Pine Bluff, AR MSA
174	Honolulu, HI MSA	225	Medford, OR MSA		
175	Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA	226	Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA		<b>Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA:</b>
		227	Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	262A	Beaver County, PA PMSA
	<b>Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA:</b>	228	Merced, CA MSA	262B	Pittsburgh, PA PMSA
176A	Brazoria, TX PMSA			263	Pittsfield, MA MSA
176B	Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA		<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA:</b>	264	Ponce, PR MSA
176C	Houston, TX PMSA	229A	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	265	Portland, ME MSA
177	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA	229B	Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA		
178	Huntsville, AL MSA				

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
	<b>Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA:</b>	292	San Antonio, TX MSA	315	Stockton, CA MSA
266A	Portland, OR PMSA	293	San Diego, CA MSA	316	Syracuse, NY MSA
266B	Vancouver, WA PMSA		<b>San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA:</b>	317	Tallahassee, FL MSA
267	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA	294A	Oakland, CA PMSA	318	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA
268	Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	294B	San Francisco, CA PMSA	319	Terre Haute, IN MSA
	<b>Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA:</b>	294C	San Jose, CA PMSA	320	Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA
269A	Fall River, MA-RI PMSA	294D	Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	321	Toledo, OH MSA
269B	Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA	294E	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA		
269C	Providence, RI PMSA	294F	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA	322	Topeka, KS MSA
270	Provo-Orem, UT MSA		<b>San Juan-Caguas, PR CMSA:</b>	323	Tucson, AZ MSA
271	Pueblo, CO MSA	295A	Caguas, PR PMSA	324	Tulsa, OK MSA
272	Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA	295B	San Juan, PR PMSA	325	Tuscaloosa, AL MSA
273	Rapid City, SD MSA	296	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA	326	Tyler, TX MSA
274	Reading, PA MSA	297	Santa Fe, NM MSA	327	Utica-Rome, NY MSA
275	Redding, CA MSA	298	Sarasota, FL MSA		
276	Reno, NV MSA	299	Savannah, GA MSA	328	Victoria, TX MSA
277	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA	300	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	329	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA
278	Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	301A	Seattle, WA PMSA	330	Waco, TX MSA
279	Roanoke, VA MSA	301B	Tacoma, WA PMSA	331	Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA
280	Rochester, MN MSA	302	Sharon, PA MSA	332	Waterbury, CT MSA
281	Rochester, NY MSA	303	Sheboygan, WI MSA	333	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA
282	Rockford, IL MSA	304	Sherman-Denison, TX MSA	334	Wausau, WI MSA
283	Sacramento, CA MSA	305	Shreveport, LA MSA	335	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL MSA
284	Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	306	Sioux City, IA-NE MSA	336	Wheeling, WV-OH MSA
285	St. Cloud, MN MSA	307	Sioux Falls, SD MSA	337	Wichita, KS MSA
286	St. Joseph, MO MSA	308	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA		
287	St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	309	Spokane, WA MSA	338	Wichita Falls, TX MSA
288	Salem, OR MSA	310	Springfield, IL MSA	339	Williamsport, PA MSA
289	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA	311	Springfield, MO MSA	340	Wilmington, NC MSA
290	Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	312	Springfield, MA MSA	341	Worcester, MA MSA
291	San Angelo, TX MSA	313	State College, PA MSA	342	Yakima, WA MSA
		314	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA		
				343	York, PA MSA
				344	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA
				345	Yuba City, CA MSA
				346	Yuma, AZ MSA

# Table A. Census Tract Comparability: 1990 to 1980

[Tables list selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1980 and 1990. See text "How to Use This Census Report" for further explanation]

1990 tract	1980 tract
<b>ADAMS COUNTY, PA</b>	
303 .....	303 (pt.)
318 .....	303 (pt.)
319 .....	303 (pt.)
<b>YORK COUNTY, PA</b>	
202.10 .....	202 (pt.)
202.20 .....	202 (pt.)
204.10 .....	204 (pt.)
204.20 .....	204 (pt.)
205.10 .....	205 (pt.)
205.20 .....	205 (pt.)
207.10 .....	207 (pt.)
207.20 .....	207 (pt.)
210.10 .....	210.10
	210.20 (pt.)
210.20 .....	210.20 (pt.)
217.10 .....	217 (pt.)
217.20 .....	217 (pt.)
237.10 .....	237 (pt.)
237.20 .....	237 (pt.)

Table B. **Census Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1990**

[Tables list selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1980 and 1990. See text "How to Use This Census Report" for further explanation]

1980 tract	1990 tract
<b>ADAMS COUNTY, PA</b>	
303 -----	303
	318
	319
<b>YORK COUNTY, PA</b>	
202 -----	202.10
	202.20
204 -----	204.10
	204.20
205 -----	205.10
	205.20
207 -----	207.10
	207.20
210.10 -----	210.10 (pt.)
210.20 -----	210.10 (pt.)
	210.20
217 -----	217.10
	217.20
237 -----	237.10
	237.20



**Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County					Adams County				
	Yark, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Hanover borough	Yark city	Tract 301	Tract 302	Tract 303	Tract 304	Tract 305
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	3 689.9	1 346.9	2 343.0	9.5	13.5	123.5	121.5	111.1	179.3	63.8
Square miles .....	1 424.7	520.1	904.6	3.7	5.2	47.7	46.9	42.9	69.2	24.6
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>417 848</b>	<b>78 274</b>	<b>339 574</b>	<b>14 399</b>	<b>42 192</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>4 451</b>	<b>3 260</b>	<b>4 819</b>	<b>3 522</b>
Under 5 years .....	29 187	5 499	23 688	915	3 765	503	329	257	347	245
5 to 9 years .....	29 016	5 620	23 396	767	3 119	477	393	299	357	244
10 to 14 years .....	27 206	5 335	21 871	741	2 646	454	346	227	345	259
15 to 19 years .....	28 823	5 918	22 905	734	2 786	403	307	208	332	261
20 to 24 years .....	28 923	6 051	22 872	1 110	3 900	357	305	188	283	219
25 to 34 years .....	70 640	12 687	57 953	2 320	7 905	1 133	787	617	749	577
35 to 44 years .....	65 890	11 618	54 272	1 736	5 531	1 000	671	497	782	527
45 to 54 years .....	45 184	8 010	37 174	1 369	3 584	588	455	323	496	431
55 to 64 years .....	37 902	6 902	31 000	1 517	3 261	505	379	258	409	306
65 to 74 years .....	32 049	6 063	25 986	1 650	3 111	387	294	254	390	268
75 to 84 years .....	17 300	3 336	13 964	1 080	1 924	125	153	112	227	147
85 years and over .....	5 728	1 235	4 493	460	660	19	32	20	102	38
3 and 4 years .....	11 857	2 260	9 597	351	1 487	207	124	97	148	89
16 years and over .....	327 007	60 754	266 253	11 839	32 158	4 430	3 317	2 435	3 707	2 717
18 years and over .....	315 989	58 679	257 310	11 568	31 115	4 257	3 193	2 356	3 580	2 608
21 years and over .....	297 435	54 469	242 966	11 045	29 132	4 040	3 020	2 238	3 371	2 477
60 years and over .....	73 958	14 090	59 868	3 963	7 428	753	646	513	921	610
62 years and over .....	66 580	12 780	53 800	3 673	6 778	657	585	463	850	549
Median .....	34.3	33.5	34.5	38.2	30.8	32.1	32.2	32.6	35.0	34.0
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>213 469</b>	<b>40 059</b>	<b>173 410</b>	<b>7 740</b>	<b>22 299</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>1 757</b>
Under 5 years .....	14 075	2 714	11 361	439	1 812	234	159	123	165	115
5 to 9 years .....	14 059	2 669	11 390	351	1 525	231	185	135	170	105
10 to 14 years .....	13 304	2 652	10 652	371	1 299	235	176	97	169	124
15 to 19 years .....	14 197	2 854	11 343	378	1 444	183	141	114	151	118
20 to 24 years .....	14 588	3 024	11 564	580	2 077	180	151	87	138	108
25 to 34 years .....	35 559	6 421	29 138	1 123	4 043	569	395	308	386	290
35 to 44 years .....	33 031	5 836	27 195	882	2 818	476	330	223	384	262
45 to 54 years .....	22 627	4 017	18 610	748	1 871	297	234	166	232	210
55 to 64 years .....	19 500	3 578	15 922	821	1 778	262	166	135	217	162
65 to 74 years .....	17 715	3 349	14 366	993	1 838	189	160	132	213	150
75 to 84 years .....	10 707	2 039	8 668	710	1 313	63	96	61	149	90
85 years and over .....	4 107	906	3 201	344	481	15	23	12	77	23
3 and 4 years .....	5 771	1 146	4 625	166	765	99	58	44	71	40
16 years and over .....	169 381	31 517	137 864	6 516	17 397	2 199	1 660	1 211	1 919	1 389
18 years and over .....	163 890	30 464	133 426	6 369	16 878	2 122	1 605	1 171	1 857	1 341
21 years and over .....	154 747	28 467	126 280	6 091	15 813	2 014	1 531	1 109	1 760	1 277
60 years and over .....	42 407	8 113	34 294	2 476	4 605	392	350	268	549	347
62 years and over .....	38 558	7 418	31 140	2 319	4 242	343	321	243	512	312
Median .....	35.3	34.5	35.4	42.1	32.1	32.3	32.7	33.0	36.1	35.7
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>204 379</b>	<b>38 215</b>	<b>166 164</b>	<b>6 659</b>	<b>19 893</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>2 368</b>	<b>1 765</b>
Median age .....	33.4	32.4	33.6	34.8	29.6	32.0	31.7	32.3	33.6	32.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>417 848</b>	<b>78 274</b>	<b>339 574</b>	<b>14 399</b>	<b>42 192</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>4 451</b>	<b>3 260</b>	<b>4 819</b>	<b>3 522</b>
In households .....	409 905	75 340	334 565	14 047	41 653	5 930	4 400	3 197	4 714	3 518
Householder .....	156 733	28 067	128 666	6 316	16 887	2 062	1 535	1 158	1 728	1 290
Family householder .....	116 111	21 192	94 919	3 930	10 136	1 694	1 233	932	1 318	1 016
Nonfamily householder .....	40 622	6 875	33 747	2 386	6 751	368	302	226	410	274
Living alone .....	33 044	5 597	27 447	2 074	5 379	259	246	187	332	234
Spouse .....	98 188	18 047	80 141	3 197	6 282	1 489	1 069	820	1 108	865
Child .....	126 209	24 020	102 189	3 609	12 575	1 997	1 518	1 040	1 540	1 143
Other relatives .....	12 806	2 293	10 513	352	2 584	157	131	72	170	122
Nonrelatives .....	15 969	2 913	13 056	573	3 325	225	147	99	168	98
Institutionalized persons .....	4 928	1 375	3 553	327	225	—	23	—	93	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	3 015	1 559	1 456	25	314	21	28	63	12	4
Persons per household .....	2.62	2.68	2.60	2.22	2.47	2.88	2.87	2.76	2.73	2.73
Persons per family .....	3.04	3.09	3.03	2.82	3.12	3.15	3.20	3.08	3.14	3.10
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>55 077</b>	<b>10 634</b>	<b>44 443</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>5 695</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>453</b>
In households .....	51 346	9 570	41 776	2 890	5 455	531	467	386	627	453
Householder .....	34 347	6 367	27 980	2 043	3 978	338	306	252	406	301
Nonfamily householder .....	15 218	2 746	12 472	1 102	2 268	105	121	93	173	135
Living alone .....	14 593	2 640	11 953	1 066	2 171	96	115	92	166	111
Spouse .....	13 170	2 449	10 721	706	1 030	143	124	112	157	111
Other relatives .....	3 062	618	2 444	104	314	44	27	21	51	33
Nonrelatives .....	767	136	631	37	133	6	1	—	13	8
Institutionalized persons .....	3 611	1 026	2 585	300	202	—	11	—	92	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	120	38	82	—	38	—	1	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>116 111</b>	<b>21 192</b>	<b>94 919</b>	<b>3 930</b>	<b>10 136</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 016</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	53 403	10 002	43 401	1 516	4 942	850	634	442	611	475
Number of own children under 18 years .....	94 340	18 172	76 168	2 635	9 343	1 585	1 183	833	1 149	856
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>98 188</b>	<b>18 047</b>	<b>80 141</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>6 282</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>865</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	43 814	8 367	35 447	1 152	2 599	733	540	386	525	396
Number of own children under 18 years .....	78 916	15 573	63 343	2 092	4 938	1 401	1 028	734	1 017	737
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>13 027</b>	<b>2 272</b>	<b>10 755</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>101</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	7 051	1 188	5 863	275	1 897	69	66	44	60	53
Number of own children under 18 years .....	11 657	1 917	9 740	424	3 672	109	108	80	93	81
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>160 408</b>	<b>29 796</b>	<b>130 612</b>	<b>5 397</b>	<b>14 999</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>1 361</b>
Never married .....	40 832	7 948	32 884	1 322	5 682	509	420	286	458	324
Now married, except separated .....	101 427	18 712	82 715	3 303	6 658	1 533	1 120	849	1 162	900
Separated .....	2 780	463	2 317	118	553	45	22	18	24	29
Widowed .....	4 325	806	3 519	223	513	35	28	18	46	34
Divorced .....	11 044	1 867	9 177	431	1 593	161	97	68	133	74
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>172 031</b>	<b>32 024</b>	<b>140 007</b>	<b>6 579</b>	<b>17 663</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>1 413</b>
Never married .....	34 533	6 749	27 784	1 267	5 418	361	306	193	367	242
Now married, except separated .....	101 009	18 625	82 384	3 298	6 641	1 528	1 099	838	1 149	897
Separated .....	3 292	556	2 736	139	825	33	44	25	25	28
Widowed .....	19 603	3 787	15 816	1 238	2 518	162	156	111	275	155
Divorced .....	13 594	2 307	11 287	637	2 261	150	91	71	131	91

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Can.									
	Tract 306	Tract 307	Tract 308	Tract 309	Tract 310	Tract 311	Tract 312	Tract 313	Tract 314	Tract 315
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	89.1	81.8	58.8	26.8	8.0	20.4	140.9	4.0	86.6	4.2
Square miles .....	34.4	31.6	22.7	10.3	3.1	7.9	54.4	1.5	33.4	1.6
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 550</b>	<b>5 358</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>5 054</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>6 115</b>	<b>6 976</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>5 431</b>	<b>7 025</b>
Under 5 years .....	291	451	363	326	109	443	462	230	323	355
5 to 9 years .....	302	478	409	362	91	408	551	194	329	288
10 to 14 years .....	317	412	391	336	96	365	573	184	326	262
15 to 19 years .....	311	391	379	298	94	394	515	174	343	1 101
20 to 24 years .....	248	379	355	324	77	512	408	211	329	1 481
25 to 34 years .....	652	993	909	728	228	1 190	1 055	511	740	829
35 to 44 years .....	669	845	894	687	177	817	1 128	381	838	672
45 to 54 years .....	498	500	556	432	133	584	881	269	643	489
55 to 64 years .....	435	427	491	339	76	569	709	263	610	499
65 to 74 years .....	347	331	372	477	74	521	446	301	534	562
75 to 84 years .....	277	119	146	425	25	269	201	206	292	375
85 years and over .....	203	32	40	320	6	43	47	49	124	112
3 and 4 years .....	131	184	159	137	46	177	215	91	134	143
16 years and over .....	3 575	3 934	4 067	3 966	870	4 809	5 276	2 326	4 385	6 068
18 years and over .....	3 460	3 777	3 842	3 842	835	4 675	5 065	2 255	4 235	5 950
21 years and over .....	3 276	3 549	3 692	3 672	782	4 422	4 778	2 154	4 047	4 465
60 years and over .....	1 035	691	816	1 417	143	1 145	1 058	684	1 258	1 298
62 years and over .....	942	600	721	1 353	133	1 037	908	636	1 140	1 223
Median .....	37.1	30.6	33.3	36.9	31.1	32.6	34.3	34.6	39.2	25.3
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 385</b>	<b>2 729</b>	<b>2 662</b>	<b>2 700</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>3 144</b>	<b>3 506</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>3 804</b>
Under 5 years .....	144	208	175	166	44	228	232	134	170	181
5 to 9 years .....	135	231	198	168	36	167	284	94	167	140
10 to 14 years .....	166	217	183	165	51	184	273	101	164	132
15 to 19 years .....	154	199	187	141	56	189	235	87	154	550
20 to 24 years .....	119	204	179	148	38	252	206	115	138	763
25 to 34 years .....	341	493	456	374	122	599	554	253	348	434
35 to 44 years .....	342	437	444	347	89	420	585	204	435	352
45 to 54 years .....	244	251	278	223	69	299	406	144	327	272
55 to 64 years .....	219	222	251	176	42	305	356	130	325	296
65 to 74 years .....	194	175	206	296	39	290	232	182	278	344
75 to 84 years .....	174	73	79	257	15	173	111	131	177	256
85 years and over .....	153	19	26	239	2	38	32	36	93	84
3 and 4 years .....	74	86	86	69	15	91	107	60	75	75
16 years and over .....	1 915	2 032	2 072	2 170	461	2 524	2 659	1 262	2 243	3 325
18 years and over .....	1 846	1 944	1 985	2 115	437	2 453	2 555	1 220	2 166	3 259
21 years and over .....	1 756	1 834	1 892	2 031	412	2 341	2 432	1 180	2 095	2 513
60 years and over .....	622	366	452	901	80	666	561	411	724	835
62 years and over .....	575	366	390	868	76	605	484	387	650	791
Median .....	38.6	31.1	33.9	39.8	31.5	34.3	34.5	35.8	40.7	28.1
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 165</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>2 643</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>3 221</b>
Median age .....	35.5	30.2	32.8	34.0	30.8	31.1	34.2	33.1	37.2	22.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 550</b>	<b>5 358</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>5 054</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>6 115</b>	<b>6 976</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>5 431</b>	<b>7 025</b>
In households .....	4 303	5 358	5 236	4 588	1 175	6 100	6 884	2 970	5 032	5 682
Householder .....	1 631	1 831	1 920	1 752	372	2 347	2 379	1 209	1 950	2 424
Family householder .....	1 227	1 486	1 469	1 284	313	1 721	2 011	857	1 502	1 301
Nonfamily householder .....	404	345	451	468	59	626	368	352	448	1 323
Living alone .....	320	286	364	409	42	510	303	301	380	1 053
Spouse .....	1 031	1 269	1 261	1 076	272	1 431	1 802	702	1 306	916
Child .....	1 318	1 940	1 692	1 514	454	1 925	2 304	854	1 510	1 305
Other relatives .....	131	180	174	119	36	174	211	103	129	179
Nonrelatives .....	192	138	189	127	41	223	188	102	137	658
Institutionalized persons .....	231	—	69	466	11	—	92	—	390	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	16	—	—	—	—	15	—	3	9	1 343
Persons per household .....	2.64	2.93	2.73	2.62	3.16	2.60	2.89	2.46	2.58	2.17
Persons per family .....	3.02	3.28	3.13	3.11	3.43	3.05	3.15	2.94	2.96	2.84
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>827</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 049</b>
In households .....	599	482	558	767	97	822	691	556	720	1 049
Householder .....	400	307	383	518	64	563	423	374	487	758
Nonfamily householder .....	186	106	162	237	19	257	134	177	198	457
Living alone .....	180	97	157	231	19	245	125	176	185	446
Spouse .....	157	128	134	207	25	194	195	150	187	208
Other relatives .....	30	42	39	33	5	49	58	26	37	67
Nonrelatives .....	12	5	2	9	3	16	15	6	9	16
Institutionalized persons .....	227	—	—	455	8	—	3	—	230	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	1	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 301</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	559	799	714	645	171	787	942	365	633	541
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 007	1 483	1 282	1 146	318	1 361	1 708	654	1 132	987
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>916</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	468	680	613	509	151	644	837	280	545	330
Number of own children under 18 years .....	862	1 276	1 131	935	288	1 140	1 553	521	991	626
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>134</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>318</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	62	83	68	108	16	103	70	69	65	185
Number of own children under 18 years .....	101	147	105	169	25	154	105	113	105	318
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>2 769</b>
Never married .....	388	457	513	447	104	622	602	245	532	1 517
Now married, except separated .....	1 079	1 312	1 291	1 149	275	1 457	1 844	721	1 382	967
Separated .....	34	24	42	23	3	40	33	22	37	45
Widowed .....	78	40	46	102	9	70	48	21	84	75
Divorced .....	121	111	144	108	27	145	146	74	143	165
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 940</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2 565</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>3 351</b>
Never married .....	349	405	420	383	135	548	494	216	356	1 538
Now married, except separated .....	1 077	1 302	1 292	1 153	274	1 464	1 839	722	1 351	967
Separated .....	32	48	26	40	6	47	32	29	35	75
Widowed .....	334	177	189	462	29	302	214	193	345	439
Divorced .....	148	141	179	163	28	204	138	122	188	332

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in York County					
	Tract 316	Tract 317	Tract 318	Tract 319	Tract 4	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 14	Tract 16
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	123.3	103.1	.3	.5	.7	1.6	.9	.5	3.1	.7
Square miles .....	47.6	39.8	.1	.2	.3	.6	.3	.2	1.2	.3
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	3 902	2 396	—	—	2 087	2 592	2 236	2 682	4 552	1 526
Under 5 years .....	287	178	—	—	198	247	144	210	316	99
5 to 9 years .....	282	156	—	—	141	185	145	199	222	65
10 to 14 years .....	295	147	—	—	102	141	135	190	203	80
15 to 19 years .....	248	159	—	—	117	167	139	221	206	89
20 to 24 years .....	227	148	—	—	182	217	194	496	305	127
25 to 34 years .....	622	367	—	—	453	431	380	446	805	279
35 to 44 years .....	663	370	—	—	291	333	354	280	605	188
45 to 54 years .....	471	261	—	—	162	230	173	225	441	142
55 to 64 years .....	376	251	—	—	168	228	197	179	499	138
65 to 74 years .....	296	209	—	—	156	243	189	128	540	153
75 to 84 years .....	114	123	—	—	99	136	141	89	260	133
85 years and over .....	21	27	—	—	18	34	45	19	150	33
3 and 4 years .....	117	61	—	—	87	89	59	87	132	38
16 years and over .....	2 988	1 884	—	—	1 619	1 994	1 779	2 054	3 768	1 265
18 years and over .....	2 879	1 815	—	—	1 581	1 928	1 725	1 976	3 693	1 231
21 years and over .....	2 752	1 734	—	—	1 498	1 803	1 632	1 727	3 557	1 175
60 years and over .....	622	480	—	—	374	543	478	320	1 238	396
62 years and over .....	551	432	—	—	335	490	436	284	1 136	365
Median .....	34.9	36.1	—	—	31.1	32.8	34.6	25.5	38.3	36.1
<b>Female</b>										
All persons .....	1 964	1 224	—	—	1 092	1 343	1 175	1 382	2 493	787
Under 5 years .....	145	91	—	—	100	110	71	99	170	46
5 to 9 years .....	138	85	—	—	68	79	76	94	116	34
10 to 14 years .....	141	74	—	—	46	65	60	99	91	41
15 to 19 years .....	118	77	—	—	57	89	74	122	87	48
20 to 24 years .....	121	77	—	—	97	127	104	231	167	65
25 to 34 years .....	319	180	—	—	223	212	196	227	412	118
35 to 44 years .....	328	178	—	—	139	180	183	137	325	85
45 to 54 years .....	239	126	—	—	93	121	83	128	232	57
55 to 64 years .....	185	129	—	—	92	114	103	105	288	61
65 to 74 years .....	152	117	—	—	102	130	109	61	316	94
75 to 84 years .....	62	72	—	—	62	96	85	64	177	113
85 years and over .....	16	18	—	—	13	20	31	15	112	25
3 and 4 years .....	59	37	—	—	52	41	26	44	70	20
16 years and over .....	1 514	962	—	—	866	1 076	950	1 070	2 100	654
18 years and over .....	1 459	929	—	—	850	1 044	919	1 031	2 069	641
21 years and over .....	1 405	885	—	—	809	967	869	898	2 001	612
60 years and over .....	322	267	—	—	231	316	281	196	771	270
62 years and over .....	287	244	—	—	209	286	263	171	714	254
Median .....	35.0	36.5	—	—	32.4	34.5	35.3	26.9	40.7	40.0
<b>Male</b>										
All persons .....	1 938	1 172	—	—	995	1 249	1 061	1 300	2 059	739
Median age .....	34.7	35.9	—	—	29.9	31.7	33.8	24.5	35.5	33.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	3 902	2 396	—	—	2 087	2 592	2 236	2 682	4 552	1 526
In households .....	3 899	2 354	—	—	2 033	2 592	2 143	2 682	4 409	1 399
Householder .....	1 401	878	—	—	845	1 039	885	942	1 914	700
Family householder .....	1 144	684	—	—	522	689	566	575	1 292	292
Nonfamily householder .....	257	194	—	—	323	350	319	367	622	408
Living alone .....	201	170	—	—	263	284	256	217	522	359
Spouse .....	1 035	595	—	—	382	464	420	324	1 021	177
Child .....	1 230	728	—	—	560	772	600	812	1 142	353
Other relatives .....	117	88	—	—	97	157	107	235	151	58
Nonrelatives .....	116	65	—	—	149	160	131	369	181	111
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	143	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	3	42	—	—	54	—	62	—	—	127
Persons per household .....	2.78	2.68	—	—	2.41	2.49	2.42	2.85	2.30	2.00
Persons per family .....	3.08	3.06	—	—	2.99	3.02	2.99	3.38	2.79	3.01
Persons 65 years and over .....	431	359	—	—	273	413	375	236	950	319
In households .....	431	334	—	—	272	413	335	236	809	306
Householder .....	267	220	—	—	190	285	223	164	549	262
Nonfamily householder .....	91	95	—	—	104	142	103	72	253	208
Living alone .....	86	93	—	—	100	136	101	66	243	206
Spouse .....	129	88	—	—	57	88	90	37	209	33
Other relatives .....	32	24	—	—	18	27	20	23	36	8
Nonrelatives .....	3	2	—	—	7	13	2	12	15	3
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	141	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	25	—	—	1	—	17	—	—	13
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	1 144	684	—	—	522	689	566	575	1 292	292
With own children under 18 years .....	526	308	—	—	231	317	235	277	452	139
Number of own children under 18 years .....	952	536	—	—	401	554	441	567	787	257
Married-couple families .....	1 035	595	—	—	382	464	420	324	1 021	177
With own children under 18 years .....	468	262	—	—	166	184	153	145	319	63
Number of own children under 18 years .....	869	464	—	—	297	332	300	309	555	119
Female householder, no husband present .....	75	64	—	—	98	174	107	197	208	91
With own children under 18 years .....	38	29	—	—	39	104	63	104	107	63
Number of own children under 18 years .....	58	46	—	—	58	185	108	214	192	115
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
Males 15 years and over .....	1 498	941	—	—	768	930	844	993	1 695	616
Never married .....	289	235	—	—	226	277	281	523	425	251
Now married, except separated .....	1 059	612	—	—	400	485	445	350	1 055	196
Separated .....	17	5	—	—	23	33	18	37	28	38
Widowed .....	42	30	—	—	26	36	35	24	71	32
Divorced .....	91	59	—	—	93	99	65	59	116	99
Females 15 years and over .....	1 540	974	—	—	878	1 089	968	1 090	2 116	666
Never married .....	269	167	—	—	192	289	305	467	400	187
Now married, except separated .....	1 057	616	—	—	404	482	430	347	1 055	185
Separated .....	20	11	—	—	31	37	28	37	60	24
Widowed .....	118	126	—	—	120	158	124	125	360	163
Divorced .....	76	54	—	—	131	123	81	114	241	107

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.					Hanover borough, York County			
	Tract 103	Tract 105.10	Tract 105.20	Tract 218	Tract 219	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 220	Tract 221
<b>LAND AREA</b>									
Square kilometers .....	2.6	9.1	1.9	26.5	6.6	—	—	1.0	1.6
Square miles .....	1.0	3.5	.7	10.2	2.6	—	—	.4	.6
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 742</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>5 200</b>	<b>6 458</b>	—	—	<b>3 712</b>	<b>3 071</b>
Under 5 years .....	118	100	117	397	534	—	—	306	209
5 to 9 years .....	96	131	122	376	455	—	—	229	157
10 to 14 years .....	97	115	101	380	406	—	—	207	151
15 to 19 years .....	101	781	115	338	414	—	—	200	155
20 to 24 years .....	88	570	96	245	498	—	—	329	244
25 to 34 years .....	292	245	250	839	1 326	—	—	690	574
35 to 44 years .....	305	323	327	869	896	—	—	473	328
45 to 54 years .....	170	286	278	612	580	—	—	333	258
55 to 64 years .....	148	230	280	526	559	—	—	334	238
65 to 74 years .....	186	264	310	423	466	—	—	340	277
75 to 84 years .....	114	264	184	170	267	—	—	203	261
85 years and over .....	27	198	49	25	57	—	—	68	219
3 and 4 years .....	52	48	44	173	218	—	—	115	75
16 years and over .....	1 408	3 131	1 860	3 975	4 984	—	—	2 933	2 529
18 years and over .....	1 370	3 073	1 807	3 828	4 806	—	—	2 858	2 478
21 years and over .....	1 318	2 082	1 751	3 648	4 567	—	—	2 708	2 364
60 years and over .....	404	849	705	863	1 069	—	—	792	869
62 years and over .....	369	804	647	764	965	—	—	731	827
Median .....	36.8	27.8	44.5	35.3	31.6	—	—	33.4	36.2
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>908</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>3 285</b>	—	—	<b>2 000</b>	<b>1 679</b>
Under 5 years .....	66	42	49	201	258	—	—	160	94
5 to 9 years .....	45	73	64	178	206	—	—	102	70
10 to 14 years .....	36	56	50	188	202	—	—	106	74
15 to 19 years .....	50	472	48	177	212	—	—	107	77
20 to 24 years .....	45	325	52	122	258	—	—	176	130
25 to 34 years .....	157	121	129	425	642	—	—	339	277
35 to 44 years .....	152	167	168	452	467	—	—	245	168
45 to 54 years .....	85	147	140	290	303	—	—	183	141
55 to 64 years .....	87	119	146	271	282	—	—	187	116
65 to 74 years .....	100	153	169	217	252	—	—	207	176
75 to 84 years .....	66	164	106	101	164	—	—	139	180
85 years and over .....	19	150	31	15	39	—	—	49	176
3 and 4 years .....	24	23	17	84	108	—	—	61	30
16 years and over .....	749	1 799	975	2 031	2 578	—	—	1 615	1 431
18 years and over .....	733	1 770	955	1 955	2 487	—	—	1 573	1 406
21 years and over .....	704	1 165	928	1 859	2 361	—	—	1 489	1 342
60 years and over .....	233	535	396	456	602	—	—	497	588
62 years and over .....	212	512	359	400	552	—	—	466	570
Median .....	37.8	27.9	45.9	35.6	32.8	—	—	35.3	41.3
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>834</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>3 173</b>	—	—	<b>1 712</b>	<b>1 392</b>
Median age .....	36.2	27.7	43.3	34.9	30.5	—	—	31.8	31.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 742</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>5 200</b>	<b>6 458</b>	—	—	<b>3 712</b>	<b>3 071</b>
In households .....	1 737	2 414	2 229	5 200	6 458	—	—	3 704	2 782
Householder .....	714	927	922	1 842	2 525	—	—	1 585	1 362
Family householder .....	503	615	729	1 562	1 835	—	—	1 022	638
Nonfamily householder .....	211	312	193	280	690	—	—	563	724
Living alone .....	183	188	176	230	561	—	—	486	612
Spouse .....	427	554	664	1 432	1 521	—	—	811	460
Child .....	483	575	575	1 688	1 979	—	—	1 070	693
Other relatives .....	57	30	41	134	171	—	—	90	76
Nonrelatives .....	56	328	27	104	262	—	—	148	191
Institutionalized persons .....	5	347	—	—	—	—	—	—	272
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	746	—	—	—	—	—	8	17
Persons per household .....	2.43	2.60	2.42	2.82	2.56	—	—	2.34	2.04
Persons per family .....	2.92	2.88	2.76	3.08	3.00	—	—	2.93	2.93
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>327</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>790</b>	—	—	<b>611</b>	<b>757</b>
In households .....	322	400	543	618	790	—	—	611	497
Householder .....	219	261	344	385	542	—	—	440	386
Nonfamily householder .....	101	105	125	124	265	—	—	245	273
Living alone .....	96	101	122	119	252	—	—	235	264
Spouse .....	83	125	171	185	198	—	—	141	83
Other relatives .....	14	10	25	40	38	—	—	23	17
Nonrelatives .....	6	4	3	8	12	—	—	7	11
Institutionalized persons .....	5	326	—	—	—	—	—	—	260
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>503</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 835</b>	—	—	<b>1 022</b>	<b>638</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	205	233	239	716	908	—	—	462	309
Number of own children under 18 years .....	345	410	414	1 309	1 553	—	—	810	536
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>427</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 521</b>	—	—	<b>811</b>	<b>460</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	170	209	216	656	723	—	—	348	206
Number of own children under 18 years .....	288	379	379	1 224	1 262	—	—	640	376
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>229</b>	—	—	<b>164</b>	<b>138</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	26	19	20	39	133	—	—	83	84
Number of own children under 18 years .....	43	25	32	55	214	—	—	126	137
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>670</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>2 444</b>	—	—	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 113</b>
Never married .....	159	637	155	369	580	—	—	349	362
Now married, except separated .....	436	602	672	1 462	1 551	—	—	826	504
Separated .....	5	8	7	27	45	—	—	26	40
Widowed .....	27	64	34	41	84	—	—	37	81
Divorced .....	43	32	32	78	184	—	—	100	126
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>761</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>2 619</b>	—	—	<b>1 632</b>	<b>1 441</b>
Never married .....	138	843	123	333	493	—	—	361	326
Now married, except separated .....	437	595	672	1 459	1 548	—	—	832	505
Separated .....	6	11	11	16	27	—	—	38	39
Widowed .....	100	294	128	153	267	—	—	236	362
Divorced .....	80	75	55	109	250	—	—	165	209

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hanover borough, York County—Can.		York city, York County							
	Tract 222	Tract 223	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	4.6	2.2	.5	.4	.5	.7	.6	1.6	.5	.9
Square miles .....	1.8	.9	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.6	.2	.3
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 746</b>	<b>3 870</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>3 578</b>	<b>2 236</b>
Under 5 years .....	170	230	107	285	209	198	214	247	413	144
5 to 9 years .....	151	230	43	232	178	141	186	185	383	145
10 to 14 years .....	190	193	50	198	144	102	160	141	325	135
15 to 19 years .....	178	201	87	191	157	117	165	167	318	139
20 to 24 years .....	194	343	164	235	216	182	161	217	302	194
25 to 34 years .....	390	666	309	531	465	451	397	431	619	380
35 to 44 years .....	450	485	160	358	302	291	312	333	414	354
45 to 54 years .....	441	337	129	241	220	162	195	230	317	173
55 to 64 years .....	609	336	101	192	169	168	230	228	252	197
65 to 74 years .....	584	449	91	165	152	156	258	243	135	189
75 to 84 years .....	304	312	53	134	72	99	181	136	69	141
85 years and over .....	85	88	25	39	23	18	52	34	31	45
3 and 4 years .....	74	87	38	116	70	87	94	89	178	59
16 years and over .....	3 198	3 179	1 110	2 052	1 758	1 617	1 923	1 994	2 387	1 779
18 years and over .....	3 119	3 113	1 083	1 988	1 692	1 579	1 851	1 928	2 264	1 725
21 years and over .....	3 017	2 956	1 012	1 857	1 575	1 496	1 759	1 803	2 073	1 632
60 years and over .....	1 282	1 020	230	440	328	374	627	543	338	478
62 years and over .....	1 152	963	206	399	295	335	576	490	299	436
Median .....	48.2	36.2	31.0	30.0	29.8	31.1	34.3	32.8	25.7	34.6
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 974</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>1 175</b>
Under 5 years .....	75	110	58	132	104	100	95	110	196	71
5 to 9 years .....	70	109	19	130	91	68	79	79	186	76
10 to 14 years .....	88	103	28	104	80	46	86	65	159	60
15 to 19 years .....	84	110	41	117	76	57	82	89	163	74
20 to 24 years .....	101	173	87	129	101	97	88	127	157	104
25 to 34 years .....	188	319	144	277	242	222	215	212	339	196
35 to 44 years .....	234	235	73	184	139	139	162	180	222	183
45 to 54 years .....	238	186	58	136	110	93	121	121	179	83
55 to 64 years .....	326	182	51	109	88	92	133	114	134	103
65 to 74 years .....	326	284	49	95	96	102	170	130	78	109
75 to 84 years .....	177	214	33	99	56	62	122	96	41	85
85 years and over .....	57	62	22	32	16	13	39	20	25	31
3 and 4 years .....	33	42	24	63	38	52	44	41	90	26
16 years and over .....	1 721	1 749	553	1 154	915	865	1 122	1 076	1 299	950
18 years and over .....	1 682	1 708	541	1 120	885	849	1 081	1 044	1 235	919
21 years and over .....	1 635	1 625	504	1 038	824	808	1 040	967	1 136	869
60 years and over .....	732	659	133	288	207	231	413	316	199	281
62 years and over .....	655	628	125	261	187	209	382	286	177	263
Median .....	51.1	40.0	31.1	30.6	30.8	32.5	38.2	34.5	27.3	35.3
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>1 772</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>1 061</b>
Median age .....	45.1	33.5	31.0	29.2	29.1	29.9	30.8	31.7	23.9	33.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 746</b>	<b>3 870</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>3 578</b>	<b>2 236</b>
In households .....	3 691	3 870	1 315	2 787	2 295	2 031	2 501	2 592	3 561	2 143
Householder .....	1 587	1 782	724	1 124	876	844	1 097	1 039	1 137	885
Family householder .....	1 197	1 073	234	602	546	521	591	689	852	566
Nonfamily householder .....	390	709	490	522	330	323	506	350	285	319
Living alone .....	364	612	404	404	257	263	456	284	221	256
Spouse .....	1 063	863	118	294	344	381	364	464	339	420
Child .....	897	949	252	871	718	560	743	772	1 385	600
Other relatives .....	83	103	50	218	149	97	135	157	398	107
Nonrelatives .....	61	173	171	280	208	149	162	160	302	131
Institutionalized persons .....	55	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	31
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	4	1	12	54	10	—	17	62
Persons per household .....	2.33	2.17	1.82	2.48	2.62	2.41	2.28	2.49	3.13	2.42
Persons per family .....	2.71	2.78	2.79	3.30	3.22	2.99	3.10	3.02	3.49	2.99
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>973</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>375</b>
In households .....	933	849	169	338	246	272	490	413	235	335
Householder .....	597	620	141	273	186	190	394	285	162	223
Nonfamily householder .....	227	357	105	190	100	104	291	142	75	103
Living alone .....	219	348	98	183	95	100	289	136	67	101
Spouse .....	285	197	13	43	41	57	70	88	33	90
Other relatives .....	40	24	7	13	15	18	18	27	23	20
Nonrelatives .....	11	8	8	9	4	7	8	13	17	2
Institutionalized persons .....	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	17
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>566</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	334	411	116	324	271	231	296	317	492	235
Number of own children under 18 years .....	583	706	191	664	515	401	560	554	1 040	441
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 063</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>420</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	284	314	41	134	158	166	147	184	161	153
Number of own children under 18 years .....	504	572	71	262	313	297	271	332	343	300
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>102</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>107</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	38	70	60	160	85	39	126	104	286	63
Number of own children under 18 years .....	60	101	101	348	158	58	247	185	610	108
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 494</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>844</b>
Never married .....	255	356	277	409	326	226	281	277	537	281
Now married, except separated .....	1 091	882	132	319	358	399	382	485	375	445
Separated .....	15	37	—	48	42	23	24	33	65	18
Widowed .....	56	49	20	28	22	26	39	36	34	35
Divorced .....	77	128	101	104	104	93	93	99	108	65
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 741</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>968</b>
Never married .....	241	339	227	413	260	192	279	289	550	305
Now married, except separated .....	1 080	881	126	322	361	403	387	482	388	430
Separated .....	24	38	32	81	45	31	71	37	97	28
Widowed .....	288	352	80	175	129	120	241	158	138	124
Divorced .....	108	155	93	187	129	131	154	123	165	81

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Yark city, Yark County—Con.								
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 103 (pt.)
<b>LAND AREA</b>									
Square kilometers .....	.5	.6	.5	.5	1.3	3.0	.8	.7	—
Square miles .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	1.1	.3	.3	—
<b>AGE</b>									
All persons .....	2 682	1 570	3 440	2 794	2 690	4 535	3 618	1 434	—
Under 5 years .....	210	162	326	240	194	316	409	91	—
5 to 9 years .....	199	158	315	199	133	222	338	62	—
10 to 14 years .....	190	136	268	149	98	202	274	74	—
15 to 19 years .....	221	136	236	165	144	206	255	82	—
20 to 24 years .....	496	130	295	296	244	303	347	118	—
25 to 34 years .....	446	287	677	600	615	802	638	257	—
35 to 44 years .....	280	229	475	376	361	604	507	175	—
45 to 54 years .....	225	127	256	234	222	440	280	133	—
55 to 64 years .....	179	87	225	170	214	496	222	131	—
65 to 74 years .....	128	81	214	193	224	535	199	148	—
75 to 84 years .....	89	24	117	121	185	259	114	130	—
85 years and over .....	19	13	36	51	56	150	35	33	—
3 and 4 years .....	87	59	132	87	77	132	147	35	—
16 years and over .....	2 054	1 094	2 484	2 178	2 237	3 752	2 549	1 190	—
18 years and over .....	1 976	1 037	2 401	2 123	2 192	3 677	2 441	1 158	—
21 years and over .....	1 727	953	2 238	1 987	2 092	3 541	2 280	1 107	—
60 years and over .....	320	156	494	455	579	1 229	452	385	—
62 years and over .....	284	142	452	420	540	1 127	421	356	—
Median .....	25.5	27.1	29.1	30.5	33.5	38.3	27.7	36.6	—
<b>Female</b>									
Under 5 years .....	1 382	796	1 822	1 442	1 449	2 483	1 901	738	—
5 to 9 years .....	99	71	172	110	90	170	192	42	—
10 to 14 years .....	94	71	148	108	61	116	167	32	—
15 to 19 years .....	99	61	133	70	54	90	125	39	—
20 to 24 years .....	122	73	131	89	78	87	122	43	—
25 to 34 years .....	231	68	149	160	137	166	215	61	—
35 to 44 years .....	227	158	356	278	332	411	326	108	—
45 to 54 years .....	137	116	258	184	180	324	262	75	—
55 to 64 years .....	128	71	117	116	102	231	152	53	—
65 to 74 years .....	105	45	135	78	123	286	124	58	—
75 to 84 years .....	61	39	121	126	139	313	119	91	—
85 years and over .....	64	15	73	87	120	177	72	111	—
3 and 4 years .....	44	25	75	41	41	70	72	19	—
16 years and over .....	1 070	584	1 343	1 138	1 231	2 091	1 393	613	—
18 years and over .....	1 031	551	1 300	1 109	1 207	2 060	1 345	601	—
21 years and over .....	898	506	1 210	1 041	1 152	1 992	1 252	576	—
60 years and over .....	196	83	300	292	364	766	273	263	—
62 years and over .....	171	75	277	273	337	709	261	249	—
Median .....	26.9	28.8	29.5	30.9	34.1	40.6	29.0	41.1	—
<b>Male</b>									
Median age .....	1 300	774	1 618	1 352	1 241	2 052	1 717	696	—
Median age .....	24.5	25.5	28.5	30.0	32.7	35.5	26.6	33.9	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	2 682	1 570	3 440	2 794	2 690	4 535	3 618	1 434	—
In households .....	2 682	1 570	3 440	2 729	2 690	4 392	3 618	1 307	—
Householder .....	942	548	1 276	1 202	1 274	1 906	1 351	662	—
Family householder .....	575	369	851	625	672	1 285	892	266	—
Nonfamily householder .....	367	179	425	577	602	621	459	396	—
Living alone .....	217	135	320	448	489	521	354	350	—
Spouse .....	324	168	510	365	506	1 015	512	158	—
Child .....	812	551	1 184	744	620	1 139	1 295	329	—
Other relatives .....	235	166	223	146	83	151	216	53	—
Nonrelatives .....	369	137	247	272	207	181	244	105	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	38	—	143	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	127	—
Persons per household .....	2.85	2.86	2.70	2.27	2.11	2.30	2.68	1.97	—
Persons per family .....	3.38	3.40	3.25	3.01	2.80	2.79	3.27	3.03	—
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>									
In households .....	236	118	367	322	465	803	348	311	—
Householder .....	164	82	254	323	465	545	262	298	—
Nonfamily householder .....	72	31	133	152	174	252	139	258	—
Living alone .....	66	27	120	146	164	242	134	203	—
Spouse .....	37	17	61	56	117	207	68	32	—
Other relatives .....	23	11	38	24	19	36	16	6	—
Nonrelatives .....	12	8	14	6	6	15	2	2	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	38	—	141	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	575	369	851	625	672	1 285	892	266	—
With own children under 18 years .....	277	206	484	334	276	451	503	129	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	567	413	925	572	446	786	1 027	241	—
Married-couple families .....	324	168	510	365	406	1 015	512	158	—
With own children under 18 years .....	145	76	264	158	190	319	246	57	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	309	154	521	294	326	555	482	108	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	197	159	261	203	120	207	314	87	—
With own children under 18 years .....	104	109	178	136	64	106	216	61	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	214	219	332	217	93	191	479	112	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Males 15 years and over .....	993	521	1 162	1 052	1 021	1 688	1 180	582	—
Never married .....	523	239	426	440	326	424	450	240	—
Now married, except separated .....	350	187	544	387	526	1 049	543	177	—
Separated .....	37	26	45	34	31	28	31	37	—
Widowed .....	24	15	35	36	33	71	30	29	—
Divorced .....	59	54	112	155	105	116	126	99	—
Females 15 years and over .....	1 090	593	1 369	1 154	1 244	2 107	1 417	625	—
Never married .....	467	237	433	370	362	399	462	173	—
Now married, except separated .....	347	185	540	386	527	1 049	542	166	—
Separated .....	37	44	63	56	56	60	63	24	—
Widowed .....	125	50	167	178	151	359	164	159	—
Divorced .....	114	77	166	164	148	240	186	103	—

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Can.		Remainder of York County							
	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 101.10	Tract 101.20
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	15.0	11.7
Square miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.8	4.5
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	92	4 867	4 044
Under 5 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	282	231
5 to 9 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	300	217
10 to 14 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	253	198
15 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	301	207
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	329	243
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	22	954	661
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	711	624
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	444	454
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	385	569
65 to 74 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	366	441
75 to 84 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	328	170
85 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	214	29
3 and 4 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	109	91
16 years and over .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	16	75	3 982	3 363
18 years and over .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	16	73	3 884	3 277
21 years and over .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	16	68	3 658	3 148
60 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	11	1 107	925
62 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	1 026	805
Median .....	—	—	28.5	—	—	—	62.3	28.3	35.2	39.0
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	10	49	2 431	2 018
Under 5 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	136	110
5 to 9 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	153	90
10 to 14 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	130	94
15 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	121	95
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	119	111
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	390	346
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	10	337	293
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	212	232
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	208	302
65 to 74 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	222	224
75 to 84 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	233	99
85 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	22
3 and 4 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	60	48
16 years and over .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	41	1 989	1 712
18 years and over .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	40	1 942	1 672
21 years and over .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	36	1 872	1 612
60 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	737	503
62 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	692	442
Median .....	—	—	26.5	—	—	—	54.0	30.5	39.3	40.3
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	43	2 436	2 026
Median age .....	—	—	30.5	—	—	—	62.5	27.5	32.5	37.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	92	4 867	4 044
In households .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	92	3 851	4 044
Householder .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	38	1 557	1 639
Family householder .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	26	1 058	1 232
Nonfamily householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	499	407
Living alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	440	328
Spouse .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	19	898	1 094
Child .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	24	1 184	1 046
Other relatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	97	132
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	115	133
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 016	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	—	—	2.00	—	—	—	2.13	2.42	2.47	2.47
Persons per family .....	—	—	2.00	—	—	—	2.29	2.85	3.06	2.84
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	908	640
In households .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	533	640
Householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	395	412
Nonfamily householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	247	145
Living alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	242	139
Spouse .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	100	185
Other relatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	29	40
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	3
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	26	1 058	1 232
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	10	516	410
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	16	918	694
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	19	898	1 094
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	433	362
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	775	627
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	122	101
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	66	33
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	116	46
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	34	2 020	1 674
Never married .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	571	377
Now married, except separated .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	19	1 068	1 121
Separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	120	30
Widowed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	84	42
Divorced .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177	104
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	41	2 012	1 724
Never married .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	14	381	272
Now married, except separated .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	19	957	1 120
Separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	20
Widowed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	447	204
Divorced .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	173	108

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 101.30	Tract 102.10	Tract 102.20	Tract 103 (pt.)	Tract 104	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 201	Tract 202.10	Tract 202.20
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	6.8	5.6	4.3	2.6	3.3	9.0	1.9	12.3	58.3	21.4
Square miles .....	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	3.5	.7	4.8	22.5	8.3
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 906</b>	<b>3 272</b>	<b>5 475</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>3 555</b>	<b>6 819</b>	<b>2 847</b>
Under 5 years .....	206	145	212	118	232	100	117	255	466	186
5 to 9 years .....	291	144	240	96	216	131	122	263	516	191
10 to 14 years .....	315	125	303	97	181	115	101	223	520	199
15 to 19 years .....	271	162	246	101	187	781	115	181	466	213
20 to 24 years .....	211	160	267	88	174	570	96	235	326	183
25 to 34 years .....	441	443	613	292	563	245	250	661	1 101	494
35 to 44 years .....	743	435	710	305	544	323	327	539	1 356	569
45 to 54 years .....	541	289	645	170	408	286	278	392	810	351
55 to 64 years .....	446	433	887	148	432	230	280	403	630	242
65 to 74 years .....	302	547	704	186	490	264	310	259	398	147
75 to 84 years .....	116	286	411	114	234	264	184	120	163	59
85 years and over .....	23	103	237	27	37	198	49	24	67	13
3 and 4 years .....	98	66	91	52	104	48	44	108	202	74
16 years and over .....	3 027	2 821	4 676	1 408	3 032	3 131	1 860	2 774	5 207	2 228
18 years and over .....	2 929	2 753	4 564	1 370	2 958	3 073	1 807	2 706	5 001	2 148
21 years and over .....	2 781	2 661	4 424	1 318	2 841	2 082	1 751	2 588	4 784	2 017
60 years and over .....	647	1 181	1 834	404	991	849	705	597	945	338
62 years and over .....	561	1 088	1 633	369	905	804	647	515	823	295
Median .....	38.2	45.6	47.3	36.8	40.0	27.8	44.5	34.4	35.1	34.5
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 985</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>3 377</b>	<b>1 427</b>
Under 5 years .....	99	68	100	66	116	42	49	127	218	96
5 to 9 years .....	144	64	109	45	102	73	64	130	240	89
10 to 14 years .....	151	60	149	36	76	56	50	109	240	105
15 to 19 years .....	130	71	128	50	88	472	48	86	210	108
20 to 24 years .....	100	81	124	45	84	325	52	116	151	99
25 to 34 years .....	248	215	324	157	287	121	129	316	571	259
35 to 44 years .....	386	215	380	152	267	167	168	237	688	265
45 to 54 years .....	266	176	336	85	209	147	140	219	390	165
55 to 64 years .....	218	234	463	87	246	119	146	196	318	123
65 to 74 years .....	153	300	372	100	274	153	169	149	209	75
75 to 84 years .....	75	180	271	66	133	164	106	79	92	34
85 years and over .....	15	78	174	19	27	150	31	15	50	9
3 and 4 years .....	42	34	46	24	52	23	17	55	90	42
16 years and over .....	1 558	1 532	2 548	749	1 596	1 799	975	1 394	2 635	1 113
18 years and over .....	1 513	1 504	2 490	733	1 563	1 770	955	1 357	2 538	1 071
21 years and over .....	1 444	1 463	2 420	704	1 507	1 165	928	1 307	2 438	1 006
60 years and over .....	343	696	1 064	233	562	535	396	339	511	177
62 years and over .....	302	648	956	212	518	512	359	301	446	156
Median .....	38.4	49.9	49.6	37.8	42.1	27.9	45.9	35.2	35.8	33.9
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>1 921</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 789</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>1 420</b>
Median age .....	38.1	41.5	44.8	36.2	38.0	27.7	43.3	33.9	34.4	35.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>3 906</b>	<b>3 272</b>	<b>5 475</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>3 555</b>	<b>6 819</b>	<b>2 847</b>
In households .....	3 906	3 211	5 162	1 737	3 698	2 414	2 229	3 457	6 703	2 847
Householder .....	1 385	1 452	2 198	714	1 534	927	922	1 392	2 377	1 075
Family householder .....	1 166	984	1 605	503	1 124	615	729	979	1 952	808
Nonfamily householder .....	219	468	593	211	410	312	193	413	425	267
Living alone .....	178	410	514	183	356	188	176	353	325	202
Spouse .....	1 074	857	1 450	427	983	554	664	813	1 749	711
Child .....	1 289	753	1 264	483	976	575	575	1 050	2 232	889
Other relatives .....	89	71	109	57	99	30	41	91	160	60
Nonrelatives .....	69	78	141	56	106	328	27	111	185	112
Institutionalized persons .....	—	61	313	5	—	347	—	—	116	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	746	—	98	—	—
Persons per household .....	2.82	2.21	2.35	2.43	2.41	2.60	2.42	2.48	2.82	2.65
Persons per family .....	3.10	2.71	2.76	2.92	2.83	2.88	2.76	3.00	3.12	3.05
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>441</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>219</b>
In households .....	441	877	1 046	322	761	400	543	403	521	219
Householder .....	267	584	694	219	500	261	344	281	331	142
Nonfamily householder .....	75	246	286	101	207	105	125	140	114	49
Living alone .....	74	239	277	96	200	101	122	137	106	47
Spouse .....	141	256	300	83	223	125	171	93	135	60
Other relatives .....	30	28	41	14	31	10	25	23	43	14
Nonrelatives .....	3	9	11	6	7	4	3	6	12	3
Institutionalized persons .....	—	59	306	5	—	326	—	—	107	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 166</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>808</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	518	305	492	205	414	233	239	457	966	397
Number of own children under 18 years .....	947	495	861	345	687	410	414	802	1 725	665
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 074</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>711</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	473	255	429	170	353	209	216	364	861	349
Number of own children under 18 years .....	878	427	763	288	597	379	379	660	1 566	588
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>67</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	33	38	41	26	51	19	20	69	78	35
Number of own children under 18 years .....	53	52	69	43	74	25	32	113	122	56
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 503</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 454</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>1 134</b>
Never married .....	325	286	402	159	306	637	155	321	599	282
Now married, except separated .....	1 087	885	1 502	436	997	602	672	908	1 801	729
Separated .....	19	11	21	5	15	8	7	30	33	18
Widowed .....	18	44	120	27	59	64	34	34	53	18
Divorced .....	54	82	103	43	77	32	32	108	152	87
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>1 137</b>
Never married .....	292	249	408	138	228	843	123	243	435	235
Now married, except separated .....	1 096	880	1 491	437	1 005	595	672	832	1 803	730
Separated .....	17	15	27	6	20	11	11	31	36	22
Widowed .....	105	280	492	100	222	294	128	163	223	80
Divorced .....	81	126	154	80	140	75	55	144	182	70

**Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 203	Tract 204.10	Tract 204.20	Tract 205.10	Tract 205.20	Tract 206	Tract 207.10	Tract 207.20	Tract 208	Tract 209.10
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	197.7	50.2	40.9	51.7	60.7	89.9	7.4	12.5	63.3	22.1
Square miles .....	76.3	19.4	15.8	20.0	23.4	34.7	2.9	4.8	24.4	8.5
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>8 879</b>	<b>4 225</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>8 168</b>	<b>6 666</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>5 992</b>	<b>4 997</b>	<b>4 252</b>
Under 5 years .....	658	387	344	191	638	433	363	400	384	334
5 to 9 years .....	645	327	364	230	621	493	327	438	354	316
10 to 14 years .....	598	292	359	256	574	482	294	401	282	285
15 to 19 years .....	637	285	343	262	610	543	344	409	347	313
20 to 24 years .....	579	315	348	190	525	370	398	449	342	336
25 to 34 years .....	1 586	894	838	508	1 476	1 125	852	1 083	987	770
35 to 44 years .....	1 648	713	827	539	1 435	1 263	753	1 002	819	716
45 to 54 years .....	1 097	416	645	353	865	838	523	688	592	422
55 to 64 years .....	727	317	510	280	654	555	469	514	413	363
65 to 74 years .....	433	187	387	215	487	383	348	395	320	257
75 to 84 years .....	216	77	199	76	220	150	187	154	122	110
85 years and over .....	55	15	48	19	63	31	36	59	35	30
3 and 4 years .....	263	137	137	71	253	194	135	159	148	129
16 years and over .....	6 846	3 157	4 073	2 388	6 210	5 153	3 853	4 677	3 919	3 252
18 years and over .....	6 578	3 047	3 936	2 284	5 956	4 934	3 703	4 505	3 781	3 131
21 years and over .....	6 221	2 885	3 725	2 137	5 614	4 649	3 482	4 256	3 562	2 930
60 years and over .....	1 062	433	877	446	1 094	824	805	843	679	566
62 years and over .....	927	362	782	394	967	724	700	745	594	504
Median .....	33.5	30.8	35.1	33.7	33.0	34.2	33.2	33.3	33.0	31.9
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>4 397</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>2 696</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>4 049</b>	<b>3 266</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>2 998</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>2 088</b>
Under 5 years .....	322	208	174	88	288	189	181	182	186	138
5 to 9 years .....	334	163	169	132	307	226	202	202	170	145
10 to 14 years .....	278	150	186	129	265	243	151	189	134	148
15 to 19 years .....	328	117	165	123	295	244	169	190	191	155
20 to 24 years .....	281	166	177	104	256	191	200	213	175	164
25 to 34 years .....	797	433	426	259	748	582	426	547	508	385
35 to 44 years .....	814	339	438	260	692	619	374	528	399	357
45 to 54 years .....	513	210	314	171	435	405	273	336	292	195
55 to 64 years .....	344	160	264	143	336	274	234	269	202	178
65 to 74 years .....	233	86	223	114	251	190	195	209	170	139
75 to 84 years .....	118	50	125	40	139	84	95	93	65	66
85 years and over .....	35	10	35	9	37	19	27	40	21	18
3 and 4 years .....	131	78	73	32	115	87	66	70	65	43
16 years and over .....	3 381	1 544	2 134	1 203	3 140	2 555	1 967	2 400	2 000	1 622
18 years and over .....	3 245	1 496	2 064	1 153	3 011	2 453	1 891	2 316	1 915	1 562
21 years and over .....	3 079	1 432	1 961	1 074	2 843	2 333	1 779	2 198	1 800	1 470
60 years and over .....	561	217	506	234	597	424	430	472	357	300
62 years and over .....	491	182	451	208	524	378	378	424	311	270
Median .....	33.4	30.5	36.0	33.4	33.5	34.4	34.0	34.6	32.8	32.8
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>4 482</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>2 164</b>
Median age .....	33.6	30.9	33.9	33.9	32.3	33.9	32.6	32.1	33.1	31.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>8 879</b>	<b>4 225</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>8 168</b>	<b>6 666</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>5 992</b>	<b>4 997</b>	<b>4 252</b>
In households .....	8 871	4 224	5 212	3 085	8 166	6 660	4 894	5 880	4 919	4 252
Householder .....	3 159	1 546	2 004	1 079	2 896	2 357	1 920	2 233	1 816	1 565
Family householder .....	2 550	1 202	1 519	878	2 325	1 957	1 424	1 730	1 405	1 166
Nonfamily householder .....	609	344	485	201	571	400	496	503	411	399
Living alone .....	468	269	413	157	448	316	399	380	319	294
Spouse .....	2 249	1 053	1 329	773	2 024	1 746	1 189	1 466	1 200	924
Child .....	2 905	1 410	1 605	1 045	2 733	2 186	1 468	1 852	1 557	1 377
Other relatives .....	254	76	130	104	252	202	122	97	171	158
Nonrelatives .....	304	139	144	84	261	169	195	232	175	228
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	71	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	8	1	—	1	2	6	—	41	78	—
Persons per household .....	2.81	2.73	2.60	2.86	2.82	2.83	2.55	2.63	2.71	2.72
Persons per family .....	3.12	3.11	3.02	3.19	3.15	3.11	2.95	2.97	3.08	3.11
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>704</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>397</b>
In households .....	704	279	634	310	770	564	571	512	477	397
Householder .....	439	186	430	197	497	350	367	332	301	264
Nonfamily householder .....	159	78	196	63	192	120	157	121	109	110
Living alone .....	150	75	194	58	184	110	153	117	99	104
Spouse .....	193	74	163	82	199	147	159	139	125	96
Other relatives .....	61	13	31	25	61	55	38	34	41	27
Nonrelatives .....	11	6	10	6	13	12	7	7	10	10
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 550</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>1 166</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 254	661	696	418	1 197	948	683	843	643	591
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 184	1 125	1 209	753	2 076	1 626	1 113	1 414	1 100	1 019
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 249</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>1 746</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>924</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 089	564	601	368	1 031	845	545	680	551	449
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 930	988	1 074	676	1 837	1 479	919	1 187	947	801
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>170</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	98	62	70	34	116	65	100	119	59	100
Number of own children under 18 years .....	158	88	103	52	165	95	143	165	96	162
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 515</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>3 146</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>1 660</b>
Never married .....	859	398	452	291	731	620	467	573	473	468
Now married, except separated .....	2 303	1 076	1 358	807	2 068	1 780	1 219	1 493	1 230	952
Separated .....	52	26	25	19	54	29	37	28	28	34
Widowed .....	78	27	39	16	68	58	55	55	43	34
Divorced .....	223	121	104	86	225	163	139	179	173	172
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 463</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>3 189</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>1 657</b>
Never married .....	686	264	393	247	569	475	361	449	423	359
Now married, except separated .....	2 302	1 070	1 353	790	2 069	1 778	1 219	1 495	1 237	956
Separated .....	41	29	30	15	50	28	45	41	44	35
Widowed .....	236	94	237	93	260	180	175	203	146	154
Divorced .....	198	114	154	78	241	147	193	237	173	153

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 209.20	Tract 210.10	Tract 210.20	Tract 211	Tract 212.10	Tract 212.20	Tract 213	Tract 214	Tract 215
<b>LAND AREA</b>									
Square kilometers .....	59.2	23.7	22.9	12.4	11.1	18.3	1.3	14.9	14.0
Square miles .....	22.8	9.1	8.8	4.8	4.3	7.1	.5	5.8	5.4
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 318</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>4 705</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>3 652</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>8 358</b>	<b>3 289</b>
Under 5 years .....	773	104	274	159	235	139	281	444	168
5 to 9 years .....	771	151	291	161	218	166	241	484	139
10 to 14 years .....	708	135	278	164	190	171	228	419	165
15 to 19 years .....	636	150	356	209	242	192	246	505	144
20 to 24 years .....	584	128	297	217	241	115	314	524	142
25 to 34 years .....	2 004	331	823	507	680	252	861	1 283	493
35 to 44 years .....	1 809	341	749	445	501	454	616	1 372	439
45 to 54 years .....	916	263	541	380	387	399	370	981	350
55 to 64 years .....	595	232	438	360	360	231	361	900	530
65 to 74 years .....	361	232	418	357	363	133	403	746	530
75 to 84 years .....	139	112	196	149	182	60	298	470	208
85 years and over .....	22	25	44	17	53	11	64	230	48
3 and 4 years .....	306	43	117	69	86	70	106	182	74
16 years and over .....	6 928	1 785	3 789	2 701	2 964	1 812	3 489	6 905	2 796
18 years and over .....	6 669	1 725	3 648	2 616	2 873	1 732	3 404	6 712	2 733
21 years and over .....	6 307	1 644	3 436	2 483	2 721	1 627	3 234	6 397	2 637
60 years and over .....	793	487	864	763	801	312	957	1 890	1 043
62 years and over .....	697	447	792	677	728	269	880	1 718	965
Median .....	31.0	37.9	35.3	39.0	35.3	38.1	34.7	38.6	43.5
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>4 625</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>1 728</b>
Under 5 years .....	379	50	124	74	112	66	137	202	74
5 to 9 years .....	372	88	139	79	105	89	122	242	70
10 to 14 years .....	332	64	135	69	92	85	119	200	89
15 to 19 years .....	284	85	179	101	116	88	127	262	69
20 to 24 years .....	322	63	153	118	117	53	169	262	64
25 to 34 years .....	1 040	163	435	248	329	130	436	655	259
35 to 44 years .....	891	172	364	231	254	240	314	691	217
45 to 54 years .....	434	135	275	202	216	197	191	494	189
55 to 64 years .....	302	117	230	232	186	109	200	459	253
65 to 74 years .....	181	121	223	192	212	109	251	415	291
75 to 84 years .....	75	66	121	81	111	32	212	294	121
85 years and over .....	13	15	25	13	36	9	46	165	32
3 and 4 years .....	158	20	56	29	38	30	51	89	31
16 years and over .....	3 475	920	1 970	1 403	1 557	912	1 917	3 639	1 483
18 years and over .....	3 365	889	1 901	1 362	1 516	881	1 873	3 532	1 454
21 years and over .....	3 188	841	1 787	1 296	1 442	827	1 790	3 380	1 407
60 years and over .....	409	268	481	406	461	160	622	1 105	588
62 years and over .....	361	248	441	367	429	138	575	1 018	543
Median .....	31.0	38.1	35.8	40.6	37.5	38.2	36.4	39.9	46.3
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>4 693</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>1 561</b>
Median age .....	31.0	37.7	34.9	37.5	33.5	37.9	33.0	37.3	41.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 318</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>4 705</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>3 652</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>4 283</b>	<b>8 358</b>	<b>3 289</b>
In households .....	9 318	2 204	4 705	3 219	3 632	2 315	4 277	7 985	3 289
Householder .....	3 335	870	1 816	1 308	1 500	795	1 912	3 241	1 438
Family householder .....	2 638	666	1 378	1 012	1 011	703	1 165	2 371	1 054
Nonfamily householder .....	697	204	438	296	489	92	747	870	384
Living alone .....	535	173	356	231	401	76	653	714	330
Spouse .....	2 280	593	1 168	859	820	649	883	2 124	931
Child .....	3 167	606	1 415	837	1 024	778	1 126	2 181	770
Other relatives .....	216	67	140	87	124	52	146	196	61
Nonrelatives .....	320	68	166	128	164	41	210	243	89
Institutionalized persons .....	-	-	-	-	20	8	-	373	-
Other persons in group quarters .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Persons per household .....	2.79	2.53	2.59	2.46	2.42	2.91	2.24	2.46	2.29
Persons per family .....	3.15	2.90	2.98	2.76	2.95	3.10	2.85	2.90	2.67
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>522</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>786</b>
In households .....	522	369	658	523	583	204	764	1 166	786
Householder .....	336	238	440	333	408	121	560	777	506
Nonfamily householder .....	114	87	183	109	200	36	312	349	195
Living alone .....	106	84	174	101	191	34	302	335	184
Spouse .....	131	107	176	167	133	65	167	311	234
Other relatives .....	44	21	34	18	33	16	27	59	34
Nonrelatives .....	11	3	8	5	9	2	10	19	12
Institutionalized persons .....	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	280	-
Other persons in group quarters .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 638</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>1 054</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 455	264	598	324	419	318	485	919	323
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 527	446	983	545	713	556	794	1 553	535
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 280</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>931</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 236	227	498	256	332	293	346	825	268
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 185	395	843	432	588	525	583	1 417	462
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>247</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>98</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	161	22	60	56	64	20	108	64	41
Number of own children under 18 years .....	260	31	87	91	94	25	170	95	58
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 524</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>3 314</b>	<b>1 322</b>
Never married .....	836	170	467	297	375	211	426	747	261
Now married, except separated .....	2 337	610	1 194	875	843	659	902	2 226	944
Separated .....	56	21	19	16	24	3	41	41	11
Widowed .....	49	24	49	37	48	15	49	123	40
Divorced .....	246	52	128	92	142	32	169	177	66
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 542</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>1 495</b>
Never married .....	662	169	427	254	321	165	392	687	199
Now married, except separated .....	2 330	606	1 185	877	847	657	909	2 215	942
Separated .....	72	9	27	25	16	10	50	56	10
Widowed .....	177	95	219	144	233	58	327	525	220
Divorced .....	301	58	147	118	160	37	268	214	124

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 216	Tract 217.10	Tract 217.20	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 224	Tract 225	Tract 226	Tract 227
<b>LAND AREA</b>									
Square kilometers .....	23.0	102.5	24.0	26.4	6.6	106.4	87.2	72.9	17.7
Square miles .....	8.9	39.6	9.3	10.2	2.5	41.1	33.7	28.1	6.8
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 625</b>	<b>8 245</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>5 200</b>	<b>6 458</b>	<b>7 282</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>6 242</b>	<b>5 649</b>
Under 5 years .....	146	632	256	397	534	498	230	424	252
5 to 9 years .....	143	627	309	376	455	628	251	466	311
10 to 14 years .....	143	582	231	380	406	596	287	492	299
15 to 19 years .....	172	620	246	338	414	575	272	436	273
20 to 24 years .....	203	471	243	245	498	371	205	337	333
25 to 34 years .....	423	1 453	629	839	1 326	1 143	564	986	732
35 to 44 years .....	399	1 401	642	869	1 419	662	1 136	848	848
45 to 54 years .....	332	980	472	612	580	876	503	743	707
55 to 64 years .....	301	675	344	526	559	553	336	562	686
65 to 74 years .....	233	500	235	423	466	398	233	432	644
75 to 84 years .....	96	241	114	170	267	184	111	172	432
85 years and over .....	34	63	32	25	57	41	25	56	132
3 and 4 years .....	57	264	106	173	218	211	89	192	97
16 years and over .....	2 165	6 281	2 912	3 975	4 984	5 447	2 853	4 768	4 734
18 years and over .....	2 093	6 034	2 820	3 828	4 806	5 203	2 743	4 588	4 618
21 years and over .....	1 984	5 683	2 660	3 648	4 567	4 894	2 590	4 349	4 453
60 years and over .....	503	1 130	543	863	1 069	880	511	945	1 559
62 years and over .....	453	991	484	764	965	777	453	826	1 414
Median .....	37.1	33.2	34.5	35.3	31.6	33.8	35.4	34.8	42.0
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 314</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>2 959</b>
Under 5 years .....	70	300	134	201	258	234	110	210	118
5 to 9 years .....	59	304	137	178	206	294	131	219	155
10 to 14 years .....	74	276	123	188	202	279	132	229	148
15 to 19 years .....	97	283	112	177	212	259	109	219	136
20 to 24 years .....	101	235	106	122	258	189	86	160	158
25 to 34 years .....	200	736	318	425	642	588	294	504	349
35 to 44 years .....	189	687	321	452	467	720	324	588	438
45 to 54 years .....	162	486	244	290	303	418	248	351	354
55 to 64 years .....	146	333	160	271	282	266	155	296	345
65 to 74 years .....	138	270	127	217	252	205	115	220	382
75 to 84 years .....	55	143	59	101	164	103	63	106	282
85 years and over .....	23	44	26	15	39	28	14	36	94
3 and 4 years .....	27	125	54	84	108	96	39	103	40
16 years and over .....	1 094	3 162	1 450	2 031	2 578	2 725	1 388	2 433	2 511
18 years and over .....	1 056	3 049	1 407	1 955	2 487	2 611	1 338	2 343	2 450
21 years and over .....	999	2 889	1 342	1 859	2 361	2 473	1 286	2 226	2 372
60 years and over .....	285	617	293	456	502	454	256	516	930
62 years and over .....	257	545	265	400	552	400	234	452	864
Median .....	37.7	33.9	35.1	35.6	32.8	34.0	35.9	35.4	44.4
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>1 311</b>	<b>4 148</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>3 699</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>2 690</b>
Median age .....	36.1	32.6	34.0	34.9	30.5	33.6	35.0	33.9	39.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 625</b>	<b>8 245</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>5 200</b>	<b>6 458</b>	<b>7 282</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>6 242</b>	<b>5 649</b>
In households .....	2 600	8 226	3 753	5 200	6 458	7 266	3 679	6 224	5 522
Householder .....	1 088	2 857	1 373	1 842	2 525	2 397	1 278	2 218	2 402
Family householder .....	749	2 373	1 107	1 562	1 835	2 100	1 087	1 826	1 599
Nonfamily householder .....	339	484	266	280	690	297	191	392	803
Living alone .....	279	395	213	230	561	230	155	319	678
Spouse .....	644	2 158	987	1 432	1 521	1 923	982	1 637	1 435
Child .....	698	2 811	1 183	1 688	1 979	2 628	1 222	2 032	1 374
Other relatives .....	79	205	102	134	171	157	122	181	119
Nonrelatives .....	91	195	108	104	262	161	75	156	192
Institutionalized persons .....	25	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	119
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	8
Persons per household .....	2.39	2.88	2.73	2.82	2.56	3.03	2.88	2.81	2.30
Persons per family .....	2.90	3.18	3.05	3.08	3.00	3.24	3.14	3.11	2.83
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>363</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>1 208</b>
In households .....	363	785	381	618	790	609	369	660	1 089
Householder .....	235	510	243	385	542	365	221	427	739
Nonfamily householder .....	102	191	93	124	265	98	64	151	361
Living alone .....	95	187	88	119	252	94	63	146	343
Spouse .....	97	229	106	185	198	189	102	182	295
Other relatives .....	27	40	26	40	38	50	45	43	41
Nonrelatives .....	4	6	6	8	12	5	1	8	14
Institutionalized persons .....	—	19	—	—	—	14	—	—	118
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>749</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 826</b>	<b>1 599</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	297	1 159	505	716	908	1 107	498	856	571
Number of own children under 18 years .....	502	2 094	872	1 309	1 553	1 993	892	1 539	977
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>644</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>1 435</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	247	1 052	441	656	723	1 016	450	763	499
Number of own children under 18 years .....	429	1 933	783	1 224	1 262	1 851	814	1 408	872
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>127</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	36	70	43	39	133	53	30	67	54
Number of own children under 18 years .....	55	114	59	55	214	83	47	100	82
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 082</b>	<b>3 187</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>2 249</b>
Never married .....	272	748	357	369	580	633	378	513	499
Now married, except separated .....	667	2 200	1 002	1 462	1 551	1 962	1 009	1 678	1 476
Separated .....	28	42	23	27	45	25	26	31	25
Widowed .....	32	60	32	41	84	42	26	51	82
Divorced .....	83	137	70	78	184	122	64	107	167
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 111</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>2 619</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>2 538</b>
Never married .....	229	555	243	333	493	488	231	409	415
Now married, except separated .....	661	2 206	1 003	1 459	1 548	1 969	1 009	1 677	1 472
Separated .....	12	31	20	16	61	31	15	32	41
Widowed .....	115	261	120	153	267	164	90	212	452
Divorced .....	94	164	87	109	250	128	63	150	158

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 228	Tract 229.10	Tract 229.20	Tract 230	Tract 231	Tract 232	Tract 233	Tract 234
<b>LAND AREA</b>								
Square kilometers .....	16.4	16.3	16.0	2.5	3.3	33.4	38.3	49.6
Square miles .....	6.3	6.3	6.2	1.0	1.3	12.9	14.8	19.1
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 123</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>4 930</b>	<b>6 130</b>	<b>4 773</b>	<b>6 006</b>	<b>4 016</b>
Under 5 years .....	323	300	170	375	441	326	398	210
5 to 9 years .....	391	289	203	327	413	355	391	208
10 to 14 years .....	373	241	218	244	404	314	392	228
15 to 19 years .....	381	255	231	280	378	324	413	240
20 to 24 years .....	346	328	141	447	482	361	377	231
25 to 34 years .....	852	873	437	974	1 187	819	889	683
35 to 44 years .....	1 033	681	564	699	867	660	1 071	642
45 to 54 years .....	793	518	470	402	565	611	834	551
55 to 64 years .....	627	361	374	341	511	451	582	459
65 to 74 years .....	586	282	259	402	447	342	464	333
75 to 84 years .....	307	106	127	283	344	180	166	189
85 years and over .....	111	17	34	156	91	30	29	42
3 and 4 years .....	130	115	65	149	180	133	158	72
16 years and over .....	4 967	3 385	2 589	3 941	4 805	3 723	4 747	3 317
18 years and over .....	4 795	3 282	2 492	3 831	4 669	3 585	4 578	3 210
21 years and over .....	4 587	3 121	2 385	3 619	4 395	3 385	4 329	3 087
60 years and over .....	1 324	602	597	1 019	1 157	756	936	784
62 years and over .....	1 196	513	517	941	1 063	666	813	697
Median .....	38.6	33.2	39.1	32.8	32.7	33.6	36.3	38.1
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>3 149</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>2 029</b>
Under 5 years .....	165	146	78	180	213	144	173	102
5 to 9 years .....	190	137	107	153	230	153	203	106
10 to 14 years .....	185	112	112	132	207	159	207	117
15 to 19 years .....	178	142	107	145	210	170	204	119
20 to 24 years .....	161	183	67	236	241	184	190	107
25 to 34 years .....	433	425	221	471	568	400	461	332
35 to 44 years .....	533	340	289	371	444	324	532	318
45 to 54 years .....	396	255	242	203	297	319	415	280
55 to 64 years .....	324	174	182	177	272	230	292	230
65 to 74 years .....	304	151	144	237	278	179	240	192
75 to 84 years .....	189	62	82	186	216	123	82	99
85 years and over .....	91	8	20	119	64	17	20	27
3 and 4 years .....	63	56	27	73	80	60	77	32
16 years and over .....	2 577	1 724	1 332	2 128	2 551	1 915	2 397	1 680
18 years and over .....	2 499	1 667	1 287	2 071	2 478	1 846	2 304	1 626
21 years and over .....	2 406	1 571	1 238	1 953	2 327	1 739	2 188	1 561
60 years and over .....	756	314	330	638	703	422	488	436
62 years and over .....	696	270	292	595	650	375	422	386
Median .....	40.0	33.3	40.1	34.7	33.9	34.8	36.1	39.1
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 974</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>2 987</b>	<b>1 987</b>
Median age .....	37.4	33.1	38.1	31.1	31.5	32.5	36.4	37.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>6 123</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>4 930</b>	<b>6 130</b>	<b>4 773</b>	<b>6 006</b>	<b>4 016</b>
In households .....	6 030	4 251	3 228	4 726	6 115	4 772	6 006	3 972
Householder .....	2 426	1 700	1 228	2 011	2 490	1 763	2 203	1 653
Family householder .....	1 777	1 215	983	1 299	1 713	1 379	1 820	1 159
Nonfamily householder .....	649	485	245	712	777	384	383	494
Living alone .....	550	364	214	558	643	306	299	407
Spouse .....	1 594	1 052	888	1 018	1 389	1 181	1 640	1 014
Child .....	1 719	1 195	959	1 291	1 809	1 488	1 853	1 041
Other relatives .....	126	112	96	139	158	144	157	122
Nonrelatives .....	165	192	57	267	269	196	153	142
Institutionalized persons .....	93	—	—	204	15	—	—	20
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	24
Persons per household .....	2.49	2.50	2.63	2.35	2.46	2.71	2.73	2.40
Persons per family .....	2.94	2.94	2.98	2.88	2.96	3.04	3.01	2.88
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 004</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>564</b>
In households .....	913	405	420	643	879	552	659	564
Householder .....	601	259	271	450	600	380	409	389
Nonfamily householder .....	249	95	119	232	309	173	125	201
Living alone .....	239	88	117	226	295	164	117	190
Spouse .....	262	114	109	157	215	130	202	128
Other relatives .....	37	26	36	29	51	29	42	37
Nonrelatives .....	13	6	4	7	13	13	6	10
Institutionalized persons .....	91	—	—	198	3	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 159</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	745	561	404	606	797	627	796	449
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 259	911	703	1 010	1 379	1 092	1 351	740
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 594</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 014</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	656	473	355	443	605	510	700	387
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 128	789	628	772	1 089	909	1 215	642
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>138</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>96</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	69	64	34	129	146	78	62	38
Number of own children under 18 years .....	104	88	58	184	221	122	88	56
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 427</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>1 666</b>
Never married .....	544	408	266	472	566	407	501	400
Now married, except separated .....	1 626	1 084	912	1 075	1 413	1 227	1 667	1 042
Separated .....	21	29	14	33	35	30	22	28
Widowed .....	66	34	33	66	64	36	51	65
Divorced .....	170	126	58	193	204	132	148	131
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 609</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>2 590</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>2 436</b>	<b>1 704</b>
Never married .....	444	349	213	405	482	347	422	295
Now married, except separated .....	1 629	1 074	906	1 057	1 418	1 214	1 674	1 042
Separated .....	37	37	17	54	52	29	25	19
Widowed .....	284	126	142	365	355	210	170	210
Divorced .....	215	154	76	264	283	146	145	138

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 235	Tract 236	Tract 237.10	Tract 237.20	Tract 238.10	Tract 238.20	Tract 239	Tract 240
<b>LAND AREA</b>								
Square kilometers .....	25.5	66.4	55.9	233.4	52.9	36.2	129.9	150.8
Square miles .....	9.8	25.7	21.6	90.1	20.4	14.0	50.2	58.2
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 878</b>	<b>7 894</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>7 483</b>	<b>4 314</b>	<b>9 171</b>	<b>6 736</b>	<b>6 869</b>
Under 5 years .....	364	587	239	538	368	605	560	568
5 to 9 years .....	351	651	231	605	316	680	540	526
10 to 14 years .....	314	595	226	623	243	720	471	544
15 to 19 years .....	284	564	237	542	297	675	443	484
20 to 24 years .....	311	504	172	440	277	482	361	389
25 to 34 years .....	913	1 518	559	1 306	781	1 300	1 198	1 246
35 to 44 years .....	792	1 372	567	1 286	692	1 791	1 236	1 139
45 to 54 years .....	541	810	400	804	449	1 133	754	677
55 to 64 years .....	480	569	282	588	369	685	495	575
65 to 74 years .....	321	470	197	445	329	570	420	415
75 to 84 years .....	175	208	96	235	152	380	197	250
85 years and over .....	32	46	15	71	41	150	61	56
3 and 4 years .....	165	238	91	233	152	251	224	227
16 years and over .....	3 783	5 950	2 470	5 611	3 327	7 025	5 077	5 121
18 years and over .....	3 663	5 706	2 389	5 389	3 215	6 756	4 893	4 913
21 years and over .....	3 508	5 399	2 246	5 081	3 033	6 394	4 641	4 665
60 years and over .....	756	972	436	1 026	700	1 395	916	1 016
62 years and over .....	659	878	386	903	619	1 281	824	905
Median .....	34.0	32.0	34.2	32.8	33.4	35.8	33.4	32.6
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 420</b>	<b>3 962</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>3 674</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>4 717</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>3 398</b>
Under 5 years .....	173	300	121	247	185	295	289	259
5 to 9 years .....	183	310	121	297	159	348	274	251
10 to 14 years .....	153	308	109	290	113	347	221	242
15 to 19 years .....	129	289	123	260	150	326	219	246
20 to 24 years .....	156	270	80	207	133	248	175	194
25 to 34 years .....	440	726	290	656	392	679	617	624
35 to 44 years .....	386	677	269	630	346	924	606	560
45 to 54 years .....	258	389	195	391	215	520	370	331
55 to 64 years .....	253	280	138	288	202	349	238	283
65 to 74 years .....	162	258	98	240	175	327	228	225
75 to 84 years .....	106	124	57	127	90	236	121	147
85 years and over .....	21	31	10	41	24	118	45	36
3 and 4 years .....	77	106	40	108	76	120	116	111
16 years and over .....	1 877	2 988	1 233	2 780	1 696	3 657	2 584	2 587
18 years and over .....	1 823	2 851	1 189	2 676	1 640	3 521	2 485	2 483
21 years and over .....	1 762	2 704	1 117	2 530	1 558	3 347	2 366	2 363
60 years and over .....	411	534	226	548	386	829	516	561
62 years and over .....	358	482	200	486	341	783	472	499
Median .....	34.5	31.8	33.8	33.3	33.9	36.4	33.6	33.2
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 458</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>3 809</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>4 454</b>	<b>3 333</b>	<b>3 471</b>
Median age .....	33.5	32.1	34.5	32.4	33.0	35.1	33.3	31.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 878</b>	<b>7 894</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>7 483</b>	<b>4 314</b>	<b>9 171</b>	<b>6 736</b>	<b>6 869</b>
In households .....	4 864	7 867	3 221	7 480	4 276	9 065	6 736	6 851
Householder .....	1 858	2 784	1 128	2 589	1 605	3 221	2 409	2 406
Family householder .....	1 384	2 220	941	2 101	1 228	2 597	1 930	1 926
Nonfamily householder .....	474	564	187	488	377	624	479	480
Living alone .....	380	445	147	392	303	545	390	396
Spouse .....	1 181	1 924	843	1 864	1 077	2 332	1 708	1 678
Child .....	1 482	2 591	1 055	2 565	1 311	3 092	2 233	2 321
Other relatives .....	153	256	101	227	145	211	188	276
Nonrelatives .....	190	312	94	235	138	209	198	170
Institutionalized persons .....	—	27	—	—	—	100	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	14	—	—	3	38	6	—	18
Persons per household .....	2.62	2.83	2.86	2.89	2.66	2.81	2.80	2.85
Persons per family .....	3.03	3.15	3.12	3.22	3.06	3.17	3.14	3.22
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>528</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>721</b>
In households .....	527	724	308	751	522	997	678	712
Householder .....	372	472	199	479	335	653	442	461
Nonfamily householder .....	174	187	67	195	140	298	192	163
Living alone .....	164	181	65	186	130	287	185	156
Spouse .....	123	191	85	204	138	248	163	190
Other relatives .....	24	51	21	57	40	81	60	53
Nonrelatives .....	8	10	3	11	9	15	13	8
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	9
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 384</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>2 101</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>1 926</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	644	1 160	440	1 049	588	1 287	982	989
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 118	2 002	776	1 976	1 009	2 327	1 744	1 811
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>1 678</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	535	985	402	925	502	1 160	859	868
Number of own children under 18 years .....	951	1 727	711	1 782	881	2 123	1 558	1 626
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>150</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>172</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	81	99	22	80	64	96	92	81
Number of own children under 18 years .....	127	157	40	121	101	152	146	127
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 938</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>2 585</b>
Never married .....	482	673	278	695	385	780	546	574
Now married, except separated .....	1 216	1 986	868	1 918	1 113	2 388	1 755	1 747
Separated .....	31	54	15	31	26	48	37	38
Widowed .....	54	50	19	68	38	71	57	54
Divorced .....	155	254	85	165	98	152	151	172
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 911</b>	<b>3 044</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>3 727</b>	<b>2 619</b>	<b>2 642</b>
Never married .....	313	564	217	500	282	666	400	440
Now married, except separated .....	1 206	1 963	866	1 914	1 114	2 394	1 756	1 733
Separated .....	47	56	13	32	31	52	59	54
Widowed .....	175	246	87	247	168	408	255	259
Divorced .....	170	215	77	147	132	207	149	160

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County		Adams County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County		
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 315	Tract 6	Tract 8
<b>AGE</b>							
<b>All persons</b>	<b>399 694</b>	<b>76 355</b>	<b>323 339</b>	<b>30 583</b>	<b>6 446</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 646</b>
Under 5 years	27 036	5 303	21 733	2 226	283	153	94
5 to 9 years	27 069	5 433	21 636	1 801	234	124	83
10 to 14 years	25 419	5 149	20 270	1 476	216	97	74
15 to 19 years	27 121	5 708	21 413	1 703	1 040	118	82
20 to 24 years	27 446	5 865	21 581	2 958	1 409	182	135
25 to 34 years	67 514	12 362	55 152	5 968	725	347	285
35 to 44 years	63 352	11 335	52 017	4 052	597	257	263
45 to 54 years	43 649	7 848	35 801	2 664	450	200	117
55 to 64 years	36 946	6 796	30 150	2 675	468	203	167
65 to 74 years	31 449	6 008	25 441	2 705	541	217	173
75 to 84 years	17 049	3 316	13 733	1 754	371	128	132
85 years and over	5 644	1 232	4 412	601	112	30	41
3 and 4 years	11 008	2 183	8 825	884	117	56	40
16 years and over	315 060	59 439	255 621	24 785	5 665	1 662	1 375
18 years and over	304 735	57 447	247 288	24 192	5 566	1 617	1 343
21 years and over	287 212	53 383	233 829	22 828	4 148	1 525	1 286
60 years and over	72 614	13 966	58 648	6 533	1 261	495	438
62 years and over	65 389	12 669	52 720	5 984	1 189	445	402
Median	34.7	33.7	35.0	33.4	25.6	35.2	37.9
<b>Female</b>	<b>204 425</b>	<b>39 194</b>	<b>165 231</b>	<b>16 321</b>	<b>3 522</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>892</b>
Under 5 years	13 087	2 624	10 463	1 103	147	75	46
5 to 9 years	13 108	2 575	10 533	887	115	56	45
10 to 14 years	12 429	2 566	9 863	723	113	47	34
15 to 19 years	13 355	2 756	10 599	875	516	61	39
20 to 24 years	13 846	2 951	10 895	1 566	725	100	78
25 to 34 years	33 995	6 293	27 702	2 992	387	163	147
35 to 44 years	31 760	5 711	26 049	2 064	315	140	143
45 to 54 years	21 854	3 941	17 913	1 387	252	105	57
55 to 64 years	18 992	3 522	15 470	1 458	281	100	93
65 to 74 years	17 398	3 325	14 073	1 619	334	116	100
75 to 84 years	10 548	2 026	8 522	1 202	253	90	81
85 years and over	4 053	904	3 149	445	84	18	27
3 and 4 years	5 342	1 107	4 235	457	62	29	17
16 years and over	163 310	30 941	132 369	13 457	3 123	883	755
18 years and over	158 163	29 932	128 231	13 165	3 069	860	739
21 years and over	149 525	27 993	121 532	12 433	2 360	808	709
60 years and over	41 647	8 046	33 601	4 088	815	287	262
62 years and over	37 893	7 362	30 531	3 789	774	260	247
Median	35.7	34.7	35.9	35.1	28.9	37.2	39.1
<b>Male</b>	<b>195 269</b>	<b>37 161</b>	<b>158 108</b>	<b>14 262</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>754</b>
Median age	33.8	32.6	34.1	31.8	22.8	33.3	36.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>All persons</b>	<b>399 694</b>	<b>76 355</b>	<b>323 339</b>	<b>30 583</b>	<b>6 446</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 646</b>
In households	392 484	73 606	318 878	30 153	5 142	2 056	1 579
Householder	151 379	27 543	123 836	13 284	2 428	864	705
Family householder	112 138	20 821	91 317	7 472	1 185	544	430
Nonfamily householder	39 241	6 722	32 519	5 812	1 243	320	275
Living alone	31 988	5 497	26 491	4 646	996	258	223
Spouse	96 043	17 798	78 245	5 226	865	409	354
Child	119 106	23 357	95 749	7 762	1 102	540	368
Other relatives	11 241	2 141	9 100	1 410	143	112	62
Nonrelatives	14 715	2 767	11 948	2 471	604	131	90
Institutionalized persons	4 528	1 310	3 218	211	—	—	24
Other persons in group quarters	2 682	1 439	1 243	219	1 304	—	43
Persons per household	2.60	2.67	2.58	2.29	2.12	2.37	2.28
Persons per family	3.02	3.08	3.01	2.95	2.79	2.93	2.88
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>54 142</b>	<b>10 556</b>	<b>43 586</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>346</b>
In households	50 460	9 500	40 960	4 831	1 024	375	314
Householder	33 767	6 328	27 439	3 550	739	259	211
Nonfamily householder	14 960	2 725	12 235	2 070	442	133	100
Living alone	14 353	2 621	11 732	1 988	432	127	99
Spouse	13 027	2 440	10 587	935	206	82	84
Other relatives	2 938	601	2 337	245	64	23	18
Nonrelatives	728	131	597	101	15	11	1
Institutionalized persons	3 567	1 019	2 548	194	—	—	16
Other persons in group quarters	115	37	78	35	—	—	16
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>112 138</b>	<b>20 821</b>	<b>91 317</b>	<b>7 472</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>430</b>
With own children under 18 years	50 840	9 757	41 083	3 209	464	217	159
Number of own children under 18 years	88 684	17 632	71 052	5 530	821	361	272
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>96 057</b>	<b>17 794</b>	<b>78 263</b>	<b>5 164</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>347</b>
With own children under 18 years	42 543	8 203	34 340	1 962	298	144	124
Number of own children under 18 years	76 118	15 205	60 913	3 578	558	256	231
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>11 561</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>9 364</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>63</b>
With own children under 18 years	5 989	1 136	4 853	964	150	49	28
Number of own children under 18 years	9 175	1 783	7 392	1 506	234	75	33
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>							
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>154 369</b>	<b>29 041</b>	<b>125 328</b>	<b>11 472</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>628</b>
Never married	38 224	7 624	30 600	4 028	1 423	229	182
Now married, except separated	98 934	18 370	80 564	5 390	894	414	364
Separated	2 445	433	2 012	351	30	22	10
Widowed	4 205	798	3 407	426	70	34	29
Divorced	10 561	1 816	8 745	1 277	149	90	43
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>165 801</b>	<b>31 429</b>	<b>134 372</b>	<b>13 608</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>767</b>
Never married	32 127	6 540	25 587	3 634	1 443	201	202
Now married, except separated	98 692	18 359	80 333	5 489	910	426	367
Separated	2 896	523	2 373	515	60	24	17
Widowed	19 127	3 753	15 374	2 171	430	139	117
Divorced	12 959	2 254	10 705	1 799	304	103	64

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.		York city, York County					
	Tract 9	Tract 14	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 387</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>1 646</b>
Under 5 years .....	76	264	47	147	124	153	99	94
5 to 9 years .....	62	169	26	114	113	124	73	83
10 to 14 years .....	56	157	26	99	86	97	72	74
15 to 19 years .....	106	172	36	106	92	118	86	82
20 to 24 years .....	381	278	109	157	120	182	112	135
25 to 34 years .....	227	730	222	366	309	347	182	285
35 to 44 years .....	124	532	112	223	215	257	148	263
45 to 54 years .....	103	405	97	150	136	200	103	117
55 to 64 years .....	101	476	78	145	183	203	98	167
65 to 74 years .....	76	531	79	119	222	217	72	173
75 to 84 years .....	62	258	45	115	163	128	38	132
85 years and over .....	13	149	24	32	51	30	19	41
3 and 4 years .....	30	112	21	63	53	56	41	40
16 years and over .....	1 184	3 498	798	1 393	1 479	1 662	845	1 375
18 years and over .....	1 160	3 434	790	1 359	1 440	1 617	820	1 343
21 years and over .....	981	3 319	751	1 280	1 379	1 525	747	1 286
60 years and over .....	198	1 219	194	352	543	495	177	438
62 years and over .....	169	1 120	175	317	507	445	158	402
Median .....	25.4	40.2	34.0	32.0	37.6	35.2	30.7	37.9
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>720</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>892</b>
Under 5 years .....	40	142	27	70	58	75	41	46
5 to 9 years .....	30	87	12	64	47	56	29	45
10 to 14 years .....	25	65	19	57	45	47	38	34
15 to 19 years .....	58	71	16	68	48	61	43	39
20 to 24 years .....	182	155	59	88	67	100	50	78
25 to 34 years .....	106	369	105	189	160	163	94	147
35 to 44 years .....	67	285	50	121	106	140	74	143
45 to 54 years .....	60	214	45	86	84	105	65	57
55 to 64 years .....	54	275	39	88	106	100	51	93
65 to 74 years .....	41	310	41	69	148	116	42	100
75 to 84 years .....	47	177	29	85	108	90	24	81
85 years and over .....	10	112	22	27	38	18	17	29
3 and 4 years .....	19	55	12	34	25	29	16	17
16 years and over .....	620	1 956	404	807	860	883	455	755
18 years and over .....	607	1 930	400	787	839	860	442	739
21 years and over .....	508	1 873	379	735	810	808	402	709
60 years and over .....	127	759	113	234	357	287	109	262
62 years and over .....	109	705	108	210	338	260	100	247
Median .....	26.8	43.0	34.5	33.3	42.6	37.2	33.9	39.1
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>667</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>754</b>
Median age .....	24.6	36.8	33.3	30.8	33.8	33.3	27.5	36.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 387</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>1 646</b>
In households .....	1 387	3 978	901	1 766	1 804	2 056	1 097	1 579
Householder .....	561	1 782	557	782	856	864	410	705
Family householder .....	276	1 185	147	378	431	544	276	430
Nonfamily householder .....	285	597	410	412	425	320	134	275
Living alone .....	159	506	346	322	387	258	96	223
Spouse .....	182	961	84	210	311	409	153	354
Child .....	283	954	125	466	440	540	338	368
Other relatives .....	73	127	19	121	85	112	79	62
Nonrelatives .....	288	154	116	179	112	131	117	90
Institutionalized persons .....	—	143	—	7	—	—	—	24
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	3	—	10	—	5	43
Persons per household .....	2.48	2.23	1.63	2.25	2.13	2.37	2.74	2.28
Persons per family .....	3.01	2.73	2.59	3.12	2.98	2.93	3.16	2.88
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>151</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>346</b>
In households .....	151	797	148	266	435	375	129	314
Householder .....	110	542	126	225	347	259	92	211
Nonfamily householder .....	61	249	98	163	251	133	50	100
Living alone .....	56	240	91	157	249	127	47	99
Spouse .....	20	208	12	29	66	82	19	84
Other relatives .....	13	33	3	8	16	23	9	18
Nonrelatives .....	8	14	7	4	6	11	9	1
Institutionalized persons .....	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	16
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	16
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>276</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>430</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	105	380	62	179	187	217	132	159
Number of own children under 18 years .....	195	633	94	336	319	361	232	272
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>170</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>347</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	62	280	24	87	116	144	55	124
Number of own children under 18 years .....	128	481	42	169	204	256	106	231
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>63</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	35	77	30	77	60	49	65	28
Number of own children under 18 years .....	56	114	42	138	97	75	106	33
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>568</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>628</b>
Never married .....	326	376	184	263	183	229	178	182
Now married, except separated .....	179	985	92	221	321	414	149	364
Separated .....	15	25	20	24	16	22	14	10
Widowed .....	13	69	18	20	33	34	10	29
Divorced .....	35	108	82	64	73	90	47	43
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>625</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>767</b>
Never married .....	285	356	153	261	171	201	142	202
Now married, except separated .....	191	993	88	235	332	426	167	367
Separated .....	15	45	21	45	39	24	20	17
Widowed .....	75	352	68	141	206	139	63	117
Divorced .....	59	222	76	139	117	103	68	64

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.						Remainder of York County
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15	Tract 101.10
<b>AGE</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 387</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>2 600</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>4 417</b>
Under 5 years.....	76	40	208	172	264	218	263
5 to 9 years.....	62	49	208	145	169	183	286
10 to 14 years.....	56	33	176	117	156	140	229
15 to 19 years.....	106	38	145	137	172	172	253
20 to 24 years.....	381	45	227	248	276	267	260
25 to 34 years.....	227	130	559	505	727	473	813
35 to 44 years.....	124	115	351	333	531	375	646
45 to 54 years.....	103	45	193	213	404	224	421
55 to 64 years.....	101	25	204	159	474	186	363
65 to 74 years.....	76	18	186	189	526	171	355
75 to 84 years.....	62	6	110	118	258	105	319
85 years and over .....	13	3	33	50	149	33	209
3 and 4 years.....	30	16	84	64	112	79	101
16 years and over .....	1 184	422	1 975	1 929	3 484	1 973	3 592
18 years and over .....	1 160	409	1 930	1 886	3 420	1 898	3 506
21 years and over .....	981	381	1 819	1 766	3 305	1 793	3 333
60 years and over .....	198	39	443	442	1 212	396	1 071
62 years and over .....	169	33	408	408	1 113	372	994
Median .....	25.4	29.7	31.0	31.9	40.2	30.6	36.5
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>720</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>2 303</b>
Under 5 years.....	40	17	112	86	142	101	125
5 to 9 years.....	30	23	105	81	87	90	149
10 to 14 years.....	25	9	89	58	64	63	122
15 to 19 years.....	58	23	77	76	71	78	111
20 to 24 years.....	182	26	115	133	154	153	105
25 to 34 years.....	106	73	293	236	368	223	359
35 to 44 years.....	67	54	186	161	284	196	320
45 to 54 years.....	60	25	92	106	213	116	205
55 to 64 years.....	54	9	123	73	274	100	200
65 to 74 years.....	41	10	108	125	307	102	214
75 to 84 years.....	47	3	68	85	177	64	228
85 years and over .....	10	2	26	35	112	24	165
3 and 4 years.....	19	4	48	33	55	37	54
16 years and over .....	620	223	1 071	1 016	1 948	1 041	1 885
18 years and over .....	607	213	1 051	993	1 922	1 011	1 843
21 years and over .....	508	198	991	934	1 865	949	1 781
60 years and over .....	127	21	273	285	755	235	715
62 years and over .....	109	18	253	267	701	227	672
Median .....	26.8	30.0	31.5	32.4	43.0	32.2	40.2
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>667</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>2 114</b>
Median age .....	24.6	29.1	30.4	31.7	36.8	29.4	33.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 387</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>2 600</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>4 417</b>
In households.....	1 387	547	2 600	2 328	3 963	2 547	3 689
Householder.....	561	224	1 031	1 069	1 775	1 020	1 508
Family householder.....	276	127	663	542	1 179	629	1 024
Nonfamily householder.....	285	97	368	527	596	391	484
Living alone.....	159	73	272	417	505	298	428
Spouse.....	182	72	431	336	956	438	870
Child.....	283	154	803	578	951	774	1 111
Other relatives.....	73	35	138	119	127	123	90
Nonrelatives.....	288	62	197	226	154	192	110
Institutionalized persons.....	—	—	—	37	143	—	728
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Persons per household.....	2.48	2.42	2.56	2.20	2.23	2.52	2.46
Persons per family.....	3.01	3.07	3.11	2.96	2.73	3.15	3.04
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>151</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>883</b>
In households.....	151	27	329	315	792	309	526
Householder.....	110	19	234	232	539	231	391
Nonfamily householder.....	61	11	124	148	248	123	244
Living alone.....	56	10	113	143	239	118	239
Spouse.....	20	1	55	56	206	61	98
Other relatives.....	13	5	28	21	33	15	28
Nonrelatives.....	8	2	12	6	14	2	9
Institutionalized persons.....	—	—	—	37	141	—	357
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>276</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1 024</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	105	68	343	268	379	310	493
Number of own children under 18 years.....	195	114	606	425	632	577	862
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>170</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>874</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	62	28	200	139	280	195	417
Number of own children under 18 years.....	128	51	384	246	481	372	735
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>115</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	35	34	113	96	76	86	59
Number of own children under 18 years.....	56	56	166	134	113	157	100
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>							
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>568</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 732</b>
Never married.....	326	87	317	368	375	349	455
Now married, except separated.....	179	72	445	355	980	448	987
Separated.....	15	9	30	28	25	25	60
Widowed.....	13	5	33	35	69	24	79
Divorced.....	35	27	95	136	108	104	151
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>625</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 907</b>
Never married.....	285	83	306	311	355	281	340
Now married, except separated.....	191	77	449	353	988	463	924
Separated.....	15	13	46	46	45	39	41
Widowed.....	75	16	148	172	351	136	437
Divorced.....	59	36	139	148	221	137	165

**Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County		
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9
<b>AGE</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>11 911</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>10 985</b>	<b>8 968</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1 167</b>
Under 5 years.....	1 414	87	1 327	1 160	74	37	120
5 to 9 years.....	1 251	79	1 172	1 009	48	46	123
10 to 14 years.....	1 074	90	984	834	27	46	114
15 to 19 years.....	1 054	98	956	807	40	42	103
20 to 24 years.....	968	86	882	703	27	45	102
25 to 34 years.....	2 060	159	1 901	1 496	65	72	190
35 to 44 years.....	1 611	137	1 474	1 148	52	76	149
45 to 54 years.....	1 019	82	937	742	26	48	112
55 to 64 years.....	685	57	628	495	17	26	74
65 to 74 years.....	498	39	459	368	26	15	49
75 to 84 years.....	201	10	191	152	7	9	25
85 years and over.....	76	2	74	54	3	4	6
3 and 4 years.....	560	39	521	456	24	12	51
16 years and over.....	7 977	652	7 325	5 818	258	327	793
18 years and over.....	7 543	611	6 932	5 482	240	309	744
21 years and over.....	6 891	544	6 347	5 004	215	282	680
60 years and over.....	1 066	73	993	790	45	38	115
62 years and over.....	960	67	893	707	42	33	108
Median.....	25.9	26.4	25.8	24.8	23.3	26.8	26.1
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>5 992</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>5 565</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>603</b>
Under 5 years.....	657	45	612	536	29	18	53
5 to 9 years.....	599	36	563	485	16	23	58
10 to 14 years.....	527	43	484	410	8	21	66
15 to 19 years.....	536	46	490	433	22	23	57
20 to 24 years.....	495	39	456	380	21	18	47
25 to 34 years.....	1 065	70	995	829	41	37	106
35 to 44 years.....	798	62	736	594	28	33	64
45 to 54 years.....	516	35	481	393	14	22	62
55 to 64 years.....	355	27	328	270	10	8	48
65 to 74 years.....	264	15	249	200	14	8	20
75 to 84 years.....	132	7	125	101	5	4	17
85 years and over.....	48	2	46	32	1	2	5
3 and 4 years.....	286	22	264	235	10	5	23
16 years and over.....	4 115	295	3 820	3 153	153	152	414
18 years and over.....	3 890	272	3 618	2 976	146	140	390
21 years and over.....	3 565	246	3 319	2 717	127	126	359
60 years and over.....	604	37	567	459	27	17	67
62 years and over.....	537	32	505	404	24	15	60
Median.....	26.6	25.6	26.7	26.0	26.7	26.3	27.1
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>5 919</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>5 420</b>	<b>4 305</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>564</b>
Median age.....	25.1	26.9	24.9	23.3	16.5	28.2	25.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>11 911</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>10 985</b>	<b>8 968</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1 167</b>
In households.....	11 456	825	10 631	8 900	412	449	1 167
Householder.....	3 835	288	3 547	2 928	141	148	354
Family householder.....	2 750	186	2 564	2 120	115	111	276
Nonfamily householder.....	1 085	102	983	808	26	37	78
Living alone.....	835	74	761	628	23	27	55
Spouse.....	1 156	93	1 063	763	34	51	129
Child.....	4 487	293	4 194	3 603	182	181	471
Other relatives.....	1 124	81	1 043	942	34	36	140
Nonrelatives.....	854	70	784	664	21	33	73
Institutionalized persons.....	273	51	222	11	—	7	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	182	50	132	57	—	10	—
Persons per household.....	2.95	2.88	2.96	3.00	2.96	2.95	3.32
Persons per family.....	3.42	3.57	3.41	3.44	3.19	3.28	3.66
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>775</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>80</b>
In households.....	736	44	692	565	36	20	80
Householder.....	512	29	483	402	25	11	51
Nonfamily householder.....	233	17	216	188	9	3	11
Living alone.....	215	15	200	173	9	2	10
Spouse.....	124	5	119	87	6	6	16
Other relatives.....	66	6	60	48	4	2	9
Nonrelatives.....	34	4	30	28	1	1	4
Institutionalized persons.....	36	6	30	7	—	7	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	3	1	2	2	—	1	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 750</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>276</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 666	116	1 550	1 311	76	60	158
Number of own children under 18 years.....	3 426	221	3 205	2 770	149	128	324
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 285</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>140</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	672	62	610	427	23	21	76
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 290	109	1 181	873	43	48	163
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 193</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>108</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	838	40	798	760	49	28	62
Number of own children under 18 years.....	1 887	88	1 799	1 697	102	58	129
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>							
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 963</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>384</b>
Never married.....	1 791	164	1 627	1 302	41	85	177
Now married, except separated.....	1 473	144	1 329	927	47	65	153
Separated.....	248	24	224	170	10	6	22
Widowed.....	98	6	92	77	2	6	9
Divorced.....	353	29	324	257	7	20	23
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 209</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>3 906</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>426</b>
Never married.....	1 796	125	1 671	1 465	77	80	164
Now married, except separated.....	1 256	102	1 154	834	36	48	142
Separated.....	288	23	265	234	8	7	20
Widowed.....	376	18	358	303	17	7	47
Divorced.....	493	35	458	396	18	13	53

Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Yark city, York County								
	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 15
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>742</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>846</b>
Under 5 years.....	94	76	74	241	37	120	99	88	150
5 to 9 years.....	74	62	48	228	46	123	90	93	123
10 to 14 years.....	70	55	27	168	46	114	74	69	108
15 to 19 years.....	65	53	40	175	42	103	75	70	60
20 to 24 years.....	52	33	27	140	45	102	73	51	58
25 to 34 years.....	121	74	65	335	72	190	140	90	139
35 to 44 years.....	94	74	52	216	76	149	94	98	97
45 to 54 years.....	75	51	26	174	48	112	68	44	47
55 to 64 years.....	40	41	17	132	26	74	61	17	29
65 to 74 years.....	37	32	26	58	15	49	63	22	26
75 to 84 years.....	14	18	7	30	9	25	18	5	8
85 years and over.....	6	1	3	11	4	6	10	3	1
3 and 4 years.....	36	34	24	102	12	51	38	37	52
16 years and over.....	496	368	258	1 233	327	793	591	387	452
18 years and over.....	473	343	240	1 158	309	744	556	362	432
21 years and over.....	429	318	215	1 065	282	680	512	320	392
60 years and over.....	71	77	45	144	38	115	117	41	46
62 years and over.....	67	64	42	128	33	108	109	34	40
Median.....	26.3	25.9	23.3	25.0	26.8	26.1	26.5	20.5	18.6
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>386</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>469</b>
Under 5 years.....	43	31	29	119	18	53	42	47	73
5 to 9 years.....	44	27	16	114	23	58	38	36	61
10 to 14 years.....	31	28	8	84	21	66	35	32	50
15 to 19 years.....	38	29	22	84	23	57	42	44	36
20 to 24 years.....	25	17	21	85	18	47	34	26	43
25 to 34 years.....	65	46	41	191	37	106	77	47	89
35 to 44 years.....	49	45	28	123	33	64	51	60	46
45 to 54 years.....	39	32	14	92	22	62	38	20	29
55 to 64 years.....	16	25	10	71	8	48	36	9	18
65 to 74 years.....	21	20	14	32	8	20	29	11	17
75 to 84 years.....	11	14	5	16	4	17	12	3	7
85 years and over.....	4	1	1	7	2	5	6	3	—
3 and 4 years.....	22	15	10	55	5	23	18	24	27
16 years and over.....	262	226	153	680	152	414	319	215	278
18 years and over.....	251	209	146	643	140	390	299	198	264
21 years and over.....	225	198	127	598	126	359	275	173	241
60 years and over.....	44	52	27	79	17	67	62	21	31
62 years and over.....	42	41	24	67	15	60	57	18	28
Median.....	26.8	30.6	26.7	26.0	26.3	27.1	29.0	21.8	21.6
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>356</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>377</b>
Median age.....	25.7	19.1	16.5	23.7	28.2	25.1	24.4	18.9	14.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>742</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>846</b>
In households.....	737	570	412	1 902	449	1 167	865	650	846
Householder.....	256	205	141	591	148	354	291	199	272
Family householder.....	163	130	115	462	111	276	212	149	213
Nonfamily householder.....	93	75	26	129	37	78	79	50	59
Living alone.....	68	65	23	106	27	55	59	42	48
Spouse.....	56	40	34	146	51	129	79	53	53
Child.....	274	237	182	770	181	471	309	294	406
Other relatives.....	73	42	34	257	36	140	117	62	71
Nonrelatives.....	78	46	21	138	33	73	69	42	44
Institutionalized persons.....	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	1	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—
Persons per household.....	2.89	2.64	2.96	3.21	2.95	3.32	3.02	3.10	3.06
Persons per family.....	3.49	3.26	3.19	3.52	3.28	3.66	3.42	3.58	3.44
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>
In households.....	57	51	36	99	20	80	91	30	35
Householder.....	41	44	25	68	11	51	63	20	28
Nonfamily householder.....	24	39	9	24	3	11	20	9	15
Living alone.....	23	39	9	19	2	10	17	7	15
Spouse.....	10	3	6	14	6	16	16	5	7
Other relatives.....	3	2	4	9	2	9	6	3	—
Nonrelatives.....	3	2	1	8	1	4	6	2	—
Institutionalized persons.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>213</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	100	86	76	271	60	158	109	106	153
Number of own children under 18 years.....	213	186	149	571	128	324	221	244	352
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	30	19	23	75	21	76	34	41	36
Number of own children under 18 years.....	54	40	43	156	48	163	58	88	82
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>135</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	59	58	49	176	28	62	63	57	106
Number of own children under 18 years.....	141	127	102	380	58	129	137	147	256
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>236</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>180</b>
Never married.....	111	74	41	278	85	177	126	85	81
Now married, except separated.....	68	45	47	178	65	153	98	65	69
Separated.....	19	6	10	40	6	22	17	12	6
Widowed.....	6	6	2	23	6	9	10	2	6
Divorced.....	32	17	7	51	20	23	26	13	18
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>268</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>285</b>
Never married.....	119	97	77	331	80	164	136	107	151
Now married, except separated.....	60	40	36	176	48	142	90	59	57
Separated.....	21	27	8	56	7	20	28	16	14
Widowed.....	28	33	17	63	7	47	34	15	21
Divorced.....	40	32	18	75	13	53	37	26	42

Table 4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	York County
<b>AGE</b>		
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>501</b>	<b>416</b>
Under 5 years.....	42	36
5 to 9 years.....	33	29
10 to 14 years.....	48	45
15 to 19 years.....	40	35
20 to 24 years.....	39	33
25 to 34 years.....	92	71
35 to 44 years.....	87	73
45 to 54 years.....	51	43
55 to 64 years.....	37	27
65 to 74 years.....	16	11
75 to 84 years.....	15	12
85 years and over .....	1	1
3 and 4 years .....	15	12
16 years and over .....	374	302
18 years and over .....	361	291
21 years and over .....	329	263
60 years and over .....	51	39
62 years and over .....	46	34
Median .....	30.3	29.5
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>240</b>	<b>203</b>
Under 5 years.....	18	17
5 to 9 years.....	15	14
10 to 14 years.....	21	20
15 to 19 years.....	21	19
20 to 24 years.....	23	21
25 to 34 years.....	46	37
35 to 44 years.....	38	36
45 to 54 years.....	23	17
55 to 64 years.....	17	10
65 to 74 years.....	9	5
75 to 84 years.....	8	6
85 years and over .....	1	1
3 and 4 years .....	8	7
16 years and over .....	183	149
18 years and over .....	178	145
21 years and over .....	159	127
60 years and over .....	27	18
62 years and over .....	25	16
Median .....	30.2	28.3
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>261</b>	<b>213</b>
Median age .....	30.3	30.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>		
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>501</b>	<b>416</b>
In households .....	482	401
Householder .....	180	140
Family householder .....	127	98
Nonfamily householder .....	53	42
Living alone .....	38	34
Spouse .....	85	73
Child .....	150	132
Other relatives .....	19	15
Nonrelatives .....	48	41
Institutionalized persons .....	11	9
Other persons in group quarters .....	8	6
Persons per household .....	2.79	2.79
Persons per family .....	3.29	3.38
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>24</b>
In households .....	30	22
Householder .....	20	16
Nonfamily householder .....	9	7
Living alone .....	9	7
Spouse .....	8	5
Other relatives .....	2	1
Nonrelatives .....	—	—
Institutionalized persons .....	1	1
Other persons in group quarters .....	1	1
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>		
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>127</b>	<b>98</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	70	55
Number of own children under 18 years .....	119	106
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>75</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	46	35
Number of own children under 18 years .....	79	71
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	17	14
Number of own children under 18 years .....	29	25
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>154</b>
Never married .....	55	45
Now married, except separated .....	105	82
Separated .....	8	7
Widowed .....	4	4
Divorced .....	20	16
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>186</b>	<b>152</b>
Never married .....	43	38
Now married, except separated .....	94	79
Separated .....	12	8
Widowed .....	15	10
Divorced .....	22	17

**Table 5. General Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County		
	York, PA MSA	Total	York city
AGE			
All persons	2 471	2 103	470
Under 5 years	234	204	42
5 to 9 years	279	232	44
10 to 14 years	261	220	48
15 to 19 years	253	211	57
20 to 24 years	169	144	41
25 to 34 years	356	315	84
35 to 44 years	442	372	74
45 to 54 years	269	229	41
55 to 64 years	138	114	22
65 to 74 years	45	41	9
75 to 84 years	23	20	8
85 years and over	2	1	—
3 and 4 years	104	88	10
16 years and over	1 647	1 405	328
18 years and over	1 541	1 314	303
21 years and over	1 395	1 196	272
60 years and over	128	107	29
62 years and over	105	88	24
Median	26.5	26.6	25.4
Female	1 331	1 121	225
Under 5 years	113	98	21
5 to 9 years	147	121	20
10 to 14 years	141	119	24
15 to 19 years	120	97	21
20 to 24 years	84	72	20
25 to 34 years	189	169	41
35 to 44 years	263	219	35
45 to 54 years	147	121	21
55 to 64 years	92	74	14
65 to 74 years	22	20	4
75 to 84 years	12	10	4
85 years and over	1	1	—
3 and 4 years	56	48	6
16 years and over	908	767	156
18 years and over	852	719	145
21 years and over	788	669	135
60 years and over	75	62	17
62 years and over	61	51	14
Median	28.9	28.9	26.7
Male	1 140	982	245
Median age	23.2	23.6	24.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP			
All persons	2 471	2 103	470
In households	2 441	2 084	467
Householder	546	473	117
Family householder	432	374	84
Nonfamily householder	114	99	33
Living alone	90	79	25
Spouse	580	495	87
Child	1 052	893	186
Other relatives	153	131	42
Nonrelatives	110	92	35
Institutionalized persons	10	9	1
Other persons in group quarters	20	10	2
Persons per household	3.46	3.44	3.60
Persons per family	3.96	3.94	4.32
Persons 65 years and over	70	62	17
In households	65	57	16
Householder	21	20	6
Nonfamily householder	7	6	2
Living alone	7	6	2
Spouse	6	6	2
Other relatives	38	31	8
Nonrelatives	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons	5	5	1
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Families	432	374	84
With own children under 18 years	317	277	62
Number of own children under 18 years	875	742	151
Married-couple families	381	331	75
With own children under 18 years	281	246	55
Number of own children under 18 years	801	683	133
Female householder, no husband present	36	33	7
With own children under 18 years	28	26	6
Number of own children under 18 years	56	49	16
MARITAL STATUS			
Males 15 years and over	767	664	176
Never married	292	252	72
Now married, except separated	431	377	95
Separated	4	4	—
Widowed	9	7	2
Divorced	31	24	7
Females 15 years and over	930	783	160
Never married	211	170	42
Now married, except separated	626	536	100
Separated	11	10	1
Widowed	40	32	10
Divorced	42	35	7

**Table 6. General Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County		York city, York County			
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Yark city	Tract 2	Tract 7
AGE						
All persons	6 381	1 216	5 165	3 244	466	720
Under 5 years	833	167	666	503	85	99
5 to 9 years	712	132	580	399	71	101
10 to 14 years	740	109	631	425	50	103
15 to 19 years	639	130	509	313	33	70
20 to 24 years	557	137	420	283	39	62
25 to 34 years	1 207	238	969	563	82	124
35 to 44 years	831	142	689	373	56	69
45 to 54 years	408	67	341	199	23	50
55 to 64 years	250	53	197	109	11	33
65 to 74 years	133	22	111	51	11	6
75 to 84 years	52	15	37	16	4	2
85 years and over	19	4	15	10	1	1
3 and 4 years	327	58	269	208	34	46
16 years and over	3 956	785	3 171	1 844	250	398
18 years and over	3 712	739	2 973	1 718	240	368
21 years and over	3 331	646	2 685	1 544	224	332
60 years and over	320	61	259	124	18	26
62 years and over	267	55	212	102	17	17
Median	22.3	22.5	22.3	19.7	19.0	18.6
Female						
Under 5 years	2 997	513	2 484	1 610	238	367
5 to 9 years	387	83	304	226	37	48
10 to 14 years	362	69	293	202	36	48
15 to 19 years	337	48	289	202	26	48
20 to 24 years	297	54	243	162	21	44
25 to 34 years	270	55	215	153	23	29
35 to 44 years	543	83	460	288	45	64
45 to 54 years	385	50	335	179	19	34
55 to 64 years	182	24	158	100	15	27
65 to 74 years	121	26	95	54	6	18
75 to 84 years	71	12	59	28	7	5
85 years and over	30	7	23	10	2	1
3 and 4 years	12	2	10	6	1	1
16 years and over	157	30	127	99	14	27
18 years and over	1 839	300	1 539	938	132	210
21 years and over	1 730	283	1 447	873	126	190
60 years and over	1 547	243	1 304	782	117	171
62 years and over	181	33	148	67	12	16
Median	145	28	117	56	11	11
Male	22.0	20.2	22.6	20.4	19.8	18.8
Median age	3 384	703	2 681	1 634	228	353
	22.5	24.1	22.0	18.9	18.0	18.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	6 381	1 216	5 165	3 244	466	720
In households	5 931	1 047	4 884	3 205	465	713
Householder	1 631	279	1 352	856	124	175
Family householder	1 288	215	1 073	684	97	148
Nonfamily householder	343	64	279	172	27	27
Living alone	252	39	213	136	18	23
Spouse	792	159	633	314	39	55
Child	2 608	439	2 169	1 524	227	354
Other relatives	422	78	344	255	33	75
Nonrelatives	478	92	386	256	42	54
Institutionalized persons	186	32	154	1	1	7
Other persons in group quarters	264	137	127	38	—	—
Persons per household	3.38	3.43	3.37	3.56	3.53	3.81
Persons per family	3.73	3.77	3.72	3.89	3.85	3.99
Persons 65 years and over	204	41	163	77	16	9
In households	193	39	154	76	16	9
Householder	126	25	101	44	10	3
Nonfamily householder	58	12	46	23	5	1
Living alone	56	10	46	23	5	1
Spouse	34	8	26	10	2	1
Other relatives	24	4	20	16	2	5
Nonrelatives	9	2	7	6	2	—
Institutionalized persons	6	1	5	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	5	1	4	1	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	1 288	215	1 073	684	97	148
With own children under 18 years	915	148	767	523	73	109
Number of own children under 18 years	2 255	397	1 858	1 327	203	299
Married-couple families	802	164	638	319	37	53
With own children under 18 years	537	115	422	225	26	37
Number of own children under 18 years	1 237	302	935	510	66	102
Female householder, no husband present	357	21	336	292	48	73
With own children under 18 years	291	15	276	245	39	57
Number of own children under 18 years	867	74	793	713	120	166
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	2 185	495	1 690	937	121	194
Never married	878	209	669	425	53	105
Now married, except separated	991	240	751	363	60	60
Separated	111	12	99	47	7	14
Widowed	22	4	18	11	1	1
Divorced	183	30	153	91	16	14
Females 15 years and over	1 911	313	1 598	980	139	223
Never married	631	92	539	386	57	95
Now married, except separated	843	176	667	333	38	61
Separated	150	15	135	107	20	24
Widowed	104	15	89	46	8	14
Divorced	183	15	168	108	16	29

**Table 7. General Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County				York city, York County	
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 2	Tract 7
AGE						
All persons	396 984	75 735	321 249	29 707	1 636	999
Under 5 years	26 707	5 213	21 494	2 092	123	85
5 to 9 years	26 768	5 361	21 407	1 694	95	60
10 to 14 years	25 111	5 086	20 025	1 363	82	57
15 to 19 years	26 860	5 644	21 216	1 627	94	77
20 to 24 years	27 241	5 807	21 434	2 889	148	104
25 to 34 years	67 023	12 251	54 772	5 796	337	164
35 to 44 years	62 977	11 264	51 713	3 955	208	135
45 to 54 years	43 473	7 817	35 656	2 614	145	96
55 to 64 years	36 812	6 764	30 048	2 646	141	93
65 to 74 years	31 371	5 995	25 376	2 689	117	72
75 to 84 years	17 011	3 305	13 706	1 746	114	37
85 years and over	5 630	1 228	4 402	596	32	19
3 and 4 years	10 872	2 148	8 724	825	53	34
16 years and over	313 351	59 056	254 295	24 279	1 320	784
18 years and over	303 122	57 089	246 033	23 715	1 290	763
21 years and over	285 751	53 066	232 685	22 401	1 217	698
60 years and over	72 419	13 927	58 492	6 494	348	174
62 years and over	65 225	12 633	52 592	5 951	313	157
Median	34.8	33.8	35.0	33.8	33.0	32.0
Female						
Under 5 years	203 089	38 889	164 200	15 887	940	521
5 to 9 years	12 925	2 573	10 352	1 043	59	36
10 to 14 years	12 945	2 537	10 408	826	53	24
15 to 19 years	12 296	2 537	9 759	675	48	32
20 to 24 years	13 234	2 728	10 506	836	60	36
25 to 34 years	13 740	2 921	10 819	1 529	83	45
35 to 44 years	33 756	6 246	27 510	2 903	174	87
45 to 54 years	31 570	5 679	25 891	2 017	114	69
55 to 64 years	21 773	3 927	17 846	1 363	84	61
65 to 74 years	18 923	3 502	15 421	1 444	86	48
75 to 84 years	17 355	3 316	14 039	1 610	67	42
85 years and over	10 527	2 021	8 506	1 198	85	24
3 and 4 years	4 045	902	3 143	443	27	17
16 years and over	5 279	1 088	4 191	432	31	12
18 years and over	162 461	30 761	131 700	13 200	769	424
21 years and over	157 362	29 760	127 602	12 929	752	415
60 years and over	148 799	27 843	120 956	12 220	703	380
62 years and over	41 535	8 022	33 513	4 070	231	108
Median	37 802	7 340	30 462	3 773	207	100
Male	35.8	34.8	36.0	35.6	34.6	35.1
Median age	193 895	36 846	157 049	13 820	696	478
	33.9	32.7	34.1	32.1	31.5	27.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	396 984	75 735	321 249	29 707	1 636	999
In households	389 927	73 054	316 873	29 283	1 629	995
Householder	150 665	27 403	123 262	13 041	754	380
Family householder	111 604	20 713	90 891	7 296	352	251
Nonfamily householder	39 061	6 690	32 371	5 745	402	129
Living alone	31 854	5 474	26 380	4 594	317	91
Spouse	95 612	17 702	77 910	5 130	198	144
Child	118 020	23 110	94 910	7 361	399	283
Other relatives	11 115	2 111	9 004	1 364	115	74
Nonrelatives	14 515	2 728	11 787	2 387	163	114
Institutionalized persons	4 480	1 294	3 186	211	7	—
Other persons in group quarters	2 577	1 387	1 190	213	—	4
Persons per household	2.60	2.67	2.58	2.27	2.19	2.72
Persons per family	3.02	3.08	3.01	2.94	3.07	3.14
Persons 65 years and over	54 012	10 528	43 484	5 031	263	128
In households	50 337	9 472	40 865	4 802	263	128
Householder	33 679	6 309	27 370	3 530	222	91
Nonfamily householder	14 917	2 715	12 202	2 057	161	50
Living alone	14 312	2 613	11 699	1 975	155	47
Spouse	12 999	2 433	10 566	930	29	19
Other relatives	2 933	600	2 333	242	8	9
Nonrelatives	726	130	596	100	4	9
Institutionalized persons	3 563	1 019	2 544	194	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	112	37	75	35	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	111 604	20 713	90 891	7 296	352	251
With own children under 18 years	50 497	9 689	40 808	3 081	158	115
Number of own children under 18 years	87 738	17 404	70 334	5 174	274	189
Married-couple families	95 665	17 709	77 956	5 075	195	135
With own children under 18 years	42 306	8 149	34 157	1 906	78	50
Number of own children under 18 years	75 505	15 035	60 470	3 437	144	91
Female householder, no husband present	11 457	2 187	9 270	1 675	120	94
With own children under 18 years	5 906	1 129	4 777	904	68	55
Number of own children under 18 years	8 893	1 740	7 153	1 315	108	80
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	153 475	28 833	124 642	11 215	556	368
Never married	37 893	7 540	30 353	3 922	250	162
Now married, except separated	98 490	18 269	80 221	5 289	206	140
Separated	2 420	429	1 991	338	22	12
Widowed	4 193	794	3 399	422	20	10
Divorced	10 479	1 801	8 678	1 244	58	44
Females 15 years and over	164 923	31 242	133 681	13 343	780	429
Never married	31 897	6 494	25 403	3 546	243	129
Now married, except separated	98 238	18 247	79 991	5 391	224	158
Separated	2 841	514	2 327	484	40	19
Widowed	19 073	3 741	15 332	2 161	139	61
Divorced	12 874	2 246	10 628	1 761	134	62

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA		Adams County		York County		Adams County							
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Hanover bar- rough	York city	Tract 301	Tract 302	Tract 303	Tract 304	Tract 305	Tract 306	Tract 307	Tract 308	Tract 309
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	417 848	78 274	339 574	14 399	42 192	5 951	4 451	3 260	4 819	3 522	4 550	5 358	5 305	5 054
White	399 694	76 355	323 339	14 249	30 583	5 896	4 274	3 126	4 655	3 454	4 460	5 285	5 261	4 977
Black	11 911	75 926	10 985	22	8 948	13	62	45	92	10	34	25	20	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11 501	85	416	12	98	3	1	11	6	1	15	6	2	15
American Indian	485	71	406	13	98	3	1	11	6	1	15	6	2	15
Eskimo	11	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	2 471	368	2 103	35	470	24	50	2	10	7	9	26	15	21
Asian or Pacific Islander	2 402	351	2 051	34	459	16	45	—	10	7	9	26	14	21
Asian	248	14	234	7	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	251	64	185	4	20	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	162	29	140	7	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	435	35	400	6	54	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	553	77	476	10	120	5	3	—	10	4	2	7	1	2
Vietnamese	367	42	325	7	73	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caribbean	109	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	95	37	58	—	25	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	30	3	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	152	49	103	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	69	17	52	1	11	8	5	2	—	2	—	7	1	—
Hawaiian	35	6	29	1	5	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	11	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	18	10	8	—	2	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	3 271	540	2 731	59	2 073	12	64	76	56	50	12	16	7	47
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	417 848	78 274	339 574	14 399	42 192	5 951	4 451	3 260	4 819	3 522	4 550	5 358	5 305	5 054
Hispanic origin (of any race)	6 381	1 216	5 165	127	3 244	70	123	182	102	93	26	50	40	60
Mexican	1 183	595	588	50	145	51	92	110	52	49	8	8	20	39
Puerto Rican	3 925	418	3 507	46	2 718	10	17	62	45	31	—	36	14	—
Cuban	147	23	124	4	43	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other Hispanic	1 126	180	946	27	338	9	14	9	5	13	12	6	5	17
Not of Hispanic origin	411 467	77 058	334 409	14 272	38 948	5 881	4 328	3 078	4 717	3 429	4 524	5 308	5 265	4 994
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	417 848	78 274	339 574	14 399	42 192	5 951	4 451	3 260	4 819	3 522	4 550	5 358	5 305	5 054
White	399 694	76 355	323 339	14 249	30 583	5 896	4 274	3 126	4 655	3 454	4 460	5 285	5 261	4 977
Hispanic origin	2 710	620	2 090	72	876	51	49	92	40	43	13	36	34	13
Not of Hispanic origin	396 984	75 735	321 249	14 177	29 707	5 845	4 225	3 034	4 615	3 411	4 447	5 249	5 227	4 964
Black	11 911	926	10 985	22	8 968	16	62	45	92	10	54	25	20	9
Hispanic origin	492	65	427	—	357	7	11	10	6	1	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	11 419	861	10 558	22	8 611	9	51	35	86	9	53	25	20	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	501	85	416	14	98	3	1	11	6	1	15	6	2	—
Hispanic origin	35	7	28	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	466	78	388	14	96	3	1	7	6	1	15	6	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	2 471	368	2 103	35	470	24	50	2	10	7	9	26	15	21
Hispanic origin	55	5	50	—	15	24	50	—	10	7	—	—	1	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2 416	363	2 053	35	455	24	50	2	9	7	—	26	14	21
Other race	3 271	540	2 731	59	2 073	12	64	76	56	50	12	16	7	47
Hispanic origin	3 089	519	2 570	55	1 994	12	63	76	56	49	12	14	5	47
Not of Hispanic origin	182	21	161	4	79	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Adams County—Can.										Totals for split Tracts/BNA's in York County				
RACE		Tract 310	Tract 311	Tract 312	Tract 313	Tract 314	Tract 315	Tract 316	Tract 317	Tract 318	Tract 319	Tract 4	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	
All persons		1 186	6 115	6 976	2 973	5 431	7 025	3 902	2 396			2 087	2 592	2 236	2 682	
White		1 166	6 069	6 871	2 953	5 253	6 446	3 835	2 374			1 954	2 056	1 646	1 387	
Black			3	57	1	106	381	39	6			73	412	466	1 167	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		1	4	6	2	3	9	7	2			8	6		8	
American Indian																
Eskimo																
Asian or Pacific Islander		6	2	31	14	54	68	14	8			6	11	20	48	
Asian		6	9	31	14	54	67	14	8			6	11	19	47	
Chinese						3	5		1					3	1	
Filipino			1		4	6	16	5					1	1	4	
Japanese								3						1		
Asian Indian			5	8	1	8	3	3				1	3	1	4	
Korean		1	3									1	3	2	6	
Vietnamese		4		10	9	10	14	5	6			1	6	1	10	
Cambodian				3			6					1	4	4	21	
Hmong																
Laotian							1									
Thai																
Other Asian				9		19	8	1	1			1			4	
Pacific Islander							1					2		1	1	
Hawaiian																
Samoan							1									
Guamanian																
Other Pacific Islander																
Other race		13	28	11	3	15	119	7	4			46	107	104	72	
HISPANIC ORIGIN																
All persons		1 186	6 115	6 976	2 973	5 431	7 025	3 902	2 396			2 087	2 592	2 236	2 682	
Hispanic origin (of any race)		18	51	39	15	81	232	26	8			69	169	138	141	
Mexican		13	13	10	8	30	118	4	5			8	4	7	3	
Puerto Rican			18	19	6	21	79	13	2			50	137	109	115	
Cuban		4		3		8	4	2					1			
Other Hispanic		1	20	7	1	22	31	7	1			11	27	21	22	
Not of Hispanic origin		1 168	6 064	6 937	2 958	5 350	6 793	3 876	2 388			2 018	2 423	2 098	2 541	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN																
All persons		1 186	6 115	6 976	2 973	5 431	7 025	3 902	2 396			2 087	2 592	2 236	2 682	
White		1 166	6 069	6 871	2 953	5 253	6 446	3 835	2 374			1 954	2 056	1 646	1 387	
Hispanic origin		5	24	29	11	39	95	21	5			20	30	32	54	
Not of Hispanic origin		1 161	6 045	6 842	2 942	5 194	6 331	3 814	2 369			1 934	2 026	1 614	1 333	
Black			3	57	1	106	381	39	6			73	412	466	1 167	
Hispanic origin				3		5	19	38	1			8	33	7	25	
Not of Hispanic origin			3	54	1	101	362	39	5			65	379	459	1 142	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		1	6	6	2	3	11	7	4			8	6		8	
Hispanic origin						2										
Not of Hispanic origin			6	6	1	2	7	1	4			8	11	20	48	
Asian or Pacific Islander		6	9	31	14	54	68	14	8			6	10	20	47	
Hispanic origin						3										
Not of Hispanic origin			9	31	14	53	65	14	8			6	10	20	47	
Other race		13	28	11	3	15	119	7	4			46	107	104	72	
Hispanic origin			27	7	3	14	115	4	2			41	105	99	61	
Not of Hispanic origin			1	4		1	4	3	2			5	2	5	11	

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.							Hanover borough, York County					
	Tract 14	Tract 16	Tract 103	Tract 105.10	Tract 105.20	Tract 218	Tract 219	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 220	Tract 221	Tract 222	Tract 223
RACE													
All persons	4 552	1 526	1 742	3 507	2 229	5 200	6 458	—	—	3 712	3 071	3 746	3 870
White	4 121	1 250	1 733	3 427	2 187	5 147	6 395	—	—	3 660	3 040	3 731	3 838
Black	305	187	6	39	21	3	18	—	—	12	5	1	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	9	7	—	2	—	5	8	—	—	9	2	2	2
Hispanic origin	9	7	—	1	—	5	8	—	—	9	1	1	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	81	24	2	26	16	30	35	—	—	4	10	9	12
Chinese	81	24	2	26	16	30	35	—	—	3	10	9	12
Filipino	23	—	—	2	8	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	1	1	2	2	4	9	11	—	—	1	2	1	1
Asian Indian	2	3	2	12	—	3	3	—	—	1	3	1	2
Korean	36	10	—	3	—	12	7	—	—	1	2	4	1
Vietnamese	12	3	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	4
Cambodian	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	2	—	2	1	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	1	13	5	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	36	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	14	4	14
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	4 552	1 526	1 742	3 507	2 229	5 200	6 458	—	—	3 712	3 071	3 746	3 870
Hispanic origin (of any race)	78	105	11	33	13	36	38	—	—	33	28	27	39
Mexican	9	2	2	8	9	15	12	—	—	18	12	1	19
Puerto Rican	52	93	4	13	1	6	3	—	—	10	8	12	16
Cuban	3	6	4	1	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	3
Other Hispanic	14	6	1	11	3	15	16	—	—	4	8	14	1
Not of Hispanic origin	4 474	1 421	1 731	3 474	2 216	5 164	6 420	—	—	3 679	3 043	3 719	3 831
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	4 552	1 526	1 742	3 507	2 229	5 200	6 458	—	—	3 712	3 071	3 746	3 870
White	4 121	1 250	1 733	3 427	2 187	5 147	6 395	—	—	3 660	3 040	3 731	3 838
Hispanic origin	41	40	10	23	12	24	35	—	—	9	14	24	25
Not of Hispanic origin	4 080	1 210	1 723	3 404	2 175	5 123	6 360	—	—	3 651	3 026	3 707	3 813
Black	305	187	6	39	21	3	18	—	—	12	5	1	4
Hispanic origin	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	304	181	6	39	21	3	18	—	—	12	5	1	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	9	7	—	2	—	5	8	—	—	9	2	2	2
Hispanic origin	9	7	—	2	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	81	24	2	26	16	30	35	—	—	4	10	9	12
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	1	2	2	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	80	23	2	24	16	30	34	—	—	4	10	9	12
Not of Hispanic origin	36	58	1	13	5	15	2	—	—	27	14	4	14
Other race	35	58	1	8	4	12	2	—	—	24	14	3	14
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		York city, York County													
RACE		Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
All persons		1 319	2 801	2 307	2 085	2 511	2 592	3 578	2 236	2 682	1 570	3 440	2 794	2 690	4 535
White		904	1 773	2 010	1 952	1 814	2 056	1 102	1 646	1 387	547	2 600	2 386	2 592	4 106
Black		267	742	172	73	570	412	1 908	1 466	1 167	865	650	2 279	61	305
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		2	8	8	8	8	6	17	—	8	5	3	2	—	9
American Indian		2	8	8	8	8	6	17	—	8	5	3	2	—	9
Eskimo		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		33	7	48	6	20	11	19	20	48	9	88	31	9	79
Asian		33	7	48	6	20	11	19	19	47	7	87	26	8	79
Chinese		3	2	1	—	7	—	3	8	1	3	14	7	2	21
Filipino		3	1	1	—	3	—	2	3	1	1	3	5	1	2
Japanese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian		2	3	3	1	3	—	2	1	4	—	2	1	1	36
Korean		4	—	5	—	3	3	1	2	6	—	3	1	2	12
Vietnamese		20	—	24	1	4	6	10	4	10	3	20	1	2	7
Cambodian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	32	4	—	—
Hmong		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian		—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—
Thai		1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian		—	1	1	2	—	—	1	1	4	2	1	5	1	—
Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	—	—
Hawaiian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Samoan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Guamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—
Other race		113	271	69	46	99	107	532	104	72	144	99	96	28	36
HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons		1 319	2 801	2 307	2 085	2 511	2 592	3 578	2 236	2 682	1 570	3 440	2 794	2 690	4 535
Hispanic origin (of any race)		196	466	103	69	144	169	720	138	141	233	145	175	50	78
Mexican		3	13	15	8	4	4	38	7	3	1	7	13	7	9
Puerto Rican		164	432	72	50	120	137	612	109	115	200	120	147	30	52
Cuban		4	—	3	—	1	—	9	1	1	2	4	1	—	3
Other Hispanic		25	21	13	11	19	27	61	21	22	30	14	14	13	14
Not of Hispanic origin		1 123	2 335	2 204	2 016	2 367	2 423	2 858	2 098	2 541	1 337	3 295	2 619	2 640	4 457
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons		1 319	2 801	2 307	2 085	2 511	2 592	3 578	2 236	2 682	1 570	3 440	2 794	2 690	4 535
White		904	1 773	2 010	1 952	1 814	2 056	1 102	1 646	1 387	547	2 600	2 386	2 592	4 106
Black		267	742	172	73	570	412	1 908	1 466	1 167	865	650	2 279	61	305
Hispanic origin		18	64	172	65	13	33	90	46	25	38	650	5	—	1
Not of Hispanic origin		249	678	168	203	557	379	1 818	459	1 142	827	642	274	61	304
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		2	8	8	8	8	6	17	—	8	5	3	2	—	9
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		2	1	8	8	8	6	16	—	8	5	3	2	—	9
Asian or Pacific Islander		33	7	48	6	20	11	19	20	48	9	88	31	9	79
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		33	5	—	6	—	10	16	—	47	9	88	26	9	78
Other race		113	271	69	46	99	107	532	104	72	144	99	96	28	36
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		2	9	3	5	1	2	9	5	11	7	7	3	2	1

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.					Remainder of York County								
	Tract 15	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 103 (pt.)	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 101.10	Tract 101.20	Tract 101.30
RACE														
All persons	3 618	1 434	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	92	4 867	4 044	3 906
White	2 547	1 161	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	15	89	4 417	3 978	3 777
Black	846	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	258	27	58
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	4
American Indian	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	4
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	18	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	76	27	59
Asian	18	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	72	27	59
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—
Filipino	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Japanese	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	1
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Korean	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	12	12
Vietnamese	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	9
Cambodian	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other race	200	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	106	10	8
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 618	1 434	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	92	4 867	4 044	3 906
Hispanic origin (of any race)	313	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	184	30	34
Mexican	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	8
Puerto Rican	266	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	94	14	8
Cuban	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1	—
Other Hispanic	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	8	18
Not of Hispanic origin	3 305	1 330	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	91	4 683	4 014	3 872
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 618	1 434	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	17	92	4 867	4 044	3 906
White	2 547	1 161	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	15	89	4 417	3 978	3 777
Hispanic origin	87	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	20	24
Not of Hispanic origin	2 460	1 121	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	15	89	4 369	3 958	3 753
Black	846	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	258	27	58
Hispanic origin	37	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	1	—
Not of Hispanic origin	809	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	228	26	58
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	4
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	18	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	76	27	59
Hispanic origin	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	17	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	70	27	57
Other race	200	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	106	10	8
Hispanic origin	188	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	9	7
Not of Hispanic origin	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.													
	Tract 102.10	Tract 102.20	Tract 103 (pt.)	Tract 104	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 201	Tract 202.10	Tract 202.20	Tract 203	Tract 204.10	Tract 204.20	Tract 205.10	Tract 205.20
<b>RACE</b>														
All persons	3 272	5 475	1 742	3 698	3 507	2 229	3 555	6 819	2 847	8 879	4 225	5 212	3 119	8 168
White	3 202	5 357	1 733	3 616	3 427	2 187	3 261	6 711	2 822	8 797	4 200	5 148	3 092	8 082
Black	35	58	6	47	39	21	176	26	3	32	7	22	10	22
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	2	—	3	2	—	12	5	2	10	6	—	1	8
American Indian	1	2	—	3	1	—	12	—	2	10	6	—	—	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	33	50	2	19	26	16	78	54	18	27	10	40	6	37
Asian	33	50	2	19	26	16	72	53	18	27	10	40	6	36
Chinese	2	20	2	3	2	8	1	1	1	2	1	2	—	2
Filipino	1	3	—	3	2	4	15	4	—	2	3	3	—	4
Japanese	2	5	2	3	12	—	15	17	—	2	2	3	4	15
Asian Indian	5	8	—	3	5	—	26	20	7	12	3	14	1	12
Korean	—	4	—	—	—	3	6	5	9	1	1	2	—	3
Vietnamese	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	4	—	2	—	—	2	4	—	2	—	6	—	—
Other Asian	—	6	—	5	2	1	2	1	—	3	—	1	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	1	8	1	13	13	5	28	23	2	13	2	2	10	19
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	3 272	5 475	1 742	3 698	3 507	2 229	3 555	6 819	2 847	8 879	4 225	5 212	3 119	8 168
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3	34	11	27	33	13	63	62	23	39	21	10	29	55
Mexican	—	7	2	1	8	9	14	13	6	12	10	2	5	15
Puerto Rican	2	13	4	13	13	1	29	17	5	11	10	4	19	16
Cuban	—	1	4	1	1	—	1	8	3	3	2	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	1	14	4	12	11	3	19	24	9	13	4	4	5	24
Not of Hispanic origin	3 269	5 441	1 731	3 671	3 474	2 216	3 492	6 757	2 824	8 840	4 204	5 202	3 090	8 113
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>														
All persons	3 272	5 475	1 742	3 698	3 507	2 229	3 555	6 819	2 847	8 879	4 225	5 212	3 119	8 168
White	3 202	5 357	1 733	3 616	3 427	2 187	3 261	6 711	2 822	8 797	4 200	5 148	3 092	8 082
Hispanic origin	3	26	10	13	23	12	25	42	21	24	19	10	19	36
Not of Hispanic origin	3 199	5 331	1 723	3 603	3 404	2 175	3 236	6 669	2 801	8 773	4 181	5 138	3 073	8 046
Black	35	58	6	47	39	21	176	26	3	32	7	22	10	22
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	35	58	6	47	39	21	165	26	3	32	7	22	10	22
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	2	—	3	2	—	12	5	2	10	6	—	1	8
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1	2	—	2	2	—	12	5	2	6	6	—	1	8
Asian or Pacific Islander	33	50	2	19	26	16	78	54	18	27	10	40	6	37
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	33	50	2	19	26	16	78	53	18	26	10	40	6	37
Other race	1	8	1	13	13	5	28	23	2	13	2	2	10	19
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1	8	1	13	13	5	27	19	2	10	2	2	10	19

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area															Remainder of York County—Con.									
RACE		Tract 206	Tract 207.10	Tract 207.20	Tract 208	Tract 209.10	Tract 209.20	Tract 210.10	Tract 210.20	Tract 211	Tract 212.10	Tract 212.20	Tract 213	Tract 214										
All persons		6 666	4 894	5 992	4 997	4 252	9 318	2 204	4 705	3 219	3 652	2 323	4 283	8 358										
White		6 625	4 822	5 870	4 896	4 226	9 187	2 196	4 687	3 128	3 585	2 289	4 204	8 111										
Black		18	33	70	75	5	42	3	1	54	41	9	34	104										
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		3	4	14	5	8	17	3	12	1	5	2	2	10										
Asian		20	26	34	11	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Chinese		20	25	33	10	5	44	—	4	22	15	22	8	113										
Filipino		2	5	6	3	2	7	—	—	3	2	2	—	4										
Japanese		1	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	2	2	2	—	1										
Asian Indian		7	5	9	—	—	10	—	—	3	—	13	3	46										
Korean		4	2	11	2	1	10	—	2	2	—	6	4	19										
Vietnamese		1	1	—	1	1	3	—	1	7	5	—	—	12										
Cambodian		—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Hmong		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Laotian		5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3										
Thai		—	—	4	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	6										
Other Asian		—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	3	—	—	—										
Pacific Islander		—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	2	2	—	—	—										
Hawaiian		—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	2	2	—	—	—										
Samoan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Guamanian		—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Other Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Other race		—	9	4	10	7	26	2	1	14	6	1	35	20										
HISPANIC ORIGIN		6 666	4 894	5 992	4 997	4 252	9 318	2 204	4 705	3 219	3 652	2 323	4 283	8 358										
All persons		2	25	36	51	19	83	2	21	28	15	12	59	49										
Hispanic origin (of any race)		1	10	6	10	1	23	2	4	1	—	3	1	12										
Mexican		1	11	16	40	9	29	—	12	11	8	4	42	21										
Puerto Rican		—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	—	—	3										
Cuban		—	4	13	1	9	29	—	4	15	6	5	16	13										
Other Hispanic		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Not of Hispanic origin		6 664	4 869	5 956	4 946	4 233	9 235	2 202	4 684	3 191	3 637	2 311	4 224	8 309										
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN		6 666	4 894	5 992	4 997	4 252	9 318	2 204	4 705	3 219	3 652	2 323	4 283	8 358										
All persons		6 625	4 822	5 870	4 896	4 226	9 187	2 196	4 687	3 128	3 585	2 289	4 204	8 111										
Hispanic origin		2	18	32	36	12	70	3	15	13	9	9	24	22										
Not of Hispanic origin		6 623	4 804	5 838	4 860	4 214	9 117	2 196	4 672	3 115	3 576	2 280	4 180	8 089										
Black		18	33	70	75	5	42	3	1	54	41	2	34	104										
Hispanic origin		—	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	1										
Not of Hispanic origin		18	33	68	66	5	42	3	1	52	41	2	34	103										
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		3	4	14	5	8	17	3	12	1	5	2	2	10										
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Not of Hispanic origin		3	4	14	5	8	17	3	7	1	5	2	2	10										
Asian or Pacific Islander		20	26	34	11	6	46	—	4	22	15	22	8	113										
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Not of Hispanic origin		20	26	34	9	6	46	—	4	22	15	22	8	105										
Other race		—	9	4	10	7	26	2	1	14	6	1	35	20										
Hispanic origin		—	7	2	4	7	13	2	1	13	6	1	35	18										
Not of Hispanic origin		—	2	2	6	—	13	—	—	1	—	—	—	2										

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Remainder of York County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Tract 215	Tract 216	Tract 217.10	Tract 217.20	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 224	Tract 225	Tract 226	Tract 227	Tract 228	Tract 229.10	Tract 229.20
RACE														
All persons		3 289	2 625	8 245	3 753	5 200	6 458	7 282	3 679	6 242	5 649	6 123	4 251	3 228
White		3 255	2 555	8 197	3 720	5 147	6 395	7 233	3 662	6 181	5 498	6 021	4 165	3 198
Black		15	35	16	9	3	18	13	5	16	70	24	30	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		4	2	2	4	5	8	14	—	5	5	2	2	—
American Indian		4	2	2	4	3	8	14	—	5	5	2	2	—
Eskimo		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		11	6	19	16	30	35	19	9	26	72	73	43	15
Asian		11	6	18	15	30	35	18	9	26	72	73	43	14
Chinese		1	1	1	2	3	6	8	1	6	14	6	15	—
Filipino		2	1	1	1	3	11	1	—	6	5	9	4	1
Japanese		1	—	1	—	1	3	1	—	4	4	7	5	—
Asian Indian		5	1	4	6	12	7	8	8	4	26	28	13	3
Korean		2	3	2	6	—	—	—	—	5	14	11	5	—
Vietnamese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—
Cambodian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai		—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian		—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	6	1	1	3
Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race		4	7	11	4	15	2	1	3	14	4	—	11	3
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		3 289	2 625	8 245	3 753	5 200	6 458	7 282	3 679	6 242	5 649	6 123	4 251	3 228
Hispanic origin (of any race)		11	21	27	19	36	38	24	18	35	18	21	28	10
Mexican		4	15	12	1	15	15	13	6	13	9	3	2	1
Puerto Rican		4	11	3	15	6	3	7	4	11	5	8	15	9
Cuban		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—
Other Hispanic		3	5	12	3	15	16	4	8	11	3	8	9	—
Not of Hispanic origin		3 278	2 604	8 218	3 734	5 164	6 420	7 258	3 661	6 207	5 631	6 102	4 223	3 218
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		3 289	2 625	8 245	3 753	5 200	6 458	7 282	3 679	6 242	5 649	6 123	4 251	3 228
White		3 255	2 555	8 197	3 720	5 147	6 395	7 233	3 662	6 181	5 498	6 021	4 165	3 198
Hispanic origin		8	13	16	15	24	35	24	15	22	13	21	18	7
Not of Hispanic origin		3 247	2 542	8 181	3 705	5 123	6 360	7 209	3 647	6 159	5 485	6 000	4 147	3 191
Black		15	35	16	9	3	18	13	5	16	70	24	30	12
Hispanic origin		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		14	55	16	9	3	18	13	5	16	69	24	30	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		4	2	2	4	5	8	16	—	5	5	2	2	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		4	2	2	4	5	8	16	—	5	5	2	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		11	6	19	16	30	35	19	9	26	72	73	43	15
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		11	5	19	16	30	34	19	9	26	72	73	43	15
Other race		2	7	11	4	15	2	1	3	13	4	3	11	3
Hispanic origin		2	7	11	4	15	2	1	3	13	4	3	11	3
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area															Remainder of York County—Con.										
Tract 230		Tract 231		Tract 232		Tract 233		Tract 234		Tract 235		Tract 236		Tract 237.10		Tract 237.20		Tract 238.10		Tract 238.20		Tract 239		Tract 240	
RACE																									
All persons																									
White																									
Black																									
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut																									
American Indian																									
Eskimo																									
Asian or Pacific Islander																									
Asian																									
Chinese																									
Filipino																									
Japanese																									
Asian Indian																									
Korean																									
Vietnamese																									
Cambodian																									
Hmong																									
Laotian																									
Thai																									
Other Asian																									
Pacific Islander																									
Hawaiian																									
Samoan																									
Guamanian																									
Other Pacific Islander																									
Other race																									
HISPANIC ORIGIN																									
All persons																									
Hispanic origin (of any race)																									
Mexican																									
Puerto Rican																									
Cuban																									
Other Hispanic																									
Not of Hispanic origin																									
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN																									
All persons																									
White																									
Hispanic origin																									
Not of Hispanic origin																									
Black																									
Hispanic origin																									
Not of Hispanic origin																									
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut																									
Hispanic origin																									
Not of Hispanic origin																									
Asian or Pacific Islander																									
Hispanic origin																									
Not of Hispanic origin																									
Other race																									
Hispanic origin																									
Not of Hispanic origin																									

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County					Adams County				
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Honover borough	York city	Tract 301	Tract 302	Tract 303	Tract 304	Tract 305
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>164 902</b>	<b>30 141</b>	<b>134 761</b>	<b>6 622</b>	<b>18 407</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>1 340</b>
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	156 733	28 067	128 666	6 316	16 887	2 062	1 535	1 158	1 728	1 290
Percent of occupied housing units .....	116 248	20 578	95 670	3 483	8 411	1 770	1 175	873	1 297	1 009
White .....	74.2	73.3	74.4	55.1	49.8	85.8	76.5	75.4	75.1	78.2
Black .....	114 073	20 376	93 697	3 474	7 145	1 763	1 164	863	1 279	1 006
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1 530	100	1 430	—	1 096	2	2	5	12	2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	93	23	70	1	10	—	1	4	1	—
Other race .....	355	47	308	2	66	3	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	197	32	165	6	94	2	3	1	4	—
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	566	97	469	16	174	4	3	10	8	3
Renter-occupied housing units .....	113 735	20 316	93 419	3 464	7 086	1 761	1 164	855	1 275	1 003
White .....	40 485	7 489	32 996	2 833	8 476	292	360	285	431	281
Black .....	37 306	7 167	30 139	2 800	6 139	286	336	260	407	268
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	2 305	188	2 117	9	1 832	2	10	11	13	1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	87	17	70	5	26	2	—	1	2	—
Other race .....	191	26	165	6	51	2	4	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	596	91	505	13	428	—	10	13	9	11
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	1 065	182	883	26	682	3	17	27	19	18
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	36 930	7 087	29 843	2 786	5 955	283	329	249	398	262
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units .....	8 169	2 074	6 095	306	1 520	185	68	257	386	50
For sale only .....	1 419	233	1 186	51	233	15	9	9	10	11
For rent .....	2 235	295	1 940	137	685	4	16	13	5	16
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	1 119	135	984	43	304	4	11	3	16	4
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	1 809	937	872	5	8	136	8	195	324	6
For migrant workers .....	38	29	9	—	—	—	5	16	5	—
Other vacant .....	1 549	445	1 104	70	290	26	19	21	26	13
Boarded up .....	162	18	144	4	105	1	1	—	3	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	1 054	186	868	135	315	—	6	10	26	5
2 rooms .....	3 021	567	2 454	147	811	14	15	42	90	15
3 rooms .....	9 879	1 801	8 078	690	2 269	74	53	134	162	63
4 rooms .....	24 074	4 780	19 294	1 139	2 815	313	234	266	374	162
5 rooms .....	32 893	6 585	26 308	1 299	2 976	551	382	288	403	299
6 rooms .....	36 661	6 883	29 778	1 579	3 456	521	384	296	420	313
7 rooms .....	25 501	4 456	21 045	791	2 025	392	262	191	320	228
8 or more rooms .....	31 819	4 883	26 936	842	3 740	382	267	188	319	255
Median, all housing units .....	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	103 081	20 775	82 306	3 061	3 130	1 780	1 208	1 093	1 648	989
1, attached .....	18 863	1 637	17 226	1 083	8 070	14	33	15	18	15
2 .....	8 794	1 640	7 154	821	3 044	29	59	72	61	87
3 or 4 .....	6 950	1 208	5 742	757	2 142	40	77	48	41	32
5 to 9 .....	5 573	779	4 794	316	790	6	25	1	38	17
10 to 19 .....	3 789	407	3 382	220	319	—	—	—	28	—
20 to 49 .....	1 320	293	1 027	236	113	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	1 169	—	1 169	—	599	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	13 634	3 012	10 622	17	8	365	189	161	260	160
Other .....	1 729	390	1 339	111	192	13	12	25	20	13
Occupied housing units .....	156 733	28 067	128 666	6 316	16 887	2 062	1 535	1 158	1 728	1 290
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	33 044	5 597	27 447	2 074	5 379	259	246	187	332	234
2 persons .....	53 811	9 434	44 377	2 234	5 025	734	477	408	567	423
3 persons .....	30 033	5 344	24 689	988	2 742	418	327	212	346	273
4 persons .....	26 187	4 910	21 277	688	1 987	420	298	238	301	240
5 persons .....	9 635	1 911	7 724	245	1 019	162	131	85	118	82
6 or more persons .....	4 023	871	3 152	87	735	69	56	28	64	38
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.34	2.39	2.33	1.99	2.11	2.59	2.64	2.46	2.44	2.47
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.43	2.47	2.43	2.15	2.20	2.59	2.63	2.44	2.44	2.54
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.01	2.14	1.98	1.70	1.98	2.62	2.64	2.58	2.44	2.28
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	154 678	27 585	127 093	6 264	16 385	2 021	1 502	1 135	1 684	1 269
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 649	397	1 252	40	348	36	25	18	36	17
1.51 or more .....	406	85	321	12	154	5	8	5	8	4
Mean .....	.44	.46	.43	.41	.44	.48	.48	.47	.46	.45
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	90 107	14 498	75 609	3 091	7 125	1 136	713	610	921	656
Less than \$20,000 .....	1 065	156	909	17	556	7	13	5	19	11
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	6 321	752	5 569	167	2 767	57	68	60	70	33
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	15 378	2 382	12 996	759	2 326	166	148	152	194	97
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	23 428	4 275	19 153	882	1 055	294	239	195	284	222
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	20 438	3 326	17 112	660	231	285	131	120	182	164
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	16 656	2 551	14 105	395	133	220	93	57	142	109
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	4 527	693	3 834	146	35	65	15	16	23	16
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	1 318	224	1 094	36	26	2	3	2	4	3
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	506	91	415	10	13	3	2	1	1	—
\$300,000 or more .....	470	48	422	19	5	3	2	1	2	—
Median (dollars) .....	79 100	78 600	79 200	73 400	41 600	82 800	70 200	67 900	72 900	76 600
Mean (dollars) .....	87 600	87 300	87 700	82 900	46 000	92 300	76 300	73 700	77 200	80 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	38 297	6 735	31 562	2 808	8 357	234	286	219	350	235
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	319	300	324	298	281	313	298	280	274	308
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	333	304	340	300	279	330	296	276	292	311
With meals included in rent .....	235	25	210	7	32	—	—	—	6	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	901	431	957	274	371	—	—	50	594	—
No meals included in rent .....	36 267	6 236	30 031	2 723	8 162	216	255	193	302	220
No cash rent .....	1 795	474	1 321	78	163	18	31	25	42	15

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Can.									
	Tract 306	Tract 307	Tract 308	Tract 309	Tract 310	Tract 311	Tract 312	Tract 313	Tract 314	Tract 315
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>1 725</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>2 812</b>
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	1 631	1 831	1 920	1 752	372	2 347	2 379	1 209	1 950	2 624
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 299	1 538	1 491	1 154	304	1 549	2 015	735	1 582	915
Percent of occupied housing units .....	79.6	84.0	77.7	65.9	81.7	66.0	84.7	60.8	81.1	34.9
White .....	1 276	1 523	1 484	1 144	302	1 544	2 002	733	1 557	883
Black .....	13	4	1	2	—	—	6	—	17	25
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	5	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	2	4	4	2	1	1	4	2	7	7
Other race .....	3	3	2	6	1	4	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	7	9	8	7	1	9	6	3	4	5
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	1 272	1 517	1 479	1 143	302	1 539	1 996	730	1 554	879
Renter-occupied housing units .....	332	293	429	598	68	798	364	474	368	1 709
White .....	323	289	426	585	67	790	360	470	356	1 545
Black .....	8	2	1	2	—	1	3	1	7	120
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	6
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	3	12
Other race .....	—	1	2	9	—	5	—	1	2	26
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	2	5	2	11	1	7	1	3	10	51
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	321	285	426	583	66	788	359	468	348	1 525
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units .....	<b>94</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>188</b>
For sale only .....	14	12	23	3	2	11	23	9	20	22
For rent .....	10	8	16	16	1	33	16	24	15	91
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	6	7	12	3	2	4	8	5	8	20
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	21	8	25	7	—	—	56	2	5	16
For migrant workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	43	44	41	25	—	21	19	15	36	39
Boarded up .....	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	4	2	1
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	19	2	11	19	2	14	3	4	5	52
2 rooms .....	38	8	29	55	—	32	14	21	15	149
3 rooms .....	79	77	103	143	2	111	43	92	71	486
4 rooms .....	319	299	339	309	35	468	248	247	307	555
5 rooms .....	379	509	479	390	93	585	559	276	400	410
6 rooms .....	355	454	450	456	121	595	656	283	447	509
7 rooms .....	241	296	305	229	74	347	455	170	286	253
8 or more rooms .....	295	265	321	205	50	264	523	171	503	398
Median, all housing units .....	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.5	6.1	5.5	6.0	4.9
Mean, all housing units .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.6	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.5	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.1	5.6	4.4	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.1
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	1 126	1 315	1 387	1 094	294	1 469	2 161	695	1 471	830
1, attached .....	50	25	66	293	51	326	20	145	103	439
2 .....	65	66	108	93	3	228	79	166	24	420
3 or 4 .....	55	51	80	82	10	135	14	119	12	392
5 to 9 .....	3	25	40	92	2	120	5	73	45	275
10 to 19 .....	22	14	20	15	—	20	10	49	59	141
20 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	33	217
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	382	402	299	99	12	40	184	1	267	24
Other .....	22	12	37	38	5	35	28	16	20	74
Occupied housing units .....	<b>1 631</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>2 624</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	320	286	364	409	42	510	303	301	380	1 053
2 persons .....	586	528	619	560	99	793	798	443	763	805
3 persons .....	291	392	399	323	84	463	514	203	340	312
4 persons .....	291	388	328	291	87	377	498	175	302	295
5 persons .....	103	162	155	113	38	140	180	63	116	85
6 or more persons .....	40	75	55	56	22	64	86	24	49	74
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.35	2.76	2.46	2.33	3.04	2.34	2.67	2.19	2.28	1.82
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.41	2.80	2.53	2.69	3.09	2.43	2.68	2.27	2.31	1.97
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.99	2.58	2.19	1.87	2.68	2.13	2.65	2.02	2.09	1.70
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	1 602	1 801	1 889	1 717	366	2 323	2 350	1 195	1 935	2 542
1.01 to 1.50 .....	24	28	25	32	5	20	24	11	9	65
1.51 or more .....	5	2	6	3	1	4	5	3	6	17
Mean .....	.45	.50	.47	.48	.52	.46	.46	.43	.41	.42
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>730</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>749</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	8	13	17	9	2	13	4	4	7	8
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	37	30	59	49	6	67	35	27	36	51
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	111	141	172	164	42	311	135	137	108	115
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	174	284	266	384	100	502	372	228	244	165
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	158	221	228	185	71	332	379	145	221	155
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	175	192	172	110	48	126	363	62	231	151
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	52	30	49	23	8	18	90	14	123	74
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	9	13	17	2	1	4	30	3	62	23
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	4	3	8	—	—	1	17	2	26	6
\$300,000 or more .....	2	1	—	2	—	—	7	2	19	1
Median (dollars) .....	84 500	79 800	78 600	72 100	78 100	72 200	88 600	72 600	92 300	84 400
Mean (dollars) .....	92 500	86 600	85 700	77 400	82 700	74 200	99 000	78 600	113 000	95 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>294</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 694</b>
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	323	293	279	254	388	324	297	285	367	299
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	337	278	281	264	365	324	315	278	370	304
With meals included in rent .....	—	—	3	5	—	1	—	3	—	6
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	542	475	—	313	—	242	—	354
No meals included in rent .....	265	223	364	524	51	733	251	451	291	1 595
No cash rent .....	29	27	31	23	4	40	26	13	27	93

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.				Totals for split trocts/BNAs in York County					
	Troct 316	Troct 317	Troct 318	Troct 319	Troct 4	Troct 6	Troct 8	Troct 9	Troct 14	Troct 16
All housing units.....	1 557	982	—	1	891	1 108	941	1 020	1 957	752
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units.....	1 401	878	—	—	845	1 039	885	942	1 914	700
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 184	688	—	—	552	637	606	544	1 387	182
Percent of occupied housing units.....	84.5	78.4	—	—	65.3	61.3	68.5	57.7	72.5	26.0
White.....	1 169	684	—	—	534	560	525	297	1 331	167
Black.....	8	1	—	—	12	60	73	235	34	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	1	—	—	1	4	4	6	14	2
Other race.....	2	1	—	—	5	13	4	5	5	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	8	2	—	—	9	20	10	16	13	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 164	683	—	—	531	555	519	291	1 323	164
Renter-occupied housing units.....	217	180	—	—	293	402	279	398	527	518
White.....	212	187	—	—	279	304	180	264	451	447
Black.....	4	2	—	—	10	81	75	119	54	55
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	1	2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	13	3
Other race.....	1	1	—	—	3	14	23	11	8	11
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	3	—	—	8	28	25	21	12	22
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	211	186	—	—	274	298	179	255	447	437
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units.....	156	104	—	1	46	69	56	78	43	52
For sale only.....	28	12	—	—	14	10	7	12	22	8
For rent.....	9	2	—	—	19	31	25	42	11	25
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	9	13	—	—	8	23	15	16	6	5
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	73	54	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
For migrant workers.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	14
Other vacant.....	37	20	—	—	5	5	9	7	1	1
Boarded up.....	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room.....	1	7	—	—	5	5	19	4	15	5
2 rooms.....	14	18	—	—	19	35	20	15	12	118
3 rooms.....	40	66	—	—	93	85	78	104	84	184
4 rooms.....	167	138	—	—	85	207	73	95	359	127
5 rooms.....	337	245	—	—	123	168	120	137	573	90
6 rooms.....	406	216	—	1	216	294	232	202	511	60
7 rooms.....	265	142	—	—	132	137	139	122	226	58
8 or more rooms.....	327	150	—	—	218	177	260	341	177	110
Median, all housing units.....	6.0	5.6	—	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.4	4.0
Mean, all housing units.....	6.3	5.7	—	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	5.4	4.6
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.1	5.7	—	—	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.7	7.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.2	5.9	—	—	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.3	5.7	4.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.1	4.8	—	—	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.6	3.3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached.....	1 397	818	—	—	166	334	378	129	1 110	40
1, attached.....	15	9	—	—	485	486	299	566	567	213
2.....	48	32	—	—	139	110	118	229	55	107
3 or 4.....	8	12	—	—	75	64	110	76	68	111
5 to 9.....	1	11	—	—	10	5	29	13	64	38
10 to 19.....	1	1	—	—	9	22	—	1	61	20
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	28
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	184
Mobile home or trailer.....	75	92	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Other.....	12	7	—	1	7	8	7	4	30	11
Occupied housing units.....	1 401	878	—	—	845	1 039	885	942	1 914	700
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person.....	201	170	—	—	263	284	256	217	522	359
2 persons.....	524	307	—	—	260	348	312	276	752	164
3 persons.....	282	165	—	—	149	178	138	166	314	86
4 persons.....	234	147	—	—	101	131	103	130	218	40
5 persons.....	116	62	—	—	41	62	43	85	85	28
6 or more persons.....	44	27	—	—	31	36	33	68	23	23
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.45	2.38	—	—	2.11	2.18	2.10	2.42	2.08	1.50-
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.44	2.36	—	—	2.20	2.17	2.15	2.46	2.06	2.20
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.61	2.46	—	—	1.93	2.20	1.97	2.35	2.16	1.50-
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less.....	1 388	866	—	—	832	1 014	860	911	1 892	685
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	10	—	—	12	22	13	25	15	10
1.51 or more.....	1	2	—	—	1	3	12	6	7	5
Mean.....	.44	.45	—	—	.40	.44	.38	.45	.42	.43
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	847	507	—	—	470	571	542	478	1 244	143
Less than \$20,000.....	9	7	—	—	8	26	9	21	3	32
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	23	44	—	—	224	239	96	257	86	58
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	79	110	—	—	190	262	147	160	595	28
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	171	151	—	—	43	37	112	23	492	12
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	238	111	—	—	4	5	54	7	64	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	232	68	—	—	—	2	84	3	3	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	68	9	—	—	1	—	24	—	1	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	18	4	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	6	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
\$300,000 or more.....	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	91 300	72 800	—	—	40 200	41 000	62 500	37 400	58 100	33 500
Mean (dollars).....	100 300	77 200	—	—	42 100	41 600	76 400	40 600	58 300	42 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	173	159	—	—	289	388	276	394	512	513
Median contract rent (dollars).....	323	274	—	—	305	225	298	317	356	249
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	339	274	—	—	302	232	303	336	367	260
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	1
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	213	213	—	237	1 250	625
No meals included in rent.....	157	145	—	—	277	375	272	388	487	505
No cash rent.....	16	14	—	—	11	12	4	5	21	7

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.					Hanover borough, York County			
	Tract 103	Tract 105.10	Tract 105.20	Tract 218	Tract 219	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 220	Tract 221
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>735</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>2 648</b>	—	—	<b>1 648</b>	<b>1 474</b>
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	714	927	922	1 842	2 525	—	—	1 585	1 362
Owner-occupied housing units .....	581	738	874	1 690	1 663	—	—	884	442
Percent of occupied housing units .....	81.4	79.6	94.8	91.7	65.9	—	—	55.8	32.5
White .....	579	724	865	1 678	1 655	—	—	881	440
Black .....	2	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	5	3	8	7	—	—	—	1
Other race .....	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	3	1
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	2	3	5	7	5	—	—	3	1
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	577	721	860	1 672	1 650	—	—	881	440
Renter-occupied housing units .....	133	189	48	152	862	—	—	701	920
White .....	133	186	47	150	851	—	—	684	913
Black .....	—	1	1	1	5	—	—	5	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	2	1
Other race .....	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	7	3
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	3	—	1	6	—	—	8	10
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	133	184	47	150	847	—	—	682	906
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units .....	21	30	17	50	123	—	—	63	112
For sale only .....	4	10	8	16	57	—	—	14	3
For rent .....	5	7	—	4	29	—	—	30	60
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	9	6	2	13	21	—	—	7	14
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	1	5	3	4	—	—	—	—	2
For migrant workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	2	2	4	13	16	—	—	12	33
Boarded up .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room .....	4	1	—	1	6	—	—	27	79
2 rooms .....	3	6	4	10	36	—	—	26	76
3 rooms .....	30	27	6	30	136	—	—	183	265
4 rooms .....	43	114	26	141	578	—	—	244	307
5 rooms .....	97	87	107	372	753	—	—	228	240
6 rooms .....	203	179	233	531	668	—	—	486	255
7 rooms .....	158	138	225	380	279	—	—	217	121
8 or more rooms .....	197	405	338	427	192	—	—	237	131
Median, all housing units .....	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.3	—	—	5.7	4.5
Mean, all housing units .....	6.5	7.1	7.2	6.4	5.4	—	—	5.6	4.7
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.3	—	—	5.8	4.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.7	7.7	7.0	6.3	5.7	—	—	6.3	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.1	4.2	5.2	5.3	4.4	—	—	4.3	3.9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	343	595	908	1 731	1 413	—	—	719	365
1, attached .....	296	196	9	66	536	—	—	322	212
2 .....	54	22	9	33	292	—	—	268	236
3 or 4 .....	30	29	7	9	116	—	—	237	267
5 to 9 .....	—	49	—	6	79	—	—	58	159
10 to 19 .....	—	28	—	—	23	—	—	13	82
20 to 49 .....	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	1	—	39	162	—	—	3	6
Other .....	12	12	6	8	27	—	—	28	47
Occupied housing units .....	<b>714</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>2 525</b>	—	—	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 362</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person .....	183	188	176	230	561	—	—	486	612
2 persons .....	257	351	415	684	849	—	—	519	368
3 persons .....	118	162	157	375	514	—	—	276	191
4 persons .....	112	130	128	352	421	—	—	204	121
5 persons .....	31	66	40	156	130	—	—	75	50
6 or more persons .....	13	30	6	45	50	—	—	25	20
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.18	2.28	2.19	2.52	2.33	—	—	2.09	1.69
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.24	2.24	2.19	2.53	2.31	—	—	2.24	2.14
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.76	2.61	1.97	2.46	2.37	—	—	1.87	1.50
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less .....	711	900	921	1 824	2 477	—	—	1 570	1 341
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3	23	—	15	43	—	—	12	13
1.51 or more .....	—	4	1	3	5	—	—	3	8
Mean .....	.37	.36	.34	.44	.48	—	—	.41	.42
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>530</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 436</b>	—	—	<b>767</b>	<b>363</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	2	2	2	1	9	—	—	3	4
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	38	23	4	21	95	—	—	52	40
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	133	68	40	118	409	—	—	242	131
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	186	108	121	311	525	—	—	227	113
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	103	66	197	474	266	—	—	165	41
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	45	75	306	457	108	—	—	68	22
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	19	79	103	87	16	—	—	7	7
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	4	58	38	28	3	—	—	2	1
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	—	44	10	18	2	—	—	—	2
\$300,000 or more .....	—	142	6	16	3	—	—	1	2
Median (dollars) .....	70 300	143 200	107 200	93 400	67 500	—	—	67 800	60 800
Mean (dollars) .....	75 400	199 700	118 400	103 600	71 400	—	—	71 700	68 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>131</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>854</b>	—	—	<b>697</b>	<b>910</b>
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	354	306	425	355	292	—	—	292	272
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	368	447	463	399	328	—	—	295	266
With meals included in rent .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	—	1 250	—	—	—	263	350
No meals included in rent .....	127	169	42	120	825	—	—	671	893
No cash rent .....	4	16	6	13	29	—	—	24	15

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hanover borough, York County—Con.		York city, York County							
	Tract 222	Tract 223	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)
All housing units.....	1 645	1 855	831	1 298	959	890	1 147	1 108	1 375	941
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	1 587	1 782	724	1 124	876	844	1 097	1 039	1 137	885
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 309	848	81	370	468	551	485	637	444	606
Percent of occupied housing units .....	82.5	47.6	11.2	32.9	53.4	65.3	44.2	61.3	39.1	68.5
White .....	1 306	847	62	280	439	533	418	560	194	525
Black .....	—	—	18	78	19	12	61	60	222	73
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1	—	1	2	7	1	3	4	3	4
Other race .....	1	1	—	8	2	5	2	13	24	4
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	9	3	1	15	3	9	6	20	36	10
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	1 298	845	62	276	438	530	415	555	187	519
Renter-occupied housing units .....	278	934	643	754	408	293	612	402	693	279
White .....	277	926	495	510	355	279	438	304	216	180
Black .....	—	—	102	178	33	10	144	81	369	75
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	2	—	4	2	1	5	2	3	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	1	4	1
Other race .....	1	2	38	62	14	3	25	14	101	23
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	2	6	63	109	19	8	34	28	139	25
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	276	922	475	478	350	274	432	298	193	179
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units .....	58	73	107	174	83	46	50	69	238	56
For sale only .....	17	17	5	23	16	14	5	10	28	7
For rent .....	11	36	82	83	26	19	17	31	65	25
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	16	6	2	28	21	8	7	23	44	15
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For migrant workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	13	12	18	40	20	5	21	5	99	9
Boarded up .....	1	2	—	16	3	—	4	1	64	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	2	27	52	17	4	5	104	5	22	19
2 rooms .....	3	42	135	81	31	19	80	35	52	20
3 rooms .....	28	214	235	210	122	93	143	85	139	78
4 rooms .....	191	397	174	220	122	85	123	207	207	73
5 rooms .....	383	448	99	219	130	123	165	168	234	120
6 rooms .....	432	406	51	186	174	216	279	294	262	232
7 rooms .....	284	169	25	144	119	131	132	137	178	139
8 or more rooms .....	322	152	60	221	257	218	121	177	281	260
Median, all housing units .....	6.0	5.1	3.5	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.2
Mean, all housing units .....	6.2	5.2	3.9	5.3	5.9	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.3
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.0	5.1	3.5	5.0	5.9	6.1	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.2	6.0	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.8	6.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.5	4.4	4.9	4.3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	1 260	717	22	52	90	165	180	334	106	378
1, attached .....	192	357	107	594	493	485	580	486	800	299
2 .....	107	210	132	221	212	139	51	110	218	118
3 or 4 .....	69	184	248	226	118	75	32	64	158	110
5 to 9 .....	3	96	141	84	36	10	5	77	77	29
10 to 19 .....	1	124	128	2	—	9	16	22	10	—
20 to 49 .....	—	136	21	—	—	—	17	3	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	100	—	—	239	76	—	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	2	6	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	11	25	30	19	9	7	27	8	6	7
Occupied housing units .....	1 587	1 782	724	1 124	876	844	1 097	1 039	1 137	885
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	364	612	404	404	257	263	456	284	221	256
2 persons .....	701	646	183	297	233	259	262	348	253	312
3 persons .....	259	262	69	153	149	149	166	178	245	138
4 persons .....	202	161	30	139	126	101	111	131	193	103
5 persons .....	40	80	23	72	69	41	59	62	111	43
6 or more persons .....	21	21	15	59	42	31	43	36	114	33
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.11	1.93	1.50	2.03	2.28	2.11	1.85	2.18	2.89	2.10
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.13	2.12	1.74	2.11	2.31	2.20	2.25	2.17	2.62	2.15
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.02	1.71	1.50	1.98	2.23	1.93	1.50	2.20	3.02	1.97
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	1 578	1 775	688	1 070	856	831	1 076	1 014	1 048	860
1.01 to 1.50 .....	9	6	21	35	12	12	13	22	59	13
1.51 or more .....	—	1	15	19	8	8	8	3	30	12
Mean .....	.38	.42	.46	.47	.44	.40	.46	.44	.54	.38
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 200	761	51	310	382	469	449	571	384	542
Less than \$20,000 .....	5	5	10	119	48	8	36	26	88	9
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	34	41	20	111	231	224	200	239	208	96
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	173	213	8	42	98	190	180	262	79	147
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	272	270	7	21	4	42	31	37	5	112
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	299	155	1	9	1	4	1	5	3	54
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	253	52	4	4	—	—	—	2	—	84
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	113	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	24
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	28	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$300,000 or more .....	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Median (dollars) .....	87 100	68 600	36 800	26 000	33 400	40 200	39 000	41 000	29 600	62 500
Mean (dollars) .....	100 500	73 200	47 600	33 600	33 800	42 000	39 600	41 600	32 200	76 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	273	928	641	745	403	289	604	388	681	276
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	318	342	268	264	283	305	200	225	260	298
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	321	330	283	262	287	302	219	232	242	303
With meals included in rent .....	—	3	9	3	3	1	3	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	230	193	213	204	213	492	213	200	—
No meals included in rent .....	256	903	623	724	392	277	590	375	667	272
No cash rent .....	17	22	9	18	8	11	11	12	12	4

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.								
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 103 (pt.)
All housing units.....	1 020	620	1 382	1 342	1 352	1 949	1 483	710	—
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units.....	942	548	1 276	1 202	1 274	1 906	1 351	662	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	544	248	674	414	721	1 380	628	160	—
Percent of occupied housing units.....	57.7	45.3	52.8	34.4	56.6	72.4	46.5	24.2	—
White.....	297	113	589	394	704	1 325	567	145	—
Black.....	235	132	67	13	10	34	50	12	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	6	—	10	3	2	13	5	2	—
Other race.....	5	3	8	4	5	5	6	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	16	6	13	6	7	13	10	3	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	291	112	584	392	702	1 317	564	142	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	398	300	602	788	553	526	723	502	—
White.....	264	111	442	675	535	450	453	432	—
Black.....	119	159	132	87	13	54	222	54	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	1	1	—	—	1	1	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3	1	8	4	2	13	1	3	—
Other race.....	11	28	19	22	3	8	46	11	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	21	48	30	41	11	12	72	22	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	255	98	433	658	527	446	437	422	—
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units.....	78	72	106	140	78	43	132	48	—
For sale only.....	12	10	21	14	10	22	28	8	—
For rent.....	42	18	49	100	42	11	51	24	—
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	16	39	25	21	18	6	26	5	—
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	7	3	10	5	7	3	27	11	—
Boarded up.....	—	2	5	—	—	1	8	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room.....	4	5	11	36	8	15	3	5	—
2 rooms.....	15	27	22	83	30	12	51	118	—
3 rooms.....	104	70	158	247	146	84	174	181	—
4 rooms.....	95	85	160	252	251	355	290	116	—
5 rooms.....	137	117	174	195	211	571	231	82	—
6 rooms.....	202	144	219	148	214	510	267	58	—
7 rooms.....	122	78	165	84	124	226	164	57	—
8 or more rooms.....	341	94	473	297	368	176	303	93	—
Median, all housing units.....	6.3	5.5	6.3	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.5	3.9	—
Mean, all housing units.....	6.3	5.5	6.2	5.2	5.9	5.5	5.6	4.5	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.3	5.6	6.3	4.9	5.7	5.4	5.5	3.9	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	7.3	6.3	7.6	7.6	7.1	5.7	6.8	6.9	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.3	3.3	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached.....	129	34	62	75	201	1 104	158	40	—
1, attached.....	566	448	799	433	439	567	779	195	—
2.....	229	41	366	354	455	55	256	87	—
3 or 4.....	76	69	130	291	215	68	154	108	—
5 to 9.....	13	20	18	158	30	64	62	38	—
10 to 19.....	1	4	—	26	1	61	19	20	—
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	28	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—
Other.....	4	4	6	5	11	30	9	10	—
Occupied housing units.....	942	548	1 276	1 202	1 274	1 906	1 351	662	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person.....	217	135	320	448	489	521	354	350	—
2 persons.....	276	145	375	358	430	746	398	150	—
3 persons.....	166	103	229	184	176	314	245	78	—
4 persons.....	130	68	189	111	117	217	187	34	—
5 persons.....	85	57	96	60	45	85	83	28	—
6 or more persons.....	68	40	67	41	17	23	84	22	—
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.42	2.46	2.35	1.93	1.84	2.08	2.31	1.50—	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.46	2.39	2.30	2.13	2.06	2.06	2.32	2.19	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.35	2.54	2.41	1.79	1.50—	2.16	2.30	1.50—	—
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less.....	911	515	1 252	1 165	1 269	1 884	1 299	647	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	25	26	20	12	5	15	35	10	—
1.51 or more.....	6	7	4	12	—	7	17	5	—
Mean.....	.45	.51	.43	.42	.35	.42	.47	.44	—
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	478	226	569	313	510	1 239	506	126	—
Less than \$20,000.....	21	38	55	35	3	3	25	32	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	257	93	378	166	97	86	309	52	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	160	37	117	81	179	593	136	17	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	23	47	16	21	164	490	23	12	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	7	9	2	2	55	63	5	10	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7	2	—	6	11	3	8	2	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Median (dollars).....	37 400	34 500	32 600	34 300	57 600	58 000	34 400	30 800	—
Mean (dollars).....	40 600	41 700	34 200	39 000	58 000	58 300	38 100	42 100	—
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	394	291	598	785	551	511	703	497	—
Median contract rent (dollars).....	317	226	288	290	322	356	288	243	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	336	235	289	288	324	366	274	258	—
With meals included in rent.....	1	1	—	2	—	4	1	1	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	237	90	—	275	—	1 250	90	625	—
No meals included in rent.....	388	286	589	771	541	486	692	489	—
No cash rent.....	5	4	9	12	10	21	10	7	—

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.		Remainder of York County							
	Troct 105.10 (pt.)	Troct 105.20 (pt.)	Troct 4 (pt.)	Troct 6 (pt.)	Troct 8 (pt.)	Troct 9 (pt.)	Troct 14 (pt.)	Troct 16 (pt.)	Troct 101.10	Troct 101.20
All housing units .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	42	1 652	1 737
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	38	1 557	1 639
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	22	964	1 303
Percent of occupied housing units .....	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	87.5	57.9	61.9	79.5
White .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	22	944	1 291
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	8	4
Other race .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	22	938	1 288
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	593	336
White .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	564	328
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2
Other race .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	4
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	559	325
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	95	98
For sale only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	9
For rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	24	77
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
For migrant workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	4
Boarded up .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	8
3 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	142	113
4 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	173	142
5 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	299	417
6 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	355	461
7 rooms .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	272	304
8 or more rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	17	304	288
Median, all housing units .....	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	4.5	5.4	5.8	5.9
Mean, all housing units .....	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	5.0	6.4	5.8	6.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	4.5	6.0	5.8	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	4.8	6.2	6.6	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	960	1 338
1, attached .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	79	35
2 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	36	12
3 or 4 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	56	47
5 to 9 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	197
10 to 19 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	297	95
20 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	21	7
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	57	6
Occupied housing units .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	38	1 557	1 639
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	440	328
2 persons .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	14	456	694
3 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	298	284
4 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	247	238
5 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	65
6 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	29	30
Median, occupied housing units .....	—	—	2.00	—	—	—	2.00	2.21	2.24	2.21
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	2.00	—	—	—	2.08	2.21	2.75	2.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	2.21	1.50	1.84
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	38	1 551	1 628
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Mean .....	—	—	.29	—	—	—	.43	.37	.43	.40
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	17	846	1 221
Less than \$20,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	16
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	11	120	187
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	210	413
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	214	303
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141	228
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	42
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	15
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4
\$300,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	7
Median (dollars) .....	—	—	67 500	—	—	—	62 500	42 500	89 200	79 500
Mean (dollars) .....	—	—	67 500	—	—	—	70 000	42 800	110 000	89 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	16	588	333
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	488	333	458	463
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	487	331	436	480
With meals included in rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	16	577	326
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 101.30	Tract 102.10	Tract 102.20	Tract 103 (pt.)	Tract 104	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 201	Tract 202.10	Tract 202.20
All housing units.....	1 453	1 487	2 252	735	1 572	957	939	1 447	2 467	1 097
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units.....	1 385	1 452	2 198	714	1 534	927	922	1 392	2 377	1 075
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 187	1 108	1 547	581	1 355	738	674	884	2 150	930
Percent of occupied housing units.....	85.7	76.3	70.4	81.4	88.3	79.6	94.8	63.5	90.5	86.5
White.....	1 160	1 094	1 525	579	1 335	724	865	867	2 129	925
Black.....	12	7	13	2	11	7	5	4	7	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	12	7	7	—	6	5	3	12	10	3
Other race.....	2	—	2	—	2	1	1	—	3	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	11	1	5	2	3	3	5	4	18	5
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 152	1 093	1 522	577	1 334	721	860	863	2 114	921
Renter-occupied housing units.....	198	344	651	133	179	189	48	508	227	145
White.....	191	336	627	133	175	186	47	455	221	145
Black.....	4	5	17	—	2	1	1	41	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	2	5	—	1	1	—	5	5	—
Other race.....	2	—	2	—	1	1	—	6	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	2	4	—	5	3	—	12	2	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	190	334	625	133	171	184	47	451	221	145
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units.....	68	35	54	21	38	30	17	55	90	22
For sale only.....	9	12	2	4	12	10	8	8	20	5
For rent.....	51	14	27	5	10	7	—	30	13	3
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	3	4	5	9	6	6	2	5	16	2
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	1	2	3	1	1	5	3	7	22	4
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	4	3	17	2	9	2	4	5	19	8
Boarded up.....	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room.....	2	12	44	4	—	1	—	9	3	1
2 rooms.....	10	17	36	3	15	6	4	74	13	16
3 rooms.....	28	77	109	30	33	27	6	133	60	51
4 rooms.....	56	181	261	43	120	114	26	298	240	147
5 rooms.....	197	326	294	97	283	87	107	256	467	218
6 rooms.....	220	384	390	203	452	179	233	177	562	242
7 rooms.....	284	247	423	158	303	138	225	183	481	197
8 or more rooms.....	656	243	695	197	366	405	338	317	641	225
Median, all housing units.....	7.3	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.2	7.0	6.9	5.3	6.3	6.0
Mean, all housing units.....	7.3	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.2	5.6	6.5	6.1
Median, occupied housing units.....	7.4	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.3	7.0	6.9	5.4	6.3	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	7.6	6.2	7.2	6.7	6.4	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.8	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.7	4.5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached.....	1 228	1 092	1 583	343	1 266	595	908	738	2 105	793
1, attached.....	14	93	42	296	208	196	9	113	29	3
2.....	16	26	5	54	48	22	9	42	37	22
3 or 4.....	11	26	11	30	32	29	7	82	31	18
5 to 9.....	19	41	54	—	1	49	—	102	26	6
10 to 19.....	160	122	333	—	8	28	—	11	—	18
20 to 49.....	—	13	191	—	—	25	—	30	—	—
50 or more.....	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	232	229	236
Other.....	5	12	32	12	9	12	6	22	10	1
Occupied housing units.....	1 385	1 452	2 198	714	1 534	927	922	1 392	2 377	1 075
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person.....	178	410	514	183	356	188	176	353	325	202
2 persons.....	505	610	959	257	612	351	415	464	829	360
3 persons.....	274	221	329	118	258	162	157	260	485	241
4 persons.....	291	155	271	112	222	130	128	210	512	186
5 persons.....	104	43	96	31	66	40	86	40	171	68
6 or more persons.....	33	13	29	13	20	30	6	19	55	18
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.53	2.02	2.11	2.18	2.17	2.28	2.19	2.24	2.57	2.43
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.70	2.13	2.27	2.24	2.20	2.24	2.19	2.25	2.63	2.51
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.88	1.52	1.56	1.76	1.82	2.61	1.97	2.21	2.19	2.00
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less.....	1 382	1 449	2 192	711	1 527	900	921	1 368	2 366	1 065
1.01 to 1.50.....	2	3	3	3	7	23	—	18	10	8
1.51 or more.....	1	—	3	—	—	4	1	6	1	2
Mean.....	.38	.37	.36	.37	.37	.36	.34	.43	.43	.43
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 119	1 037	1 452	530	1 268	665	827	640	1 724	638
Less than \$20,000.....	—	3	1	2	5	2	2	3	6	4
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	7	15	7	38	55	23	4	32	30	15
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	28	108	64	133	253	68	40	90	131	56
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	106	369	309	186	356	108	121	98	464	193
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	289	341	425	103	342	66	197	142	582	214
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	360	171	447	45	195	75	306	216	323	101
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	215	25	173	19	54	79	103	45	119	40
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	88	5	20	4	4	58	38	14	46	14
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	21	—	—	—	2	44	10	—	13	1
\$300,000 or more.....	5	—	1	—	2	142	6	—	10	—
Median (dollars).....	116 400	81 100	96 200	70 300	77 800	143 200	107 200	93 800	86 900	83 600
Mean (dollars).....	129 700	85 500	106 600	75 400	83 400	199 700	118 400	97 600	98 400	92 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	195	344	650	131	177	185	48	493	209	132
Median contract rent (dollars).....	459	394	496	354	342	306	425	357	373	361
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	449	403	574	368	360	447	463	335	387	395
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	65	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	1 250	—	625	—	—	—	437	—
No meals included in rent.....	180	333	574	127	159	169	42	398	191	123
No cash rent.....	15	11	11	4	17	16	6	95	17	9

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 203	Tract 204.10	Tract 204.20	Tract 205.10	Tract 205.20	Tract 206	Tract 207.10	Tract 207.20	Tract 208	Tract 209.10
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>3 290</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>1 703</b>
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	3 159	1 546	2 004	1 079	2 896	2 357	1 920	2 233	1 816	1 565
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 619	1 220	1 464	959	2 423	2 120	1 480	1 659	1 578	1 193
Percent of occupied housing units .....	82.9	78.9	73.1	88.9	83.7	89.9	77.1	74.3	86.9	76.2
White .....	2 606	1 217	1 459	956	2 409	2 110	1 470	1 632	1 561	1 190
Black .....	8	2	2	—	4	5	6	18	13	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	4	—	3	—	4	4	3	3	3	—
Other race .....	—	—	—	3	4	—	1	3	—	1
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	3	3	—	3	12	1	3	7	1	4
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	2 604	1 214	1 459	956	2 401	2 109	1 468	1 627	1 560	1 187
Renter-occupied housing units .....	540	326	540	120	473	237	440	574	238	372
White .....	533	323	535	120	470	237	433	560	234	367
Black .....	1	1	2	—	—	—	4	9	4	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	3	—	3	—	1	—	2	4	—	2
Other race .....	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	6	5	1	—	3	—	4	3	2	2
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	529	319	534	120	468	237	429	558	232	367
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units .....	131	62	49	25	48	50	50	63	74	138
For sale only .....	25	16	17	9	5	9	19	16	14	30
For rent .....	16	11	9	2	12	7	16	19	34	20
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	15	19	8	4	5	8	8	24	12	54
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	27	6	2	1	4	5	2	1	1	15
For migrant workers .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	47	10	13	9	22	21	5	3	13	19
Boarded up .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	14	—	8	2	6	5	2	3	3	32
2 rooms .....	47	32	37	8	20	10	50	16	27	24
3 rooms .....	131	96	127	34	93	44	109	81	81	77
4 rooms .....	414	298	267	159	399	345	391	479	367	380
5 rooms .....	654	365	376	266	667	522	436	547	519	415
6 rooms .....	792	346	458	265	713	589	400	544	411	360
7 rooms .....	563	227	363	197	505	433	283	353	247	184
8 or more rooms .....	675	244	417	173	541	459	299	273	235	231
Median, all housing units .....	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3
Median, all housing units .....	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	2 505	991	1 386	841	2 024	1 933	1 112	1 487	1 223	890
1, attached .....	43	20	115	11	176	14	78	165	25	165
2 .....	67	100	103	24	82	24	60	42	18	35
3 or 4 .....	70	63	85	12	55	11	35	38	42	54
5 to 9 .....	14	51	72	—	71	10	115	149	11	26
10 to 19 .....	10	44	40	—	57	—	116	123	1	18
20 to 49 .....	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	545	330	184	204	452	399	441	280	557	484
Other .....	36	9	22	12	27	16	13	12	13	31
Occupied housing units .....	3 159	1 546	2 004	1 079	2 896	2 357	1 920	2 233	1 816	1 565
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	468	269	413	157	448	316	399	380	319	294
2 persons .....	1 070	492	702	356	928	799	682	817	611	501
3 persons .....	672	351	382	232	624	518	381	476	385	335
4 persons .....	645	297	350	210	601	504	342	403	344	277
5 persons .....	215	102	113	80	217	167	89	126	112	123
6 or more persons .....	89	35	44	44	78	53	27	31	45	35
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.56	2.53	2.34	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.32	2.40	2.46	2.48
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.61	2.69	2.46	2.62	2.70	2.67	2.38	2.51	2.51	2.49
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.39	2.11	1.93	2.60	2.25	2.29	2.06	2.10	2.15	2.42
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less .....	3 110	1 529	1 983	1 065	2 860	2 343	1 907	2 217	1 798	1 539
1.01 to 1.50 .....	37	16	17	13	33	14	10	16	16	23
1.51 or more .....	12	1	4	1	3	—	3	—	2	3
Mean .....	.45	.47	.43	.48	.46	.46	.45	.46	.48	.48
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 589	795	1 123	611	1 763	1 472	996	1 360	919	746
Less than \$20,000 .....	11	1	4	3	7	6	5	7	16	18
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	51	23	44	29	78	48	32	27	70	134
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	220	100	141	101	333	211	158	180	215	222
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	414	234	291	187	593	413	343	553	268	202
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	395	219	269	150	436	407	316	376	171	112
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	374	179	280	112	243	275	127	183	136	53
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	84	31	74	21	47	83	13	31	28	5
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	21	4	12	3	11	19	1	7	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	11	3	4	3	7	5	1	2	5	—
\$300,000 or more .....	8	1	4	2	8	5	—	—	3	—
Median (dollars) .....	84 500	83 100	85 400	78 400	75 600	82 200	78 000	77 400	70 900	59 900
Mean (dollars) .....	93 100	88 800	94 300	85 000	82 900	90 100	79 900	81 500	79 200	62 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	434	314	527	93	449	200	438	561	212	361
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	315	336	327	268	322	307	341	371	311	296
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	321	350	327	278	319	321	342	377	303	298
With meals included in rent .....	3	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	1
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	400	—	—	263	313	—	875	—	875	90
No meals included in rent .....	397	296	503	84	424	182	425	546	186	337
No cash rent .....	34	18	24	8	24	18	12	15	25	23

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 209.20	Tract 210.10	Tract 210.20	Tract 211	Tract 212.10	Tract 212.20	Tract 213	Tract 214	Tract 215
All housing units.....	3 464	889	1 896	1 359	1 559	816	2 003	3 348	1 474
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units.....	3 335	870	1 816	1 308	1 500	795	1 912	3 241	1 438
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 943	780	1 325	1 007	1 001	746	1 205	2 329	1 248
Percent of occupied housing units.....	88.2	89.7	73.0	77.0	66.7	93.8	63.0	71.9	86.8
White.....	2 912	779	1 324	1 002	992	736	1 199	2 290	1 238
Black.....	16	1	—	3	5	2	4	12	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	5	—	—	2	2	7	—	21	3
Other race.....	6	—	—	—	1	—	2	5	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	20	—	3	1	2	3	3	7	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	2 897	779	1 322	1 001	991	733	1 198	2 287	1 235
Renter-occupied housing units.....	392	90	491	301	499	48	707	912	190
White.....	383	88	490	276	488	48	690	866	188
Black.....	1	—	—	18	7	1	6	32	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	—	—	3	2	—	3	9	1
Other race.....	2	1	1	3	—	—	8	3	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	6	1	1	5	2	—	13	10	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	379	88	490	275	486	48	685	862	188
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units.....	129	19	80	51	59	21	91	107	36
For sale only.....	55	7	23	8	9	16	18	26	15
For rent.....	25	2	23	24	24	—	29	45	8
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	19	4	19	8	7	1	11	25	7
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	11	1	5	1	—	—	2	3	—
For migrant workers.....	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	—
Other vacant.....	18	4	10	10	16	4	31	7	6
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room.....	6	1	1	2	12	—	25	61	—
2 rooms.....	18	5	31	5	24	1	51	55	3
3 rooms.....	111	26	134	45	86	6	253	248	42
4 rooms.....	499	177	294	162	216	32	253	441	207
5 rooms.....	795	209	370	400	329	94	285	604	340
6 rooms.....	793	185	451	357	375	134	564	650	445
7 rooms.....	595	134	314	191	159	159	219	609	224
8 or more rooms.....	647	152	301	197	315	390	353	680	213
Median, all housing units.....	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	7.4	5.7	5.9	5.8
Mean, all housing units.....	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	7.4	5.6	5.9	6.0
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	7.4	5.8	5.9	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.5	6.3	6.6	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.8	5.6	4.1	4.7	4.6	6.2	3.9	4.0	4.4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached.....	2 043	599	1 270	997	725	793	448	2 319	1 125
1, attached.....	423	19	172	124	493	7	852	130	138
2.....	45	12	88	20	154	8	346	34	32
3 or 4.....	67	2	63	52	88	1	183	99	26
5 to 9.....	25	1	114	94	60	—	51	443	29
10 to 19.....	4	—	132	56	4	—	14	80	21
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	81	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	77	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	831	252	49	1	17	3	3	29	85
Other.....	26	4	8	15	18	4	30	56	18
Occupied housing units.....	3 335	870	1 816	1 308	1 500	795	1 912	3 241	1 438
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person.....	535	173	356	231	401	76	653	714	330
2 persons.....	1 050	351	644	594	538	281	605	1 245	651
3 persons.....	763	151	386	239	247	192	322	583	236
4 persons.....	659	128	292	173	209	163	246	520	170
5 persons.....	241	46	110	50	72	58	63	136	40
6 or more persons.....	87	21	28	21	33	25	23	43	11
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.61	2.25	2.36	2.21	2.15	2.71	2.00	2.23	2.10
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.68	2.23	2.49	2.17	2.29	2.74	2.25	2.42	2.12
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.16	2.56	1.98	2.44	1.83	2.35	1.50	1.64	1.90
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less.....	3 298	862	1 798	1 294	1 487	792	1 906	3 226	1 436
1.01 to 1.50.....	33	7	15	11	11	3	5	6	2
1.51 or more.....	4	1	3	3	2	—	1	9	—
Mean.....	.46	.43	.44	.41	.40	.39	.39	.41	.38
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 954	472	1 181	923	901	677	1 056	2 155	1 077
Less than \$20,000.....	9	3	12	3	9	1	4	3	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	61	15	83	28	140	6	131	18	23
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	216	98	303	158	306	41	562	137	196
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	762	144	401	386	214	109	305	523	407
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	593	104	238	240	108	106	48	798	284
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	265	90	122	94	77	155	5	535	108
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	39	15	14	13	37	168	1	117	19
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	6	3	4	1	9	67	—	14	21
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	3	—	2	—	—	8	—	8	11
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	2	—	1	16	—	2	8
Median (dollars).....	78 000	76 400	69 600	74 200	59 700	123 600	53 800	89 700	74 900
Mean (dollars).....	81 900	82 200	73 500	77 000	69 500	134 800	55 400	96 100	85 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	367	79	474	295	486	42	700	904	183
Median contract rent (dollars).....	356	270	355	442	326	383	295	477	325
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	370	271	350	429	345	370	285	507	349
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	77	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	1 198	—
No meals included in rent.....	339	65	452	281	469	36	689	801	177
No cash rent.....	28	14	21	14	17	6	11	26	6

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 216	Tract 217.10	Tract 217.20	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 224	Tract 225	Tract 226	Tract 227
All housing units .....	1 156	2 928	1 397	1 892	2 648	2 446	1 324	2 278	2 478
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	1 088	2 857	1 373	1 842	2 525	2 397	1 278	2 218	2 402
Owner-occupied housing units .....	805	2 476	1 153	1 690	1 663	2 167	1 095	1 860	1 662
Percent of occupied housing units .....	74.0	86.7	84.0	91.7	65.9	90.4	85.7	83.9	69.2
White .....	793	2 470	1 147	1 678	1 655	2 156	1 094	1 850	1 637
Black .....	9	3	2	—	—	6	—	2	11
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1	—	3	3	1	5	—	2	2
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1	1	1	8	7	—	1	3	11
Other race .....	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	3	1
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	3	6	3	7	5	4	3	6	7
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	791	2 466	1 144	1 672	1 650	2 152	1 091	1 847	1 631
Renter-occupied housing units .....	283	381	220	152	862	230	183	358	740
White .....	263	379	219	150	851	228	182	356	708
Black .....	16	—	1	1	5	—	1	1	21
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	10
Other race .....	3	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	1
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	8	1	—	1	6	1	—	1	5
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	258	379	219	150	847	227	182	355	704
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units .....	68	71	24	50	123	49	46	60	76
For sale only .....	2	17	5	16	57	16	7	11	13
For rent .....	44	15	2	4	29	4	2	11	36
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	12	7	7	13	21	7	12	12	3
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	—	8	3	4	—	12	13	3	8
For migrant workers .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	8	24	7	13	16	10	12	23	16
Boarded up .....	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	1
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room .....	8	3	1	1	6	2	5	1	5
2 rooms .....	46	10	33	10	36	12	8	11	21
3 rooms .....	123	56	29	30	136	43	34	56	131
4 rooms .....	179	287	217	141	578	147	157	265	415
5 rooms .....	205	599	309	372	753	520	262	423	484
6 rooms .....	278	762	276	531	668	657	325	553	402
7 rooms .....	129	577	229	380	279	511	221	400	409
8 or more rooms .....	188	634	303	427	192	554	312	569	611
Median, all housing units .....	5.6	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.0
Mean, all housing units .....	5.6	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.6	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.8	5.1	4.3	5.3	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	766	2 488	1 047	1 731	1 413	2 234	1 131	1 867	1 487
1, attached .....	86	71	13	66	536	27	13	47	170
2 .....	23	70	30	33	292	39	4	77	50
3 or 4 .....	23	34	14	9	116	13	4	52	43
5 to 9 .....	49	40	97	6	79	8	18	34	161
10 to 19 .....	17	2	1	—	23	—	—	—	210
20 to 49 .....	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
50 or more .....	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Mobile home or trailer .....	78	196	190	39	162	107	133	177	110
Other .....	15	27	5	8	27	18	12	24	14
Occupied housing units .....	1 088	2 857	1 373	1 842	2 525	2 397	1 278	2 218	2 402
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person .....	279	395	213	230	561	230	155	319	678
2 persons .....	401	923	468	684	849	775	453	788	921
3 persons .....	207	624	320	375	514	510	268	436	370
4 persons .....	132	606	256	352	421	573	256	440	312
5 persons .....	50	225	87	156	130	222	103	174	93
6 or more persons .....	19	84	29	45	50	87	43	61	28
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.16	2.68	2.52	2.52	2.33	2.88	2.62	2.50	2.07
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.28	2.69	2.65	2.53	2.31	2.94	2.65	2.57	2.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.69	2.60	2.04	2.46	2.37	2.36	2.42	2.28	1.50
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less .....	1 079	2 835	1 360	1 824	2 477	2 380	1 262	2 200	2 395
1.01 to 1.50 .....	9	19	13	15	43	13	12	17	5
1.51 or more .....	—	3	—	3	5	4	4	1	2
Mean .....	.42	.45	.45	.44	.48	.47	.45	.44	.37
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	673	1 979	879	1 531	1 436	1 701	665	1 474	1 420
Less than \$20,000 .....	7	6	3	1	9	5	3	6	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	45	62	15	21	95	28	19	37	16
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	195	297	108	118	409	122	69	155	47
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	232	514	217	311	525	319	151	295	304
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	100	512	206	474	266	552	155	431	338
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	69	413	237	457	108	517	191	404	361
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	16	120	76	87	16	108	59	99	183
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	2	26	9	28	3	37	12	28	95
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	3	21	4	18	2	9	6	16	40
\$300,000 or more .....	4	8	4	16	3	4	—	3	34
Median (dollars) .....	67 000	83 700	89 300	93 400	67 500	93 400	91 400	91 900	100 300
Mean (dollars) .....	75 400	93 400	98 300	103 600	71 400	101 700	100 100	99 400	124 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	269	330	206	134	854	167	127	306	722
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	338	295	313	355	329	306	303	328	471
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	323	298	317	399	328	299	305	341	458
With meals included in rent .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	—	1 250	—	—	263	287	—
No meals included in rent .....	261	304	199	120	825	141	106	283	707
No cash rent .....	8	26	7	13	29	26	20	22	15

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 228	Tract 229.10	Tract 229.20	Tract 230	Tract 231	Tract 232	Tract 233	Tract 234
All housing units.....	2 491	1 851	1 264	2 070	2 572	1 816	2 255	1 750
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
Occupied housing units.....	2 426	1 700	1 228	2 011	2 490	1 763	2 203	1 653
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 876	1 103	995	1 112	1 604	1 443	1 959	1 310
Percent of occupied housing units.....	77.3	64.9	81.0	55.3	64.4	81.8	88.9	79.2
White.....	1 857	1 086	988	1 107	1 600	1 434	1 950	1 305
Black.....	8	9	4	2	—	2	4	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	1	—	2	1	2	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	11	7	2	—	3	5	3	2
Other race.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5	2	2	4	2	5	2	6
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 852	1 084	987	1 104	1 598	1 429	1 949	1 299
Renter-occupied housing units.....	550	597	233	899	886	320	244	343
White.....	542	582	230	889	873	317	243	342
Black.....	—	4	2	4	9	1	1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	8	6	1	5	3	—	—	—
Other race.....	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	10	1	8	3	1	1	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	540	576	229	884	870	316	242	342
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>								
Vacant housing units.....	65	151	36	59	82	53	52	97
For sale only.....	18	19	6	13	8	10	19	9
For rent.....	27	121	9	28	39	16	3	10
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	2	2	7	9	10	14	8	11
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	7	3	4	3	3	—	6	50
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other vacant.....	11	6	10	6	22	13	16	16
Boarded up.....	1	1	—	1	1	2	1	1
<b>ROOMS</b>								
1 room.....	3	1	1	6	7	—	5	10
2 rooms.....	32	6	29	70	79	15	18	24
3 rooms.....	121	139	73	182	183	78	72	115
4 rooms.....	416	367	92	534	387	249	295	356
5 rooms.....	425	411	171	340	443	455	447	345
6 rooms.....	459	351	268	405	620	464	483	385
7 rooms.....	451	299	279	250	374	294	440	294
8 or more rooms.....	584	277	351	283	479	261	495	270
Median, all housing units.....	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.6
Mean, all housing units.....	6.1	5.7	6.4	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.7
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.1	5.6	6.5	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.6	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached.....	1 695	896	1 018	894	967	1 344	1 801	1 228
1, attached.....	88	192	39	347	871	119	17	77
2.....	56	19	14	155	164	60	32	65
3 or 4.....	162	100	15	131	146	42	45	58
5 to 9.....	14	190	110	331	261	59	13	47
10 to 19.....	119	277	40	163	90	12	—	1
20 to 49.....	57	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	289	134	15	28	38	169	328	254
Other.....	11	12	13	21	35	11	19	20
Occupied housing units.....	2 426	1 700	1 228	2 011	2 490	1 763	2 203	1 653
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>								
1 person.....	550	364	214	558	643	306	299	407
2 persons.....	902	617	465	722	850	607	833	621
3 persons.....	421	350	238	348	438	374	471	309
4 persons.....	102	262	214	268	403	319	426	217
5 persons.....	112	91	75	86	114	112	135	74
6 or more persons.....	39	16	22	29	42	45	39	25
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.24	2.29	2.36	2.12	2.21	2.45	2.46	2.18
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.39	2.42	2.54	2.31	2.29	2.43	2.47	2.19
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.69	2.03	1.50	1.89	2.03	2.58	2.35	2.10
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less.....	2 415	1 687	1 225	1 994	2 462	1 735	2 181	1 641
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	9	3	15	26	21	20	12
1.51 or more.....	4	4	—	2	2	7	2	—
Mean.....	.40	.43	.41	.43	.42	.46	.44	.42
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 510	882	893	977	1 422	1 110	1 488	939
Less than \$20,000.....	1	2	1	9	3	5	4	14
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	21	14	14	96	128	100	19	65
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	103	58	48	341	524	293	153	188
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	331	139	131	311	388	337	335	266
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	396	282	323	167	205	249	433	245
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	501	334	317	46	142	110	398	116
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	93	43	43	7	19	14	89	29
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	25	5	7	—	7	2	33	9
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	17	1	8	—	3	—	15	4
\$300,000 or more.....	22	4	1	—	3	—	9	3
Median (dollars).....	95 500	96 100	95 600	62 400	62 200	70 700	90 500	76 000
Mean (dollars).....	106 400	101 700	101 800	65 300	69 700	72 200	100 600	80 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	541	585	219	896	880	295	211	313
Median contract rent (dollars).....	455	439	382	339	316	321	303	324
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	467	464	348	334	320	315	330	331
With meals included in rent.....	1	—	1	2	2	—	1	2
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	1 250	—	263	250	469	—	263	569
No meals included in rent.....	528	576	211	874	853	270	198	290
No cash rent.....	12	9	7	20	25	25	12	21

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 235	Tract 236	Tract 237.10	Tract 237.20	Tract 238.10	Tract 238.20	Tract 239	Tract 240
All housing units .....	1 933	2 946	1 162	2 806	1 661	3 350	2 492	2 847
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
Occupied housing units .....	1 858	2 784	1 128	2 589	1 605	3 221	2 409	2 406
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 441	2 362	1 012	2 210	1 186	2 642	2 036	1 964
Percent of occupied housing units .....	77.6	84.8	89.7	85.4	73.9	82.0	84.5	81.6
White .....	1 425	2 354	1 008	2 194	1 183	2 621	2 009	1 928
Black .....	7	1	4	12	—	5	18	30
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	3	—	—	1	1	1	1	1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	3	2	—	2	2	13	6	4
Other race .....	3	5	—	1	—	2	2	1
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	5	9	—	5	4	12	13	12
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	1 424	2 350	1 008	2 190	1 179	2 612	2 000	1 920
Renter-occupied housing units .....	417	422	116	379	419	579	373	442
White .....	406	419	115	373	416	571	365	428
Black .....	6	—	—	3	1	2	8	10
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	1	1	—	2	1	2	—	3
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	1
Other race .....	2	1	—	1	—	4	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	2	2	—	3	—	5	—	2
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	406	418	115	371	416	570	365	426
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>								
Vacant housing units .....	75	162	34	217	56	129	83	441
For sale only .....	18	16	9	15	8	48	24	31
For rent .....	22	8	5	13	23	24	10	25
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	9	19	9	15	6	36	25	32
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	13	98	2	139	—	6	9	322
For migrant workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	13	21	9	35	19	15	15	31
Boarded up .....	1	3	1	—	—	2	2	2
<b>ROOMS</b>								
1 room .....	18	7	5	11	—	4	3	40
2 rooms .....	20	36	9	27	28	52	12	81
3 rooms .....	94	124	36	116	82	117	79	234
4 rooms .....	294	569	152	459	250	290	272	376
5 rooms .....	355	749	261	653	275	458	488	579
6 rooms .....	484	645	283	622	376	637	559	557
7 rooms .....	307	427	202	455	273	693	463	423
8 or more rooms .....	361	389	214	463	377	1 099	616	557
Median, all housing units .....	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.2	5.7
Mean, all housing units .....	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.7	6.4	5.8
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.2	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.5	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.0
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached .....	1 172	2 031	890	2 205	1 186	2 645	1 993	2 319
1, attached .....	310	92	25	15	115	221	82	49
2 .....	96	78	15	28	70	123	58	66
3 or 4 .....	86	46	3	16	52	91	41	72
5 to 9 .....	81	16	—	15	77	57	34	14
10 to 19 .....	2	—	—	2	66	25	1	—
20 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	169	649	223	499	81	113	266	272
Other .....	17	34	6	26	14	20	17	55
Occupied housing units .....	1 858	2 784	1 128	2 589	1 605	3 221	2 409	2 406
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>								
1 person .....	380	445	147	392	303	545	390	396
2 persons .....	648	855	389	832	549	982	766	768
3 persons .....	370	639	254	543	330	655	536	489
4 persons .....	295	557	215	507	281	712	463	471
5 persons .....	116	207	87	200	106	246	195	181
6 or more persons .....	49	81	36	115	36	81	59	101
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.35	2.64	2.61	2.63	2.41	2.63	2.59	2.58
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.40	2.67	2.63	2.61	2.48	2.79	2.63	2.62
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.14	2.46	2.44	2.72	2.18	1.98	2.42	2.44
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less .....	1 834	2 730	1 111	2 523	1 590	3 200	2 385	2 362
1.01 to 1.50 .....	19	49	14	58	15	18	18	36
1.51 or more .....	5	5	3	8	—	3	6	8
Mean .....	.44	.49	.47	.48	.43	.42	.44	.46
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 157	1 501	625	1 300	915	2 283	1 462	1 411
Less than \$20,000 .....	17	14	5	24	3	3	7	25
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	120	125	28	86	35	23	21	104
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	274	349	99	249	125	94	106	198
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	340	459	151	421	198	245	252	359
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	187	347	143	292	203	427	349	350
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	136	158	139	194	240	1 080	562	326
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	44	33	47	29	74	324	130	37
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	16	10	9	5	27	74	25	3
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	15	5	4	—	6	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more .....	8	1	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	69 100	71 700	84 400	74 400	88 700	112 300	99 700	81 100
Mean (dollars) .....	80 900	75 300	91 500	77 300	99 000	117 800	105 600	84 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	402	378	88	258	383	548	312	352
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	339	270	284	258	325	361	315	312
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	373	293	307	264	332	374	326	2
With meals included in rent .....	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	458	363	—	363
No meals included in rent .....	381	350	77	221	361	517	287	301
No cash rent .....	21	28	11	37	19	30	25	49

Table 10. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA		Adams County		York County		Adams County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County					York city, York County	
	151 379	27 543	Total		York city		Tract 315		Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 14	Tract 2	Tract 1	Tract 2
<b>TENURE</b>															
Owner-occupied housing units .....	114 073	20 376	93 697	7 145	13 284	2 428	883	560	864	705	561	1 782	557	790	280
Percent of occupied housing units .....	75.4	74.0	75.7	53.8	46.2	36.4	36.4	64.8	74.5	52.5	29.7	1 331	62	11.1	35.4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	37 306	7 167	30 139	6 139	13 284	1 545	1 545	304	304	180	264	451	495	510	510
Percent of occupied housing units .....	24.6	26.0	24.3	46.2	53.8	63.6	63.6	35.2	25.5	47.5	47.1	25.3	88.9	64.6	64.6
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room .....	711	119	592	194	13 284	44	44	2	2	9	3	11	29	9	9
2 rooms .....	2 334	396	1 938	538	13 284	122	122	58	58	6	9	8	89	50	50
3 rooms .....	8 006	1 365	6 641	1 606	13 284	373	373	205	205	53	61	70	172	123	123
4 rooms .....	21 272	4 150	17 122	4 899	13 284	470	470	70	70	140	54	340	105	141	141
5 rooms .....	30 431	6 108	24 323	2 130	13 284	347	347	46	46	90	82	516	75	133	133
6 rooms .....	34 409	6 509	27 900	2 565	13 284	462	462	250	250	178	99	474	32	115	115
7 rooms .....	24 184	4 236	19 948	2 856	13 284	238	238	110	110	108	66	203	15	77	77
8 or more rooms .....	30 032	4 660	25 372	2 856	13 284	372	372	138	138	212	192	160	40	142	142
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.4	3.4	5.0	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	5.7	7.2	6.7	6.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.1
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached .....	98 207	19 241	78 966	2 687	13 284	774	774	294	294	333	73	1 051	14	31	31
1, attached .....	15 605	1 510	14 095	5 507	13 284	377	377	390	390	205	273	494	61	277	277
2 or 3 .....	7 502	1 472	6 030	2 187	13 284	347	347	46	46	73	150	48	95	113	113
3 or 4 .....	5 836	1 068	4 768	4 469	13 284	228	228	4	4	18	11	61	168	126	126
5 to 9 .....	4 721	682	4 039	528	13 284	113	113	17	17	11	1	58	101	45	45
10 to 19 .....	3 225	349	2 876	94	13 284	169	169	3	3	—	—	38	81	2	2
20 to 49 .....	1 140	236	904	94	13 284	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	17	—	—
50 or more .....	982	—	982	463	13 284	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	12 739	2 672	10 067	5	13 284	60	60	6	6	—	1	30	2	13	13
Other .....	1 422	313	1 109	149	13 284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>															
1 person .....	31 988	5 497	26 491	4 646	13 284	996	996	258	258	223	159	506	346	322	322
2 persons .....	52 613	9 310	43 303	4 252	13 284	758	758	304	304	266	190	728	138	224	224
3 persons .....	28 941	5 265	23 676	1 985	13 284	273	273	93	93	83	67	277	101	101	101
4 persons .....	25 234	4 812	20 422	1 383	13 284	263	263	42	42	73	66	190	15	83	83
5 persons .....	9 060	1 856	7 204	632	13 284	73	73	27	27	19	16	16	14	29	29
6 or more persons .....	3 543	813	2 730	386	13 284	197	197	207	207	199	214	203	6	31	31
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.33	2.39	2.32	2.11	2.11	1.79	1.79	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.15	2.03	1.50	1.83	1.83
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.43	2.46	2.42	2.11	2.11	1.95	1.95	2.08	2.08	2.06	2.15	2.03	1.66	1.97	1.97
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.97	2.12	1.93	1.74	1.74	1.65	1.65	2.04	2.04	1.79	2.12	2.03	1.50	1.73	1.73
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less .....	149 751	27 127	122 624	13 080	13 284	2 366	2 366	848	848	695	554	1 770	539	769	769
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 373	356	1 017	50	13 284	52	52	15	15	4	6	10	11	15	15
1.51 or more .....	255	60	195	50	13 284	10	10	1	1	6	1	2	7	6	6
Mean .....	.43	.45	.43	.40	.40	.40	.40	.42	.42	.35	.40	.41	.41	.42	.42
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	88 266	14 371	73 895	5 995	13 284	722	722	500	500	472	248	1 195	34	232	232
Less than \$20,000 .....	912	153	759	411	13 284	8	8	21	21	6	9	3	5	94	94
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	5 737	1 743	4 994	2 210	13 284	50	50	209	209	74	134	83	11	75	75
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	14 992	2 361	12 631	2 024	13 284	102	102	233	233	126	81	573	6	30	30
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	23 162	4 242	18 920	3 961	13 284	159	159	31	31	101	8	475	7	17	17
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	20 252	3 306	16 946	2 099	13 284	154	154	4	4	47	6	58	1	8	8
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	16 492	2 531	13 961	1 266	13 284	148	148	2	2	79	7	3	3	4	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	4 452	675	3 777	33	13 284	72	72	—	—	23	3	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	1 300	224	77	14	13 284	23	23	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	468	88	380	3	13 284	5	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more .....	79 400	48	79 400	4	13 284	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	88 200	78 600	79 600	43 000	43 000	85 200	85 200	41 700	41 700	64 200	38 000	58 000	45 000	24 600	24 600
Mean (dollars) .....	88 200	87 300	88 300	47 400	47 400	96 100	96 100	41 700	41 700	79 400	43 000	58 000	55 200	34 600	34 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	35 202	6 437	28 765	6 059	13 284	1 532	1 532	292	292	178	261	438	493	503	503
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	322	300	322	286	286	301	301	326	326	311	318	352	248	238	238
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	322	300	322	286	286	301	301	326	326	311	318	352	248	238	238
With meals included in rent .....	926	449	777	445	445	347	347	213	213	—	1	1 250	191	263	263
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	926	449	777	445	445	347	347	213	213	—	1	1 250	191	263	263
No meals included in rent .....	33 273	5 961	27 312	5 898	13 284	1 444	1 444	280	280	175	236	414	481	481	481
No cash rent .....	1 705	453	1 252	138	138	83	83	11	11	3	4	20	8	16	16

Table 10. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990 — Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.										Remainder of York County
	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15	Tract 101.10
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	856	864	410	705	561	224	1 031	1 069	1 775	1 020	1 508
<b>TENURE</b> .....											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	418	560	194	525	297	113	589	394	1 325	567	944
Percent of occupied housing units .....	48.8	64.8	47.3	74.5	52.9	50.4	57.1	36.9	74.6	55.6	62.6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	438	304	216	180	264	111	442	675	450	453	564
Percent of occupied housing units .....	51.2	35.2	52.7	25.5	47.1	49.6	42.9	63.1	25.4	44.4	37.4
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	86	2	3	9	3	4	4	23	11	1	2
2 rooms .....	164	26	17	6	9	11	13	53	8	28	101
3 rooms .....	111	58	28	53	61	32	117	194	70	116	136
4 rooms .....	176	140	52	99	84	51	109	179	336	156	154
5 rooms .....	116	90	66	178	92	51	122	146	515	136	271
6 rooms .....	212	250	93	170	130	48	155	146	473	193	324
7 rooms .....	98	110	74	108	61	74	181	74	203	140	232
8 or more rooms .....	94	138	85	212	192	32	384	269	159	250	288
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.2	6.5	7.1	5.4	5.9	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	4.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.1	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached .....	150	294	49	333	73	15	45	66	1 046	123	910
2 .....	391	390	232	205	277	140	603	379	494	510	470
3 .....	38	91	57	70	150	12	266	274	48	34	34
3 or 4 .....	22	46	46	73	47	38	103	218	61	116	52
5 to 9 .....	4	4	21	18	11	16	10	118	58	26	43
10 to 19 .....	15	17	1	—	—	2	—	9	38	8	265
20 to 49 .....	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	199	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	21	6	4	6	1	1	3	5	30	6	48
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b> .....											
1 person .....	387	258	96	223	159	73	272	417	505	298	428
2 persons .....	216	304	122	266	190	68	327	323	723	320	447
3 persons .....	115	140	83	93	87	37	188	156	277	167	286
4 persons .....	80	93	53	73	66	22	137	90	189	137	241
5 persons .....	30	42	29	31	43	17	66	53	46	46	79
6 or more persons .....	28	27	27	19	16	7	41	30	16	52	77
Median, occupied housing units .....	1.69	2.07	2.39	1.99	2.14	2.08	2.24	1.86	2.03	2.16	2.23
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.19	2.08	2.14	2.06	2.15	2.07	2.22	2.09	2.03	2.27	2.73
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.50	2.04	2.73	1.79	2.12	2.07	2.28	1.69	2.04	1.99	1.50
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
1.00 or less .....	849	848	397	695	554	214	1 018	1 044	1 763	1 001	1 503
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	15	8	4	6	8	12	17	10	15	4
1.51 or more .....	2	1	5	35	40	2	1	8	2	4	1
Mean .....	.43	.42	.45	.35	.40	.46	.40	.40	.41	.42	.42
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....											
Less than \$20,000 .....	385	500	162	472	248	104	493	297	1 191	454	828
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	31	21	42	6	9	10	46	35	46	23	1
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	169	209	89	134	74	25	327	157	83	277	9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	157	233	30	126	81	21	106	76	572	121	120
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	26	31	1	101	8	37	19	19	473	20	205
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1	4	—	4	6	9	2	2	57	5	208
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	2	—	79	7	2	—	6	3	8	136
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	—	—	—	23	3	—	—	1	—	—	78
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
\$300,000 or more .....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Median (dollars) .....	39 200	41 100	28 600	64 200	38 000	58 200	33 000	33 900	57 900	34 500	89 000
Mean (dollars) .....	39 700	41 700	29 200	79 400	43 000	53 400	34 500	38 800	58 100	38 000	110 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....											
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	432	292	213	178	261	109	440	673	437	443	559
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	190	250	262	311	318	251	287	288	351	304	457
With meals included in rent .....	216	236	251	319	345	253	289	286	362	298	434
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	493	213	213	—	1	—	—	2	4	1	—
No meals included in rent .....	423	280	207	175	237	107	432	275	1 250	90	—
No cash rent .....	7	11	5	3	4	2	8	11	20	10	—

Table 11. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	Adams County	York County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County			
			Total	York city	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	
Occupied housing units -----	3 835	288	3 547	2 928	141	148	354	
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 530	100	1 430	1 096	60	73	235	
Percent of occupied housing units -----	39.9	34.7	40.3	37.4	42.6	49.3	66.4	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 305	188	2 117	1 832	81	75	119	
Percent of occupied housing units -----	60.1	65.3	59.7	62.6	57.4	50.7	33.6	
ROOMS								
1 room -----	61	2	59	52	1	4	-	
2 rooms -----	162	12	150	132	4	7	4	
3 rooms -----	400	40	360	303	13	14	25	
4 rooms -----	456	70	386	316	16	13	20	
5 rooms -----	665	72	591	473	14	16	37	
6 rooms -----	699	41	658	555	28	33	88	
7 rooms -----	447	23	424	340	11	22	48	
8 or more rooms -----	747	28	719	593	24	39	132	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.5	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.0	6.1	6.6	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.8	5.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	7.2	7.2	
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.7	5.3	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached -----	692	93	599	274	24	26	52	
1, attached -----	1 730	33	1 697	1 636	54	70	236	
2 -----	459	36	423	407	8	27	47	
3 or 4 -----	357	40	317	283	2	18	16	
5 to 9 -----	212	18	194	125	1	6	-	
10 to 19 -----	133	15	118	63	1	-	-	
20 to 49 -----	26	9	17	7	-	-	-	
50 or more -----	118	-	118	108	50	-	-	
Mobile home or trailer -----	64	35	29	3	-	-	1	
Other -----	44	9	35	22	1	1	1	
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person -----	835	74	761	628	23	27	55	
2 persons -----	938	72	866	682	38	38	82	
3 persons -----	791	44	747	626	29	42	73	
4 persons -----	615	46	569	465	33	21	60	
5 persons -----	366	29	337	290	12	10	39	
6 or more persons -----	290	23	267	237	6	10	45	
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.68	2.47	2.70	2.75	2.83	2.71	3.05	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.97	3.45	2.94	3.02	3.10	3.02	3.12	
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.50	2.12	2.54	2.60	2.68	2.42	2.93	
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less -----	3 639	270	3 369	2 765	136	141	336	
1.01 to 1.50 -----	144	16	128	117	4	4	15	
1.51 or more -----	52	2	50	46	1	3	3	
Mean -----	.54	.57	.53	.54	.55	.50	.49	
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 325	61	1 264	986	55	62	219	
Less than \$20,000 -----	132	1	131	127	3	3	12	
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	502	5	497	486	24	19	114	
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	314	14	300	266	23	19	77	
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	176	16	160	140	4	10	15	
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	91	7	84	17	1	6	1	
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	78	11	67	6	-	5	-	
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	24	6	18	1	-	-	-	
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	
\$300,000 or more -----	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Median (dollars) -----	41 200	72 500	40 200	35 100	40 300	45 000	36 600	
Mean (dollars) -----	51 600	85 500	50 000	38 500	41 900	54 800	38 300	
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 247	177	2 070	1 797	79	74	118	
Median contract rent (dollars) -----	280	301	279	268	104	261	318	
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	276	287	275	257	155	271	321	
With meals included in rent -----	9	1	8	8	-	-	-	
Median contract rent (dollars) -----	217	387	195	195	-	-	-	
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	2 183	1 67	2 016	1 772	79	73	117	
No meals included in rent -----	55	9	46	17	-	1	-	
No cash rent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 11. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990 — Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		York city, York County									
		Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 15	
Occupied housing units -----		256	205	141	591	148	354	291	199	272	
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units -----		78	61	60	222	73	235	132	67	50	
Percent of occupied housing units -----		30.5	29.8	42.6	37.6	49.3	66.4	45.4	33.7	18.4	
Renter-occupied housing units -----		178	144	81	369	75	119	159	132	222	
Percent of occupied housing units -----		69.5	70.2	57.4	62.4	50.7	33.6	54.6	66.3	81.6	
ROOMS											
1 room -----		2	16	1	5	4	-	1	7	1	
2 rooms -----		17	12	4	17	7	4	8	4	17	
3 rooms -----		43	20	13	47	14	25	19	21	38	
4 rooms -----		38	36	46	85	13	20	38	28	77	
5 rooms -----		38	35	14	103	16	37	29	39	58	
6 rooms -----		32	41	28	125	33	88	76	39	39	
7 rooms -----		34	26	11	80	22	48	50	21	12	
8 or more rooms -----		52	19	24	129	39	132	55	50	30	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----		5.2	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.0	5.8	4.6	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----		7.1	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.2	6.7	7.2	6.4	
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----		4.3	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.3	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----		12	17	24	39	26	52	16	9	21	
1, attached -----		115	132	54	402	70	236	225	109	160	
2 -----		57	11	8	77	27	47	26	58	22	
3 or 4 -----		42	6	2	40	18	16	17	14	33	
5 to 9 -----		13	1	1	23	6	1	4	8	11	
10 to 19 -----		-	1	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
20 to 49 -----		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
50 or more -----		13	31	50	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Mobile home or trailer -----		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other -----		4	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----		68	65	23	106	27	55	59	42	48	
2 persons -----		37	39	38	122	38	82	75	44	71	
3 persons -----		34	46	33	133	42	61	61	37	62	
4 persons -----		24	25	33	107	21	60	40	36	40	
5 persons -----		32	22	12	62	10	39	33	22	27	
6 or more persons -----		16	8	6	61	10	45	23	18	24	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----		2.53	2.46	2.83	3.01	2.71	3.05	2.69	2.86	2.77	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----		2.81	2.91	3.10	3.10	3.02	3.12	2.75	3.31	2.80	
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----		2.43	2.24	2.68	2.96	2.42	2.93	2.62	2.74	2.77	
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less -----		240	198	136	549	141	336	279	194	248	
1.01 to 1.50 -----		10	4	4	31	4	15	10	4	16	
1.51 or more -----		6	3	1	11	3	3	2	1	8	
Mean -----		.53	.56	.55	.55	.50	.49	.50	.56	.64	
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----		70	59	55	196	62	219	119	60	43	
Less than \$20,000 -----		22	5	3	39	3	12	26	6	1	
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----		32	29	24	104	19	114	67	37	27	
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----		11	22	23	47	19	77	16	12	12	
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----		4	3	4	3	10	15	10	3	3	
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----		1	-	1	2	6	1	-	-	-	
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----		-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$300,000 or more -----		-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Median (dollars) -----		28 200	38 100	40 300	31 600	45 000	36 600	29 300	29 700	34 500	
Mean (dollars) -----		31 100	38 700	41 900	34 900	54 800	38 300	32 100	33 200	39 400	
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----		176	143	79	361	74	118	152	130	213	
Median contract rent (dollars) -----		281	220	104	253	261	318	217	293	252	
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----		272	220	155	233	271	321	220	290	235	
With meals included in rent -----		1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Median contract rent (dollars) -----		113	-	-	187	-	-	-	-	-	
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----		174	140	79	355	73	117	150	129	213	
No meals included in rent -----		1	3	-	5	1	1	2	1	-	
No cash rent -----		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 12. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	York County
Occupied housing units -----	180	140
<b>TENURE</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	93	70
Percent of occupied housing units -----	51.7	50.0
Renter-occupied housing units -----	87	70
Percent of occupied housing units -----	48.3	50.0
<b>ROOMS</b>		
1 room -----	4	3
2 rooms -----	7	5
3 rooms -----	12	10
4 rooms -----	38	31
5 rooms -----	39	29
6 rooms -----	32	23
7 rooms -----	19	14
8 or more rooms -----	29	25
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.2	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.8	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.5	4.3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>		
1, detached -----	84	63
1, attached -----	27	26
2 -----	20	12
3 -----	10	8
4 -----	4	4
5 to 9 -----	3	2
10 to 19 -----	3	2
20 to 49 -----	4	4
50 or more -----	4	4
Mobile home or trailer -----	27	18
Other -----	1	1
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>		
1 person -----	38	34
2 persons -----	53	38
3 persons -----	39	28
4 persons -----	26	19
5 persons -----	12	10
6 or more persons -----	12	11
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.48	2.45
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.63	2.66
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.30	2.21
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>		
1.00 or less -----	170	133
1.01 to 1.50 -----	7	6
1.51 or more -----	3	1
Mean -----	.48	.51
<b>VALUE</b>		
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	63	52
Less than \$20,000 -----	3	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	3	2
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	14	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	14	12
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	12	11
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	13	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	3	2
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	3	2
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	1	1
\$300,000 or more -----	1	1
Median (dollars) -----	77 900	77 500
Mean (dollars) -----	84 500	85 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	77	63
Median contract rent (dollars) -----	298	294
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	309	302
With meals included in rent -----	---	---
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	---	---
No meals included in rent -----	75	61
No cash rent -----	2	2

Table 13. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**  
 [Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA		York County	
	Total	York city	Total	York city
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	546	117	473	117
<b>TENURE</b>				
Owner-occupied housing units	355	66	308	66
Percent of occupied housing units	65.0	56.4	65.1	56.4
Renter-occupied housing units	191	51	165	51
Percent of occupied housing units	35.0	43.6	34.9	43.6
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 room	10	3	8	3
2 rooms	23	7	18	7
3 rooms	65	15	54	15
4 rooms	78	16	72	16
5 rooms	94	28	80	28
6 rooms	95	21	84	21
7 rooms	71	10	64	10
8 or more rooms	110	17	93	17
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached	271	22	229	22
1, attached	104	58	96	58
2	21	12	17	12
3 or 4	31	8	28	8
5 to 9	32	9	29	9
10 to 19	38	6	34	6
20 to 49	10	—	10	—
50 or more	2	—	2	—
Mobile home or trailer	24	—	17	—
Other	13	2	11	2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>				
1 person	90	25	79	25
2 persons	91	15	74	15
3 persons	90	19	83	19
4 persons	135	25	122	25
5 persons	80	21	69	21
6 or more persons	40	21	46	21
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.51	3.47	3.50	3.47
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.87	3.75	3.86	3.75
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.44	2.86	2.55	2.86
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>				
1.00 or less	488	98	429	98
1.01 to 1.50	33	11	24	11
1.51 or more	25	8	20	8
Mean	.79	.77	.78	.77
<b>VALUE</b>				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	291	51	256	51
Less than \$20,000	3	2	3	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999	29	26	29	26
\$40,000 to \$59,999	31	14	28	14
\$60,000 to \$79,999	46	6	41	6
\$80,000 to \$99,999	61	1	53	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	64	1	58	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	42	1	31	1
\$200,000 to \$249,999	12	—	12	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	2	—	1	—
\$300,000 or more	1	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	91 300	37 900	89 300	37 900
Mean (dollars)	102 300	44 500	99 300	44 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	188	51	163	51
Median contract rent (dollars)	386	309	388	309
Mean contract rent (dollars)	395	322	399	322
With meals included in rent	—	—	—	—
Median contract rent (dollars)	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	175	155	175	155
No meals included in rent	13	4	8	4
No cash rent	—	—	—	—

Table 14. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA		Adams County		York County		York city, York County	
	Total	York city	Total	York city	Total	York city	Tract 2	Tract 7
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>TENURE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units	566	97	469	174	469	174	15	36
Percent of occupied housing units	34.7	34.8	34.7	20.3	34.7	20.3	12.1	20.6
Renter-occupied housing units	1 065	182	883	682	883	682	109	139
Percent of occupied housing units	65.3	65.2	65.3	79.7	65.3	79.7	87.9	79.4
<b>ROOMS</b>								
1 room	37	6	31	24	31	24	1	3
2 rooms	121	20	101	83	101	83	9	15
3 rooms	233	47	186	142	186	142	32	19
4 rooms	319	61	258	172	258	172	31	35
5 rooms	307	52	255	159	255	159	22	35
6 rooms	244	44	200	113	200	113	13	30
7 rooms	163	26	137	73	137	73	6	14
8 or more rooms	207	23	184	90	184	90	10	24
Median, occupied housing units	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.0	7.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached	450	114	336	68	336	68	4	15
1, attached	434	21	413	369	413	369	38	84
2	254	25	209	177	209	177	26	40
3 or 4	194	25	169	140	169	140	27	24
5 or 9	136	33	103	9	103	9	16	12
10 to 19	43	13	30	6	30	6	—	—
20 to 49	19	4	15	6	15	6	—	—
50 or more	28	3	26	22	26	22	1	—
Mobile home or trailer	76	35	41	1	41	1	—	—
Other	27	4	23	10	23	10	2	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>								
1 person	252	39	213	136	213	136	18	23
2 persons	324	59	265	143	265	143	24	20
3 persons	341	61	280	161	280	161	23	37
4 persons	336	61	275	173	275	173	25	39
5 persons	194	24	170	120	170	120	17	26
6 or more persons	184	35	149	123	149	123	17	30
Median, occupied housing units	3.20	3.18	3.21	3.43	3.21	3.43	3.37	3.69
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.22	3.07	3.25	3.65	3.25	3.65	3.75	3.63
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.19	3.23	3.19	3.37	3.19	3.37	3.32	3.71
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less	1 379	229	1 150	682	1 150	682	97	134
1.01 to 1.50	144	27	117	100	117	100	16	21
1.51 or more	108	23	85	74	85	74	11	20
Mean	.72	.78	.71	.79	.71	.79	.83	.80
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units								
Less than \$20,000	454	67	387	155	387	155	13	33
\$20,000 to \$39,999	26	—	26	25	26	25	5	10
\$40,000 to \$59,999	89	5	84	74	84	74	7	19
\$60,000 to \$79,999	73	13	60	38	60	38	1	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	90	21	69	10	69	10	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	74	15	59	6	59	6	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	64	5	59	2	59	2	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	24	3	21	—	21	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	8	2	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	3	1	2	—	2	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	67 700	75 400	66 400	34 300	66 400	34 300	22 500	27 200
Mean (dollars)	77 300	91 400	74 900	37 500	74 900	37 500	23 700	28 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units								
Median contract rent (dollars)	1 039	164	875	677	875	677	109	138
Mean contract rent (dollars)	280	274	281	268	281	268	266	249
With meals included in rent	284	282	284	259	284	259	262	249
Mean contract rent (dollars)	5	2	3	3	3	3	—	—
No meals included in rent	136	182	105	103	105	103	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	998	147	851	668	851	668	108	137
No cash rent	36	15	21	0	21	0	1	1

[Threshold and complementary threshold ore 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

## CENSUS TRACTS AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREAS

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA		York County		Adams County									
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Hanover bor- ough	York city	Tract 301	Tract 302	Tract 303	Tract 304	Tract 305	Tract 306	Tract 307	Tract 308	Tract 309
<b>ANCESTRY</b>														
All persons	417 848	78 274	339 574	14 399	42 192	5 947	4 462	3 253	4 817	3 522	4 552	5 358	5 305	5 052
Ancestry specified	377 380	70 616	306 764	12 980	37 008	5 546	4 041	2 942	4 249	3 165	4 016	4 765	4 740	4 323
Single ancestry	257 197	47 699	209 498	9 586	28 566	3 565	2 860	2 069	2 564	2 130	2 792	3 203	3 462	3 230
Multiple ancestry	120 183	22 917	97 266	3 394	8 462	1 981	1 181	873	1 685	1 035	1 224	1 562	1 278	1 093
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	40 468	7 658	32 810	1 419	5 184	401	421	311	568	357	536	593	565	729
<b>SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS</b>														
Total ancestries reported	835 696	156 548	679 148	28 798	84 384	11 894	8 924	6 506	9 634	7 044	9 104	10 716	10 610	10 104
Arab	287	49	238	6	11	8	5	4	2	6	5	2	13	1
Austrian	856	93	763	15	44	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Belgian	216	50	166	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	27	14	2	5
Canadian	357	96	261	12	4	2	3	—	—	6	16	—	—	—
Czech	883	843	8	8	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4
Danish	507	99	408	5	38	10	—	2	—	12	—	—	10	—
Dutch	12 063	2 202	9 861	259	935	338	135	108	125	123	190	111	158	110
English	41 057	7 604	33 453	1 085	2 592	642	314	297	447	388	444	349	335	335
Finnish	295	25	270	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	10 307	2 070	8 287	331	722	139	76	41	129	89	63	126	109	191
French Canadian	1 373	264	1 109	31	55	12	21	9	13	10	19	—	7	6
German	252 128	48 492	203 636	9 878	17 918	3 695	2 867	1 941	2 859	2 290	2 701	3 655	3 538	3 400
Greek	1 147	162	985	36	133	—	16	3	—	16	—	—	4	5
Hungarian	1 800	271	1 529	36	112	65	26	2	12	13	—	3	11	8
Irish	57 683	11 985	45 698	1 667	3 772	857	574	551	736	471	668	1 089	746	616
Italian	16 024	2 260	13 764	456	1 501	199	119	53	89	88	135	86	108	87
Lithuanian	1 053	120	933	7	66	13	2	10	6	3	12	21	2	7
Norwegian	1 228	362	866	7	60	37	4	10	17	5	7	96	4	59
Polish	9 129	1 409	7 720	202	453	98	100	28	35	53	83	—	—	—
Portuguese	235	12	223	—	32	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Romanian	163	47	116	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	12
Russian	2 042	294	1 748	34	166	8	—	—	72	6	—	19	16	7
Scotch-Irish	9 046	1 834	7 212	225	585	110	106	128	171	117	113	76	84	40
Scottish	3 370	527	2 843	204	471	59	59	19	207	44	50	74	48	51
Slovak	3 370	527	2 843	143	230	49	21	19	56	12	17	41	32	16
Subsaharan African	178	19	159	7	72	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	3 377	601	2 776	112	173	70	13	21	—	36	61	23	32	5
Swiss	2 689	356	2 333	71	187	28	47	4	17	25	6	12	39	20
Ukrainian	1 003	155	848	5	40	7	6	6	25	3	6	11	10	10
United States or American	16 639	3 563	13 076	662	2 185	310	168	173	191	142	233	256	292	149
Welsh	5 358	737	4 621	155	368	73	40	10	141	14	23	40	21	30
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	244	72	172	—	101	—	6	4	—	—	14	—	4	6
Yugoslavian	269	16	253	20	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other ancestries	366 783	67 464	299 319	12 896	50 592	4 771	4 022	2 972	4 083	3 028	4 113	4 544	4 781	4 842
<b>PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS</b>														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	92	—	92	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	199	84	115	—	19	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2
Costa Rican	34	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	57	51	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Honduran	22	7	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	12	—	12	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	74	8	66	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	229	33	196	8	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Argentinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	51	14	37	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Ecuadorian	21	21	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	104	9	95	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Venezuelan	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	32	—	32	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.										Totals for split tracts/BNAs in York County			
	Tract 310	Tract 311	Tract 312	Tract 313	Tract 314	Tract 315	Tract 316	Tract 317	Tract 318	Tract 319	Tract 4	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9
<b>ANCESTRY</b>														
All persons.....	1 215	6 088	6 975	2 974	5 431	7 025	3 902	2 396	—	—	2 136	2 563	2 286	2 737
Ancestry specified.....	1 159	5 667	6 315	2 617	4 845	6 537	3 525	2 164	—	—	1 778	2 365	2 139	2 589
Single ancestry.....	825	4 232	4 313	1 894	3 906	3 906	2 278	1 326	—	—	1 234	1 911	1 402	2 192
Multiple ancestry.....	334	1 435	2 002	723	1 795	2 619	1 247	838	—	—	544	454	397	372
Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....	56	421	660	357	586	488	377	232	—	—	358	218	127	148
<b>SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS</b>														
Total ancestries reported.....	2 430	12 176	13 950	5 948	10 862	14 050	7 804	4 792	—	—	4 272	5 166	4 572	5 474
Arab.....	—	9	5	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Austrian.....	—	14	2	—	—	25	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian.....	—	—	2	—	34	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Canadian.....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech.....	—	—	—	11	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish.....	—	10	18	—	—	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Dutch.....	20	104	171	84	95	161	83	86	—	—	50	65	61	18
English.....	75	357	847	371	809	800	552	218	—	—	143	154	268	156
French.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
French (except Basque).....	52	130	238	65	183	233	105	51	—	—	75	16	69	26
German.....	11	—	28	—	62	23	43	—	—	—	7	—	5	11
Greek.....	920	4 301	4 321	1 930	2 937	3 803	2 019	1 315	—	—	1 273	1 383	1 045	641
Hungarian.....	10	27	27	5	29	30	15	4	—	—	17	7	7	4
Irish.....	248	1 037	922	375	784	1 108	498	503	—	—	211	193	208	181
Italian.....	51	137	248	6	126	488	110	110	—	—	98	72	106	144
Lithuanian.....	—	45	13	7	95	131	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	6
Norwegian.....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	22
Polish.....	—	75	174	12	186	217	115	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese.....	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian.....	—	—	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Russian.....	—	36	36	25	30	—	14	18	—	—	—	5	5	22
Scotch-Irish.....	10	84	108	59	178	257	98	95	—	—	—	20	55	22
Scottish.....	—	—	—	47	182	252	148	60	—	—	63	13	59	33
Slovak.....	—	74	35	—	44	84	21	6	—	—	—	—	5	8
Subsaharan African.....	—	—	2	—	6	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish.....	20	28	36	—	—	151	67	8	—	—	—	13	25	—
Swiss.....	6	22	50	8	17	24	18	13	—	—	9	—	12	16
Ukrainian.....	—	10	12	—	24	—	2	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American.....	—	259	236	92	229	188	308	337	—	—	91	181	31	140
Welsh.....	—	7	66	51	54	123	32	12	—	—	7	9	108	9
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	—	—	8	—	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	12
Yugoslavian.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries.....	980	5 331	5 984	2 760	4 562	5 608	3 213	1 870	—	—	2 171	2 885	2 407	3 984
<b>PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS</b>														
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American.....	—	48	2	—	—	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Costa Rican.....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.													
Hanover borough, York County													
Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.													
Hanover borough, York County													
Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.													
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Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.													
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Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.													
Hanover borough, York County													

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County													
	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>ANCESTRY</b>														
All persons.....	1 280	2 840	2 256	2 136	2 520	2 583	3 528	2 286	2 737	1 515	3 440	2 794	2 690	4 535
Ancestry specified.....	1 141	2 243	1 871	1 778	2 215	2 365	3 079	2 159	2 589	1 378	2 966	2 505	2 419	4 072
Single ancestry.....	874	1 757	1 417	1 234	1 571	1 911	2 805	1 402	2 192	1 203	2 267	1 932	1 787	2 922
Multiple ancestry.....	267	486	454	544	644	672	274	757	397	175	699	573	632	1 150
Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....	139	597	385	358	305	218	449	127	148	137	474	289	271	463
<b>SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS</b>														
Total ancestries reported.....	2 560	5 680	4 512	4 272	5 040	5 166	7 056	4 572	5 474	3 030	6 880	5 588	5 380	9 070
Arab.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	12	5	10
Austrian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Belgian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—
Czech.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish.....	—	20	21	—	73	65	32	61	18	30	72	26	125	3
Dutch.....	31	120	86	50	192	134	147	288	156	42	185	209	208	100
English.....	52	88	—	143	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	493
Finnish.....	—	—	18	75	35	16	29	69	26	12	33	61	98	145
French (except Basque).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Canadian.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	24	—	8
German.....	439	994	1 084	1 273	1 140	1 383	560	1 045	641	290	1 550	1 283	1 728	2 511
Greek.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	4	—	11	—	—	13
Hungarian.....	—	—	—	17	—	7	—	—	10	—	13	—	—	21
Irish.....	141	152	305	211	284	193	146	208	181	114	314	272	126	536
Italian.....	72	81	—	98	69	72	6	106	144	19	155	82	115	286
Lithuanian.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	43	—
Lithuanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	34
Norwegian.....	7	37	3	6	32	25	20	61	22	15	80	13	41	45
Polish.....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Portuguese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Russian.....	5	6	—	—	—	5	—	5	22	—	9	9	20	46
Scotch-Irish.....	38	43	6	22	16	20	27	55	7	—	46	65	25	93
Spanish.....	29	26	25	63	20	13	18	59	33	16	16	14	44	54
Slovak.....	5	38	—	—	31	—	—	5	8	—	25	53	12	53
Slovenian.....	17	33	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African.....	—	—	12	—	32	13	—	25	—	—	25	6	12	5
Swedish.....	22	7	5	9	6	—	—	12	16	11	5	52	35	19
Swiss.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American.....	22	148	249	91	158	181	84	31	140	76	248	305	147	145
Welsh.....	16	7	40	7	7	9	17	108	9	9	5	32	23	31
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	—	—	16	—	—	44	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	25
Yugoslavian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	5	12	—
Other ancestries.....	1 592	3 891	2 431	2 171	2 916	2 885	5 908	2 407	3 984	2 344	4 017	2 964	2 439	4 282
<b>PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS</b>														
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	12	29	—	—	—	—
Central American.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Can.					Remainder of York County									
	Tract 16 (pt.)		Tract 103 (pt.)	Tract 105,10 (pt.)	Tract 105,20 (pt.)	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 101,10	Tract 101,20	Tract 101,30	
	Tract 15														
ANCESTRY															
	All persons														
	3 631	1 421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	123	4 886	4 026	3 893	
	3 077	1 151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	90	4 296	3 711	3 663	
	2 340	932	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	73	2 805	2 523	2 331	
Single ancestry															
2 737	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	188	1 332	1 332	1 332	
Multiple ancestry															
554	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	590	315	230	230	
Ancestry unclassified or not reported															
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS															
Total ancestries reported															
7 262	2 842	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	246	9 772	8 052	7 786	
—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	—	
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	30	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	29	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	
69	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	24	65	
109	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	522	653	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	485	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	165	65	121	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	5	
1 510	487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 456	2 605	1 869	
80	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	26	30	36	
39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	32	
471	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	706	479	650	
52	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	347	191	259	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	30	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	128	148	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

CENSUS TRACTS AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREAS

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of York County—Con.												
		Tract 206	Tract 207.10	Tract 207.20	Tract 208	Tract 209.10	Tract 209.20	Tract 210.10	Tract 210.20	Tract 211	Tract 212.10	Tract 212.20	Tract 213	Tract 214
ANCESTRY	All persons	6 729	4 829	5 994	4 997	4 255	9 301	2 192	4 717	3 213	3 671	2 311	4 283	8 344
	Ancestry specified	6 086	4 375	5 352	4 473	3 650	8 445	2 024	4 195	2 909	3 200	2 152	4 037	7 756
	Single ancestry	4 431	3 104	3 590	3 385	2 487	5 085	1 448	3 015	2 157	2 180	1 360	2 883	5 682
	Multiple ancestry	1 655	1 271	1 762	1 088	1 163	3 360	576	1 180	752	1 020	792	1 154	2 074
	Ancestry unclassified or not reported	643	454	642	524	605	856	168	522	304	471	159	246	588
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported		13 458	9 658	11 988	9 994	8 510	18 602	4 384	9 434	6 426	7 342	4 622	8 566	16 688
Arab		—	—	28	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian		61	5	—	21	7	18	—	4	—	9	—	21	25
Belgian		—	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	—	17	—	—	—
Canadian		—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech		44	10	15	21	—	28	—	10	—	2	27	—	—
Danish		—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch		160	172	326	128	259	267	56	184	33	129	11	186	147
English		509	495	554	280	199	826	316	436	329	400	228	404	576
Finnish		—	3	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	7	—	—
French (except Basque)		192	176	213	119	98	183	54	162	43	71	31	108	232
French Canadian		11	26	—	—	2	74	7	2	28	6	25	9	30
German		4 509	3 096	3 951	3 262	2 711	5 383	1 467	3 266	2 156	2 202	1 391	3 089	5 628
Greek		6	—	8	5	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	120
Hungarian		8	25	12	19	6	143	6	23	14	4	12	34	—
Irish		839	585	796	546	608	1 729	214	495	283	514	438	379	1 016
Italian		126	168	247	151	128	447	79	82	73	154	128	249	393
Lithuanian		14	18	19	13	57	57	33	5	19	8	7	9	54
Norwegian		49	5	10	23	17	26	14	5	17	—	7	10	—
Polish		141	80	68	62	50	357	30	135	33	51	141	75	143
Portuguese		—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Romanian		—	—	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Russian		7	4	9	6	46	14	—	21	6	30	49	—	—
Scottish-Irish		164	39	203	78	57	134	32	54	84	105	36	66	233
Scottish		113	53	69	83	71	173	15	42	10	75	57	38	101
Slovak		103	39	26	13	5	122	11	30	25	25	26	29	78
Subsaharan African		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish		21	23	22	47	43	155	24	40	18	37	29	44	25
Swiss		26	32	7	40	18	100	—	46	12	22	53	24	97
Ukrainian		—	26	—	—	2	26	—	7	21	10	11	8	25
United States or American		186	228	104	293	90	384	80	110	84	130	30	155	220
Welsh		32	74	68	25	32	268	52	36	42	44	36	38	122
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)		—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	7
Yugoslavian		—	14	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	7	—	10
Other ancestries		5 964	4 138	5 107	4 603	3 934	7 277	1 850	4 155	3 039	3 249	1 784	3 502	7 200
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)		—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	28	—
Central American		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian		—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Salvadoran		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Remainder of York County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Tract 215	Tract 216	Tract 217.10	Tract 217.20	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 224	Tract 225	Tract 226	Tract 227	Tract 228	Tract 229.10	Tract 229.20
ANCESTRY	All persons.....	3 277	2 695	8 267	3 747	5 324	6 334	7 282	3 653	6 242	5 684	6 199	4 212	3 230
	Ancestry specified.....	2 896	2 492	7 576	3 463	4 924	5 563	6 675	3 393	5 710	5 364	5 853	3 945	2 821
	Single ancestry.....	2 104	1 642	5 714	2 563	3 335	4 109	4 437	2 145	3 888	3 535	4 027	2 599	1 947
	Multiple ancestry.....	782	756	1 862	900	1 589	1 454	2 238	1 248	1 822	1 829	1 826	1 346	874
	Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....	381	227	691	284	400	771	607	260	532	320	346	267	409
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS	Total ancestries reported.....	6 554	5 250	16 534	7 494	10 648	12 668	14 564	7 306	12 484	11 368	12 398	8 424	6 460
	Arab.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	33	6	—	14	—	13	7
	Austrian.....	—	—	3	11	5	—	2	—	12	7	32	—	—
	Belgian.....	—	—	3	—	13	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
	Canadian.....	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	24	7	—	7	—
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS	Czech.....	20	—	51	—	6	9	24	20	20	7	—	24	6
	Danish.....	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	22	14	3	—	—	—
	Dutch.....	74	92	159	89	182	138	204	91	115	139	114	111	58
	English.....	400	317	619	296	531	391	767	335	804	894	646	492	311
	Finnish.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	41	10	—	—	—	—
	French (except Basque).....	42	106	190	89	164	89	224	109	157	169	118	131	117
	French Canadian.....	21	4	31	2	—	12	11	6	36	26	61	—	—
	German.....	2 106	1 704	5 902	2 621	3 714	4 227	4 742	2 455	4 211	3 662	3 752	2 721	1 984
	Greek.....	—	—	21	6	36	11	12	19	—	39	45	7	—
	Hungarian.....	5	—	13	—	39	—	37	18	35	26	60	23	26
	Irish.....	366	273	878	466	763	914	1 159	630	725	731	784	604	459
	Italian.....	95	127	173	140	167	127	233	218	130	251	439	119	172
	Lithuanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	22	39	8	5	—
	Norwegian.....	—	5	9	—	5	9	51	7	11	8	43	40	—
	Polish.....	130	18	85	60	158	162	161	149	145	120	175	59	42
	Portuguese.....	—	14	1	—	19	—	—	—	2	—	27	2	—
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS	Romanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	18	—	—
	Russian.....	—	—	4	—	51	16	18	—	7	16	47	6	10
	Scotch-Irish.....	31	53	136	35	65	51	155	61	87	151	131	101	33
	Scottish.....	29	12	75	43	77	77	95	67	121	213	93	43	33
	Slovak.....	34	10	44	60	54	39	42	35	35	34	153	22	25
	Subsaharan African.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Swedish.....	19	18	54	19	64	66	61	33	50	36	81	36	20
	Swiss.....	27	—	134	45	7	9	37	24	89	80	76	70	27
	Ukrainian.....	18	—	16	—	5	13	24	26	6	7	59	12	27
	United States or American.....	119	179	273	75	92	281	263	118	150	73	188	152	117
	Welsh.....	18	9	84	18	65	45	127	13	88	152	71	156	48
	West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Yugoslavian.....	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	10	—	—
	Other ancestries.....	2 955	2 275	7 293	3 266	4 258	5 900	5 936	2 753	5 160	4 356	4 975	3 379	2 827
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS	Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Central American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Costa Rican.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Guatemalan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Honduran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Nicaraguan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Panamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Salvadoran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Central American, origin not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
	Argentinean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Chilean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Colombian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Ecuadorian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Peruvian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Venezuelan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Remainder of York County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Tract 230	Tract 231	Tract 232	Tract 233	Tract 234	Tract 235	Tract 236	Tract 237.10	Tract 237.20	Tract 238.10	Tract 238.20	Tract 239	Tract 240
ANCESTRY														
All persons.....		4 928	6 130	4 773	6 019	4 016	4 878	7 878	3 240	7 480	4 319	9 211	6 736	6 834
Ancestry specified.....		4 406	5 442	4 254	5 495	3 660	4 446	6 754	2 888	6 710	3 883	8 601	6 112	5 943
Single ancestry.....		2 991	3 395	2 921	3 931	2 539	3 150	4 712	1 878	4 079	2 318	4 772	3 399	3 697
Multiple ancestry.....		1 415	2 047	1 333	1 564	1 121	1 296	2 042	1 010	2 631	1 565	3 829	2 713	2 246
Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....		522	688	519	524	356	432	1 124	352	770	436	610	624	891
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported.....		9 856	12 260	9 546	12 038	8 032	9 756	15 756	6 480	14 960	8 638	18 422	13 472	13 668
Arab.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian.....		—	—	11	7	2	11	—	3	17	9	11	12	9
Belgian.....		—	—	—	16	14	6	—	—	—	—	9	15	—
Canadian.....		6	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	9	—	6	—	—
Czech.....		—	31	—	—	8	—	—	30	6	2	42	27	—
Danish.....		5	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	10	10
Dutch.....		142	194	138	164	219	160	391	114	296	253	207	202	265
English.....		471	660	271	495	350	329	678	330	1 069	641	1 612	1 055	1 144
Finnish.....		—	9	—	8	—	21	—	—	—	27	6	6	5
French (except Basque).....		197	113	87	248	134	128	127	95	207	77	338	215	146
French Canadian.....		73	67	—	16	6	6	56	2	25	38	—	21	36
German.....		3 225	3 813	3 363	3 984	2 696	3 160	5 068	1 974	4 074	2 589	4 922	3 461	2 799
Greek.....		—	34	22	39	4	—	—	10	17	2	22	4	8
Hungarian.....		10	39	7	16	35	30	9	25	17	17	15	24	15
Irish.....		638	1 021	743	789	406	652	983	510	1 307	618	1 917	1 453	1 389
Italian.....		207	216	68	311	130	255	194	85	252	171	628	307	252
Lithuanian.....		—	6	—	9	—	16	5	10	16	5	38	12	50
Lithuanian (except Polish).....		3	—	—	6	37	21	11	8	28	21	42	16	19
Norwegian.....		94	131	17	87	66	88	91	81	72	131	675	194	219
Polish.....		7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Portuguese.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rumanian.....		3	—	—	—	—	10	7	2	—	11	—	—	—
Russian.....		34	36	4	7	15	16	8	32	—	8	65	36	8
Scotch-Irish.....		81	198	155	118	49	107	103	73	264	115	303	415	424
Scottish.....		87	178	68	36	36	80	112	43	194	129	284	156	154
Slovak.....		7	39	—	52	8	76	—	12	10	59	96	78	37
Subsaharan African.....		—	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	36	—	—
Swedish.....		42	33	30	50	29	17	20	19	16	46	140	71	48
Swiss.....		10	14	—	20	44	34	53	13	15	45	44	33	7
Ukrainian.....		14	—	—	21	5	14	—	12	25	18	27	20	18
United States or American.....		128	263	207	197	209	164	318	175	654	180	176	332	396
Welsh.....		117	57	50	36	46	62	70	53	160	66	210	94	134
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries.....		4 192	4 932	4 121	5 215	3 377	4 186	7 250	2 712	6 050	3 307	6 439	4 975	5 934
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American.....		6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	—
Costa Rican.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Panamanian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Salvadoran.....		6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Central American, origin not specified.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4
Argentinean.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4
Other South American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County			Adams County				
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Honover borough	York city	Tract 301	Tract 302	Tract 303	Tract 304	Tract 305
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	417 848	78 274	339 574	14 399	42 192	5 947	4 462	3 253	4 817	3 522
Native	412 044	77 095	334 949	14 251	41 478	5 866	4 375	3 163	4 748	3 472
Foreign born	5 804	1 179	4 625	148	714	81	87	90	69	50
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	1 002	206	796	43	362	5	19	26	35	9
Persons 5 years and over	388 740	72 755	315 985	13 484	38 483	5 440	4 131	2 986	4 454	3 283
In linguistically isolated households	2 388	502	1 886	93	945	30	53	67	68	25
Speak a language other than English	14 483	2 543	11 940	422	3 440	140	172	187	173	122
Do not speak English "very well"	5 671	1 065	4 606	173	1 574	83	100	111	78	60
Speak Spanish	5 998	1 364	4 634	134	2 423	93	110	172	111	93
Do not speak English "very well"	2 916	714	2 202	90	1 207	58	66	106	49	48
Linguistically isolated	1 326	383	943	63	735	26	30	64	53	23
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	1 378	159	1 219	63	213	12	30	—	10	5
Do not speak English "very well"	686	77	609	5	117	6	24	—	—	3
Linguistically isolated	376	33	343	—	76	—	19	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	90 187	17 801	72 386	2 360	9 123	1 325	1 007	694	1 054	797
Preprimary school	7 037	1 128	5 909	255	726	64	44	23	79	44
Public school	4 343	786	3 557	153	451	38	33	21	49	37
Elementary or high school	66 494	12 953	53 541	1 711	6 863	1 095	869	604	855	645
Public school	60 904	11 456	49 448	1 470	6 374	1 045	804	589	846	636
College	16 656	3 720	12 936	394	1 534	166	94	67	120	108
Public college	9 414	1 532	7 882	284	748	126	64	59	102	66
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	275 019	49 898	225 121	10 172	26 036	3 751	2 779	2 092	3 144	2 290
Less than 9th grade	32 818	6 772	26 046	1 798	3 676	411	411	313	353	311
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43 397	8 177	35 220	1 673	6 004	673	480	366	522	327
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	114 831	21 038	93 793	4 228	10 024	1 504	1 279	932	1 253	946
Some college, no degree	33 085	5 320	27 765	948	2 747	466	246	213	403	279
Associate degree	13 054	2 029	11 025	342	1 005	233	94	79	116	109
Bachelor's degree	25 506	4 115	21 391	787	1 797	320	192	136	298	202
Graduate or professional degree	12 328	2 447	9 881	396	783	144	77	53	199	116
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.3	70.0	72.8	65.9	62.8	71.1	67.9	67.5	72.2	72.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.8	13.2	13.9	11.6	9.9	12.4	9.7	9.0	15.8	13.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	282	284	282	397	601	396	409	364	533	355
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 347	1 496	1 314	1 147	1 340	1 509	1 664	1 653	1 518	1 536
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 900	1 990	1 880	1 904	1 977	1 678	1 994	2 048	1 916	2 019
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	388 740	72 755	315 985	13 484	38 483	5 440	4 131	2 986	4 454	3 283
Some house	230 839	41 994	188 845	7 749	20 673	2 840	2 588	1 974	2 896	2 015
Different house in United States	155 278	30 146	125 132	5 660	17 185	2 578	1 484	981	1 544	1 251
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	21 539	241	21 298	37	9 409	34	5	2	60	16
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	80 070	17 880	62 190	4 480	3 640	1 648	936	589	865	873
Different MSA/PMSA	45 472	9 683	35 789	955	3 648	722	430	274	396	269
Not in MSA/PMSA	8 197	2 342	5 855	188	488	174	113	116	223	93
Abroad	2 623	615	2 008	75	625	22	59	31	14	17
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	195 962	12 711	183 251	14 399	42 192	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	141 096	6 902	134 194	9 713	28 211	—	—	—	—	—
Rural population	221 886	65 563	156 323	—	—	5 947	4 462	3 253	4 817	3 522
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	103 888	30 746	73 142	—	—	2 909	1 052	1 036	1 821	1 609
On farms	7 601	2 799	4 802	—	—	410	311	239	166	166
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	214 497	39 715	174 782	7 156	18 460	3 022	2 270	1 595	2 423	1 900
Car, truck, or van	197 891	35 824	162 067	6 407	15 484	2 857	2 077	1 455	2 184	1 706
Drove alone	170 896	30 555	140 341	5 370	12 148	2 439	1 721	1 191	1 923	1 462
Carpooled	26 995	5 269	21 726	1 037	3 336	418	356	264	261	244
Public transportation (including taxicab)	1 244	104	1 140	36	581	11	11	3	13	5
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	1 117	88	1 029	29	556	4	11	3	13	5
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	73	16	57	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	7 689	2 011	5 678	527	1 781	32	44	46	70	76
Other means	1 768	313	1 455	82	383	31	21	18	34	15
Worked at home	5 905	1 463	4 442	104	231	91	117	73	122	98
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.09
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.4	21.1	20.2	15.1	15.9	26.5	23.4	22.4	24.1	19.7
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	17 453	3 817	13 636	547	1 466	252	252	187	277	162
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	55 468	10 723	44 745	1 806	4 336	874	677	483	633	472
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	57 706	9 828	47 878	1 749	4 841	911	570	370	521	557
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	25 469	4 537	20 932	805	2 292	273	163	168	314	218
All other times	52 496	9 347	43 149	2 145	5 294	621	491	314	556	393
Worked in MSA of residence	170 678	31 965	138 713	6 590	17 360	2 144	1 612	1 341	1 722	1 688
York city	34 252	627	33 625	197	8 599	135	32	5	11	16
Spring Grove borough	2 569	266	2 303	181	42	44	8	8	—	—
Hanover borough	14 698	5 320	9 378	4 036	49	386	113	43	41	65
Red Lion borough	3 611	5	3 606	12	158	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of York County	89 226	2 879	86 347	1 210	8 450	474	185	41	39	77
Gettysburg borough	6 488	6 275	213	87	11	49	162	238	527	418
New Oxford borough	3 534	2 592	942	305	33	256	132	47	50	60
Remainder of Adams County	16 300	14 001	2 299	562	18	800	980	959	1 054	1 052
Worked outside MSA of residence	43 819	7 750	36 069	566	1 100	878	658	254	701	212
Mechanicsburg borough	1 052	136	916	—	24	52	31	—	—	7
Remainder of Cumberland County	10 641	1 510	9 131	26	181	471	407	104	40	83
Harrisburg city	4 262	450	3 812	21	183	114	66	40	5	20
Remainder of Dauphin County	3 544	285	3 259	13	133	87	41	12	15	10
Lancaster city	938	62	876	10	17	9	—	2	—	—
Columbia borough	634	2	632	11	18	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	2 403	66	2 337	—	189	7	10	—	—	—
Baltimore city, MD	2 073	182	1 891	34	53	—	—	5	64	5
Baltimore County, MD	7 035	430	6 605	91	64	36	10	6	3	1
Harford County, MD	1 504	7	1 497	—	6	—	3	—	—	—
Carroll County, MD	2 426	1 246	1 180	179	5	15	—	6	8	25
Franklin County	890	827	63	5	—	—	21	37	330	18
Worked elsewhere	6 417	2 547	3 870	171	227	87	67	42	236	43

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.									
	Tract 306	Tract 307	Tract 308	Tract 309	Tract 310	Tract 311	Tract 312	Tract 313	Tract 314	Tract 315
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	4 552	5 358	5 305	5 052	1 215	6 088	6 975	2 974	5 431	7 025
Native	4 517	5 337	5 230	4 993	1 197	6 007	6 905	2 938	5 275	6 864
Foreign born	35	21	75	59	18	81	70	36	156	161
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	5	6	18	—	7	8	—	21	45
Persons 5 years and over	4 258	4 907	4 942	4 742	1 117	5 618	6 513	2 744	5 114	6 673
In linguistically isolated households	—	23	6	46	—	15	28	—	21	118
Speak a language other than English	125	147	114	150	27	145	195	58	157	441
Do not speak English "very well"	59	65	41	77	6	52	69	18	55	149
Speak Spanish	58	89	31	80	27	76	41	9	93	223
Do not speak English "very well"	47	54	6	54	6	22	8	4	34	138
Linguistically isolated	—	23	—	39	—	7	—	—	—	118
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	2	11	11	—	9	20	24	14	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	2	2	8	—	9	6	—	14	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	794	1 222	1 229	924	269	1 283	1 690	560	1 027	2 596
Preprimary school	62	57	94	81	11	138	120	36	53	122
Public school	51	47	50	66	5	106	88	27	20	86
Elementary or high school	659	1 006	985	746	246	934	1 329	482	831	620
Public school	612	757	866	579	121	642	1 149	466	763	585
College	73	159	150	97	12	211	241	42	143	1 854
Public college	38	144	102	70	7	146	152	37	86	201
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	3 080	3 247	3 408	3 447	738	3 935	4 466	1 981	3 831	3 538
Less than 9th grade	451	483	438	712	113	481	557	403	434	430
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	627	526	643	607	104	625	766	326	497	496
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 102	1 583	1 622	1 435	356	1 944	1 851	839	1 429	1 274
Some college, no degree	346	300	310	297	66	397	543	173	415	351
Associate degree	99	136	85	113	31	107	185	102	218	144
Bachelor's degree	270	120	196	197	51	214	347	99	567	487
Graduate or professional degree	185	99	114	86	17	167	217	39	271	356
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.0	68.9	68.3	61.7	70.6	71.9	70.4	63.2	75.7	73.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.8	6.7	9.1	8.2	9.2	9.7	12.6	7.0	21.9	23.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	373	324	301	369	191	220	227	188	138	188
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 622	1 639	1 318	1 446	1 074	1 336	1 504	1 538	1 460	1 478
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 949	2 042	2 009	2 067	3 351	1 909	2 087	1 661	1 908	2 104
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	4 258	4 907	4 942	4 742	1 117	5 618	6 513	2 744	5 114	6 673
Some house	2 554	3 143	3 158	2 599	746	3 262	4 013	1 584	2 943	2 370
Different house in United States	1 677	1 748	1 769	2 103	371	2 314	2 468	1 132	2 067	4 180
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	5	2	40	38	—	—	4	—	—	26
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 079	1 070	1 319	1 575	154	1 565	1 237	672	1 423	1 784
Different MSA/PMSA	392	523	324	405	140	590	1 040	346	478	2 127
Not in an MSA/PMSA	71	153	86	85	77	159	187	109	166	243
Abroad	27	16	15	40	—	42	32	28	104	123
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	—	—	—	—	—	2 712	—	2 974	—	7 025
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	2 003	—	1 877	—	3 022
Rural population	4 552	5 358	5 305	5 052	1 215	3 376	6 975	—	5 431	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 249	2 731	2 410	3 028	934	2 804	2 761	—	2 913	—
On farms	295	260	96	47	36	27	363	—	109	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 184	2 853	2 784	2 298	676	3 514	3 587	1 499	2 721	3 152
Car, truck, or van	1 978	2 558	2 558	2 121	637	3 291	3 303	1 292	2 519	2 125
Drove alone	1 713	2 364	2 217	1 866	528	2 693	2 824	1 094	2 321	1 713
Carpooled	265	354	341	255	109	598	479	198	198	412
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	8	9	—	11	10	12	—	—	6
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	8	9	—	11	10	12	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Walked	89	56	95	84	21	107	92	157	88	910
Other means	21	10	35	18	—	50	20	17	11	—
Worked at home	96	61	87	75	7	56	160	33	103	111
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.04	1.12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.6	22.2	19.9	17.9	18.0	17.2	23.4	20.7	18.6	16.4
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	220	351	268	240	55	348	399	175	180	131
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	486	763	804	679	210	1 186	1 051	483	590	510
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	607	671	602	469	189	731	817	319	778	866
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	253	274	259	242	77	397	397	199	449	452
All other times	522	733	764	593	138	776	763	290	621	1 082
Worked in MSA of residence	1 920	2 427	2 506	2 147	598	3 147	2 598	1 079	2 331	2 740
York city	23	86	93	65	5	104	28	8	12	—
Spring Grove borough	6	18	39	32	16	51	18	—	10	13
Honover borough	125	614	634	632	262	1 530	495	193	92	65
Red Lion borough	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
Remainder of York County	86	171	535	337	55	415	229	101	63	40
Gettysburg borough	695	304	61	77	14	101	408	56	964	1 698
New Oxford borough	153	358	399	651	17	129	76	31	84	127
Remainder of Adams County	832	876	745	350	229	817	1 342	690	1 106	797
Worked outside MSA of residence	264	426	278	151	78	367	989	420	390	412
Mechanicsburg borough	—	14	6	—	—	9	4	—	—	13
Remainder of Cumberland County	35	31	60	32	7	13	32	7	74	96
Harrisburg city	24	27	18	13	—	20	23	—	33	28
Remainder of Dauphin County	17	13	21	7	5	16	10	8	5	8
Lancaster city	8	28	2	4	—	—	—	—	5	—
Columbia borough	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	—	9	—	—	—	—	8	4	23	5
Baltimore city, MD	7	3	2	1	—	6	60	6	7	—
Baltimore County, MD	7	23	18	15	17	63	128	57	8	11
Harford County, MD	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carroll County, MD	24	73	63	23	18	116	389	267	49	51
Franklin County	21	11	14	6	7	12	33	—	37	47
Worked elsewhere	121	203	61	48	24	112	302	71	149	153

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/BNAs in York County					
	Tract 316	Tract 317	Tract 318	Tract 319	Tract 4	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 14	Tract 16
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	3 902	2 396	—	—	2 136	2 583	2 286	2 737	4 546	1 544
Native	3 835	2 373	—	—	2 100	2 549	2 267	2 727	4 396	1 529
Foreign born	67	23	—	—	36	34	19	10	150	15
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	2	—	—	—	—	21	10	6	26	27
Persons 5 years and over	3 615	2 218	—	—	1 954	2 318	2 106	2 540	4 242	1 442
In linguistically isolated households	2	—	—	—	—	62	28	14	38	27
Speak a language other than English	137	53	—	—	69	144	186	177	259	178
Do not speak English "very well"	24	18	—	—	16	88	57	110	94	111
Speak Spanish	42	16	—	—	39	98	111	137	56	127
Do not speak English "very well"	6	8	—	—	10	66	43	78	5	94
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	54	28	—	—	20
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	6	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	42	14
Do not speak English "very well"	2	1	—	—	—	—	6	—	22	10
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	876	454	—	—	372	413	604	1 009	635	204
Preprimary school	65	35	—	—	48	29	79	52	41	6
Public school	37	25	—	—	15	7	39	47	38	—
Elementary or high school	694	353	—	—	302	333	413	549	483	154
Public school	656	340	—	—	279	300	342	533	413	148
College	117	66	—	—	22	51	112	408	111	44
Public college	81	51	—	—	12	42	41	60	46	20
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	2 563	1 608	—	—	1 377	1 637	1 453	1 357	3 295	1 125
Less than 9th grade	218	253	—	—	165	350	97	95	336	240
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	306	286	—	—	239	370	168	322	606	272
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	993	696	—	—	632	670	447	544	1 339	369
Some college, no degree	375	140	—	—	163	123	211	210	485	104
Associate degree	120	58	—	—	44	45	118	89	166	34
Bachelor's degree	301	118	—	—	113	63	252	75	219	83
Graduate or professional degree	250	57	—	—	21	16	160	22	144	23
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.6	66.5	—	—	70.7	56.0	81.8	69.3	71.4	54.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.5	10.9	—	—	9.7	4.8	28.4	7.1	11.0	9.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	268	292	—	—	746	762	149	342	386	357
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 448	1 617	—	—	1 411	781	1 345	1 854	1 144	608
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 872	2 046	—	—	1 353	1 656	1 747	3 190	1 748	1 255
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 615	2 218	—	—	1 954	2 318	2 106	2 540	4 242	1 442
Same house	1 864	1 445	—	—	994	1 436	1 155	1 206	2 596	724
Different house in United States	1 708	771	—	—	932	837	951	1 316	1 604	701
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	4	—	—	—	471	503	484	624	707	384
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	614	347	—	—	334	233	120	107	548	167
Different MSA/PMSA	918	309	—	—	116	77	316	559	329	137
Not in on MSA/PMSA	172	115	—	—	11	24	31	26	20	13
Abroad	43	2	—	—	28	45	—	18	42	17
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	—	—	—	—	2 136	2 583	2 286	2 737	4 546	1 544
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	1 471	1 977	1 811	1 948	3 724	584
Rural population	3 902	2 396	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 561	928	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	183	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 066	1 171	—	—	1 079	1 083	1 116	1 216	2 215	649
Car, truck, or van	1 920	1 083	—	—	1 015	993	985	923	2 068	522
Drove alone	1 591	895	—	—	852	688	808	717	1 772	418
Carpooled	329	188	—	—	163	305	177	206	296	104
Public transportation (including taxicab)	3	2	—	—	19	20	6	34	31	44
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	2	—	—	19	20	—	34	27	39
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	19	25	—	—	33	64	90	184	84	54
Other means	6	6	—	—	7	6	21	53	5	15
Worked at home	118	55	—	—	5	—	14	22	27	14
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	—	—	1.09	1.20	1.12	1.14	1.08	1.11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.2	22.8	—	—	14.9	15.2	16.1	14.2	15.2	17.7
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	214	106	—	—	91	106	83	99	158	91
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	511	311	—	—	244	381	198	306	487	113
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	543	307	—	—	229	202	344	206	646	187
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	251	151	—	—	189	100	190	175	313	57
All other times	429	241	—	—	321	294	287	408	584	187
Worked in MSA of residence	1 178	787	—	—	1 026	1 048	976	1 165	2 064	628
York city	—	4	—	—	422	487	625	558	888	326
Spring Grove borough	3	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—
Hanover borough	20	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	9	—
Red Lion borough	—	—	—	—	6	37	—	5	—	—
Remainder of York County	25	6	—	—	587	502	332	602	1 162	302
Gettysburg borough	367	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Oxford borough	17	5	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Adams County	746	626	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	888	384	—	—	53	35	140	51	151	21
Mechanicsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Remainder of Cumberland County	14	4	—	—	9	7	—	—	28	6
Harrisburg city	17	2	—	—	6	12	12	11	21	10
Remainder of Dauphin County	8	2	—	—	—	—	64	—	21	—
Lancaster city	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Columbia borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	6	41	—
Baltimore city, MD	16	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	6	—
Baltimore County, MD	22	5	—	—	—	8	5	—	18	—
Hartford County, MD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carroll County, MD	89	28	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Franklin County	99	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	619	209	—	—	27	8	19	34	11	5

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.					Hanover borough, York County			
	Tract 103	Tract 105.10	Tract 105.20	Tract 218	Tract 219	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 220	Tract 221
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons .....	1 730	3 433	2 316	5 324	6 334	—	—	3 712	3 071
Native .....	1 679	3 370	2 242	5 293	6 240	—	—	3 679	3 017
Foreign born .....	51	63	74	31	94	—	—	33	54
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households .....	20	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	21
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 617	3 329	2 218	4 931	5 796	—	—	3 406	2 862
In linguistically isolated households .....	33	—	—	30	22	—	—	—	32
Speak a language other than English .....	133	63	73	162	166	—	—	82	108
Do not speak English "very well" .....	51	10	19	66	32	—	—	48	38
Speak Spanish .....	27	18	22	47	10	—	—	26	26
Do not speak English "very well" .....	6	—	6	20	—	—	—	21	8
Linguistically isolated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	—	—	—	20	22	—	—	—	24
Do not speak English "very well" .....	—	—	—	13	22	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated .....	—	—	—	20	22	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school .....	351	1 435	458	1 207	1 346	—	—	579	524
Preprimary school .....	45	34	54	138	44	—	—	37	81
Public school .....	29	6	9	89	37	—	—	19	48
Elementary or high school .....	235	313	315	872	1 104	—	—	482	356
Public school .....	205	252	271	811	1 022	—	—	425	320
College .....	71	1 088	89	197	198	—	—	60	87
Public college .....	60	73	79	149	143	—	—	44	53
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 248	1 787	1 736	3 563	4 052	—	—	2 441	2 155
Less than 9th grade .....	51	142	81	454	605	—	—	425	497
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	159	201	147	408	798	—	—	481	441
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	485	463	526	1 529	1 819	—	—	975	898
Some college, no degree .....	212	259	248	417	395	—	—	210	90
Associate degree .....	111	101	66	163	121	—	—	64	94
Bachelor's degree .....	164	374	452	362	217	—	—	215	91
Graduate or professional degree .....	66	247	216	230	97	—	—	71	44
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	83.2	80.8	86.9	75.8	65.4	—	—	62.9	56.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	18.4	34.8	38.5	16.6	7.7	—	—	11.7	6.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years .....	366	18	—	48	302	—	—	406	725
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years .....	785	922	1 280	1 434	1 640	—	—	1 201	1 141
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years .....	1 966	1 866	1 720	1 723	1 846	—	—	1 950	2 050
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over .....	1 617	3 329	2 218	4 931	5 796	—	—	3 406	2 862
Some house .....	1 043	1 250	1 545	2 729	3 212	—	—	1 910	1 363
Different house in United States .....	568	2 066	673	2 202	2 577	—	—	1 482	1 475
Central city of this MSA/PMSA .....	152	501	148	—	41	—	—	—	33
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA .....	296	468	244	884	1 765	—	—	1 144	1 212
Different MSA/PMSA .....	109	970	217	1 132	605	—	—	314	188
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	11	127	64	186	166	—	—	24	42
Abroad .....	6	13	—	—	7	—	—	14	24
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>									
Urban population .....	1 730	2 991	2 316	646	5 330	—	—	3 712	3 071
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre .....	1 539	1 448	2 177	440	4 505	—	—	2 684	1 416
Rural population .....	—	442	—	4 678	1 004	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre .....	—	87	—	3 872	827	—	—	—	—
On farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over .....	975	1 460	1 047	2 782	3 336	—	—	1 929	1 334
Car, truck, or van .....	925	1 171	993	2 587	3 095	—	—	1 725	1 111
Drove alone .....	795	1 068	911	2 270	2 598	—	—	1 399	860
Carpooled .....	130	103	82	317	497	—	—	326	251
Public transportation (including taxicab) .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	14	15
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	14	15
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked .....	42	247	27	60	62	—	—	138	180
Other means .....	8	12	—	26	72	—	—	40	19
Worked at home .....	—	30	27	97	107	—	—	12	9
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.09	—	—	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	14.5	13.5	14.6	21.9	19.5	—	—	15.1	17.2
<b>Departure time for work:</b>									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m. ....	47	30	36	247	363	—	—	114	100
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m. ....	162	167	144	692	905	—	—	539	363
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m. ....	365	382	401	679	689	—	—	504	308
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m. ....	177	340	220	390	283	—	—	201	102
All other times .....	224	511	219	677	989	—	—	559	452
Worked in MSA of residence .....	884	1 314	994	2 138	2 823	—	—	1 798	1 173
York city .....	333	365	358	77	127	—	—	54	23
Spring Grove borough .....	—	7	25	68	59	—	—	27	43
Hanover borough .....	6	34	22	1 060	1 486	—	—	1 134	695
Red Lion borough .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Remainder of York County .....	545	908	583	716	725	—	—	307	213
Gettysburg borough .....	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	26	6
New Oxford borough .....	—	—	—	61	71	—	—	73	53
Remainder of Adams County .....	—	—	6	147	348	—	—	171	140
Worked outside MSA of residence .....	91	146	53	644	513	—	—	131	161
Mechanicsburg borough .....	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Cumberland County .....	—	13	—	16	59	—	—	20	—
Harrisburg city .....	18	4	19	5	8	—	—	—	21
Remainder of Dauphin County .....	7	7	7	4	—	—	—	6	—
Lancaster city .....	—	7	8	—	16	—	—	—	—
Columbia borough .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA .....	18	11	—	9	—	—	—	6	—
Baltimore city, MD .....	13	7	—	135	34	—	—	7	—
Baltimore County, MD .....	14	51	13	197	125	—	—	19	35
Harford County, MD .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carroll County, MD .....	—	—	—	177	195	—	—	49	56
Franklin County .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	11	42	6	101	65	—	—	24	49

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hanover borough, York County—Con.		York city, York County							
	Tract 222	Tract 223	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	3 746	3 870	1 280	2 840	2 256	2 136	2 520	2 583	3 528	2 286
Native	3 709	3 846	1 239	2 815	2 201	2 100	2 492	2 549	3 475	2 267
Foreign born	37	24	41	25	55	36	28	34	53	19
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	13	9	15	69	8	—	19	21	54	10
Persons 5 years and over	3 576	3 640	1 201	2 538	2 032	1 954	2 315	2 318	3 151	2 106
In linguistically isolated households	19	42	36	229	44	—	34	62	118	28
Speak a language other than English	148	84	164	397	119	69	177	144	554	186
Do not speak English "very well"	45	42	54	249	71	16	81	88	213	57
Speak Spanish	29	53	130	393	49	39	108	98	506	111
Do not speak English "very well"	19	42	39	249	25	10	70	66	186	43
Linguistically isolated	13	42	10	221	—	—	25	54	96	28
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	33	6	26	—	59	—	36	—	6	6
Do not speak English "very well"	5	—	15	—	46	—	11	—	6	6
Linguistically isolated	—	—	26	—	44	—	—	—	6	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	590	667	143	660	442	372	573	413	1 010	604
Preprimary school	54	83	8	55	43	48	71	29	61	79
Public school	11	75	—	42	23	15	33	7	56	39
Elementary or high school	437	436	101	520	319	302	441	333	832	413
Public school	386	339	88	515	303	279	389	300	762	342
College	99	148	34	85	80	22	61	51	117	112
Public college	58	129	21	69	23	12	52	42	59	41
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	2 903	2 673	899	1 640	1 374	1 377	1 614	1 637	1 889	1 453
Less than 9th grade	388	488	155	290	185	165	272	350	384	97
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	344	407	105	463	349	239	436	370	628	168
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 244	1 111	267	576	625	632	661	670	663	447
Some college, no degree	337	307	135	138	134	163	104	123	122	211
Associate degree	106	82	56	46	52	44	27	45	30	118
Bachelor's degree	304	177	141	103	113	66	63	58	252	160
Graduate or professional degree	180	101	40	24	21	48	16	4	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.8	66.5	71.1	54.1	61.1	70.7	56.1	56.0	46.4	81.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.7	10.4	20.1	7.7	2.1	9.7	7.1	4.8	3.3	28.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	114	332	381	1 069	396	746	505	762	575	149
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 261	1 028	538	1 548	1 873	1 411	1 329	781	2 144	1 345
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 407	2 222	969	2 423	2 095	1 353	2 353	1 656	2 079	1 747
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 576	3 640	1 201	2 538	2 032	1 954	2 315	2 318	3 151	2 106
Same house	2 437	2 039	500	1 351	1 135	994	1 379	1 436	1 566	1 155
Offrent house in United States	1 111	1 592	666	1 095	882	932	915	837	1 479	951
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	4	—	276	577	529	471	592	503	939	484
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	930	1 194	138	253	142	334	143	233	129	120
Different MSA/PMSA	145	308	221	236	181	116	152	77	363	316
Not in on MSA/PMSA	32	90	31	29	30	11	28	24	48	31
Abroad	28	9	35	92	15	28	21	45	106	—
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	3 746	3 870	1 280	2 840	2 256	2 136	2 520	2 583	3 528	2 286
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	3 211	2 402	332	1 526	1 364	1 471	1 972	1 977	2 714	1 811
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	1 896	1 997	758	1 009	1 017	1 079	1 045	1 083	1 167	1 116
Car, truck, or van	1 728	1 843	529	729	851	1 015	897	993	833	985
Drive alone	1 574	1 574	392	549	692	852	680	688	619	808
Carpooled	191	269	137	180	159	163	217	305	214	177
Public transportation (including taxicab)	7	—	58	58	57	19	23	20	74	6
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	58	58	57	19	23	20	68	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	104	105	161	174	81	33	68	64	191	90
Other means	6	17	10	35	22	7	42	6	50	21
Worked at home	51	32	13	13	6	5	15	—	19	14
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.09	1.16	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.17	1.12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.1	13.6	15.6	15.9	15.5	14.9	15.5	15.2	17.2	16.1
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	150	183	99	43	115	91	96	106	109	83
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	390	514	106	243	243	244	259	381	282	198
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	481	456	202	306	210	229	247	202	286	344
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	336	166	146	89	141	189	114	100	29	190
All other times	488	646	195	315	302	321	314	294	442	287
Worked in MSA of residence	1 742	1 877	718	978	956	1 026	1 017	1 048	1 077	976
York city	53	67	344	534	464	422	465	487	639	625
Spring Grove borough	59	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Hanover borough	1 116	1 091	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Red Lion borough	6	—	12	—	4	6	5	37	13	—
Remainder of York County	327	363	362	444	488	587	547	502	409	332
Gettysburg borough	37	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Oxford borough	69	110	—	—	—	—	—	17	16	—
Remainder of Adams County	75	176	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	7
Worked outside MSA of residence	154	120	40	31	61	53	28	35	90	140
Mechanicsburg borough	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Cumberland County	6	—	16	—	—	9	6	7	9	—
Harrisburg city	—	—	5	6	—	6	7	12	8	12
Remainder of Dauphin County	7	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	22	64
Lebanon city	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Columbia borough	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	5	—	6	19	14	6	4	—	19	10
Baltimore city, MD	15	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	25
Baltimore County, MD	19	18	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	5
Hanford County, MD	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Corroll County, MD	45	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Franklin County	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	37	61	8	—	20	27	—	8	32	19

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.								
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 103 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	2 737	1 515	3 440	2 794	2 690	4 535	3 631	1 421	—
Native	2 727	1 460	3 416	2 728	2 642	4 396	3 565	1 406	—
Foreign born	10	55	24	66	48	139	66	15	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	6	35	7	12	14	21	44	27	—
Persons 5 years and over	2 540	1 345	3 140	2 565	2 496	4 231	3 232	1 319	—
In linguistically isolated households	14	141	23	28	14	27	120	27	—
Speak a language other than English	177	221	116	227	98	248	365	178	—
Do not speak English "very well"	110	154	28	59	28	83	172	111	—
Speak Spanish	137	202	71	152	11	56	233	127	—
Do not speak English "very well"	78	148	28	41	—	5	125	94	—
Linguistically isolated	—	135	23	28	—	—	95	20	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	22	13	31	—	14	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	10	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 009	340	852	526	387	635	968	189	—
Preprimary school	52	16	60	27	44	41	86	6	—
Public school	47	14	38	6	15	38	72	6	—
Elementary or high school	549	299	695	404	250	463	779	143	—
Public school	533	290	655	404	230	413	734	137	—
College	408	25	97	95	93	111	103	40	—
Public college	60	25	70	65	61	46	82	20	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	1 357	866	1 998	1 749	1 877	3 284	1 979	1 043	—
Less than 9th grade	95	141	241	287	143	325	314	232	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	322	276	627	406	281	606	471	257	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	544	259	833	707	772	1 339	709	320	—
Some college, no degree	210	75	164	156	208	485	221	98	—
Associate degree	89	20	46	56	114	166	66	30	—
Bachelor's degree	75	75	69	72	224	219	161	83	—
Graduate or professional degree	22	20	18	65	135	144	37	23	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.3	51.8	56.6	60.4	77.4	71.7	60.3	53.1	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	11.0	4.4	7.8	19.1	11.1	10.0	10.2	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	342	930	687	1 077	447	386	581	418	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 854	1 473	1 339	1 243	729	1 144	1 573	564	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	3 190	2 145	2 158	1 842	1 648	1 748	2 453	1 120	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 540	1 345	3 140	2 565	2 496	4 231	3 232	1 319	—
Same house	1 206	570	1 814	1 131	1 419	2 585	1 756	676	—
Different house in United States	1 316	675	1 316	1 366	1 077	1 604	1 448	626	—
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	624	430	772	817	461	707	883	344	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	107	72	275	282	425	548	307	132	—
Different MSA/PMSA	559	125	245	225	146	329	220	137	—
Not in on MSA/PMSA	26	48	24	42	45	20	38	13	—
Abroad	18	100	10	68	—	42	28	17	—
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>									
Urban population	2 737	1 515	3 440	2 794	2 690	4 535	3 631	1 421	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 948	1 165	2 226	1 107	1 650	3 713	2 718	517	—
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	1 216	619	1 397	1 274	1 493	2 215	1 407	565	—
Car, truck, or van	923	520	1 104	1 018	1 320	2 068	1 261	438	—
Drive alone	717	351	878	755	1 050	1 772	985	360	—
Carpooled	206	169	226	263	270	296	276	78	—
Public transportation (including taxicab)	34	43	49	22	6	31	37	44	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	34	43	45	22	6	27	37	39	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	184	51	175	161	120	84	90	54	—
Other means	53	5	52	42	21	5	7	15	—
Worked at home	22	—	17	31	26	27	12	14	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.08	1.13	1.10	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.2	17.8	17.7	14.9	16.6	15.2	16.5	17.9	—
<b>Departure time for work:</b>									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	99	29	52	107	79	158	125	75	—
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	306	182	437	303	243	487	323	99	—
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	206	148	387	334	563	646	354	177	—
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	175	89	126	134	234	313	179	44	—
All other times	408	171	378	365	348	584	414	156	—
Worked in MSA of residence	1 165	564	1 323	1 215	1 361	2 064	1 328	544	—
York city	558	245	690	622	666	888	657	293	—
Spring Grove borough	—	5	—	—	8	5	17	—	—
Hanover borough	—	9	2	—	11	9	8	—	—
Red Lion borough	5	23	6	19	18	—	10	—	—
Remainder of York County	602	282	625	563	658	1 162	636	251	—
Gettysburg borough	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
New Oxford borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Adams County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	51	55	74	59	132	151	79	21	—
Mechanicsburg borough	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	—
Remainder of Cumberland County	—	30	14	14	11	28	31	6	—
Harrisburg city	11	10	—	23	23	21	29	10	—
Remainder of Dauphin County	—	—	6	—	—	21	8	—	—
Lancaster city	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Columbia borough	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	6	5	24	4	31	41	—	—	—
Baltimore city, MO	—	—	—	—	5	6	11	—	—
Baltimore County, MO	—	—	12	—	16	18	—	—	—
Harford County, MO	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carroll County, MO	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	34	10	18	18	17	11	—	5	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.		Remainder of York County							
	Troct 105.10 (pt.)	Troct 105.20 (pt.)	Troct 4 (pt.)	Troct 6 (pt.)	Troct 8 (pt.)	Troct 9 (pt.)	Troct 14 (pt.)	Troct 16 (pt.)	Troct 101.10	Troct 101.20
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	123	4 886	4 026
Native	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	4 744	3 944
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	142	82
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	19	—
Persons 5 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	123	4 581	3 830
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	52	—
Speak a language other than English	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	312	102
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	174	38
Speak Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	26
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	7
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	33	7
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	33	7
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	33	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	810	671
Preprimary school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	49
Public school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	29
Elementary or high school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	595	481
Public school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	539	426
College	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	158	141
Public college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	93
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	82	3 494	2 938
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	448	186
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	507	454
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	1 201	1 309
Some college, no degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	496	399
Associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	207	168
Bachelor's degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	490	302
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	120
Percent high school graduate or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.0	72.7	78.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	14.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	130
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	842	1 459	1 087
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 000	1 914	1 651
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	123	4 581	3 830
Some house	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	48	1 865	2 399
Different house in United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	2 703	1 431
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	562	262
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	974	753
Different MSA/PMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 094	284
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	132
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	123	3 751	3 443
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	67	1 809	2 573
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 135	583
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	624	349
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	5
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	1 792	2 309
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	1 728	2 226
Drove alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	1 549	1 949
Carpooled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	179	277
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	29
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	22
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	32
Persons per car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	1.06	1.07
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.2	18.0	17.0
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	70	83
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	317	580
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	676	722
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	261	313
All other times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	430	579
Worked in MSA of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	1 623	2 077
York city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	570	659
Spring Grove borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
Hanover borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Red Lion borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	36
Remainder of York County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	995	1 357
Gettysburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Oxford borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Remainder of Adams County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	232
Mechanicsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Remainder of Cumberland County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	25
Harrisburg city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	12
Remainder of Dauphin County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Lancaster city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	18
Columbia borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	31
Baltimore city, MD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baltimore County, MD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	13
Harford County, MD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Carroll County, MD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	91

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Troct 101.30	Troct 102.10	Troct 102.20	Troct 103 (pt.)	Troct 104	Troct 105.10 (pt.)	Troct 105.20 (pt.)	Troct 201	Troct 202.10	Troct 202.20
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons .....	3 893	3 271	5 475	1 730	3 627	3 433	2 316	3 555	6 819	2 874
Native .....	3 731	3 222	5 264	1 679	3 562	3 370	2 242	3 491	6 654	2 824
Foreign born .....	162	49	211	51	65	63	74	64	165	50
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households .....	18	2	17	20	—	—	—	6	19	—
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 703	3 118	5 263	1 617	3 391	3 329	2 218	3 301	6 353	2 690
In linguistically isolated households .....	56	5	33	33	—	—	—	6	44	—
Speak a language other than English .....	201	135	362	133	108	63	73	130	286	104
Do not speak English "very well" .....	31	31	85	51	23	10	19	62	110	30
Speak Spanish .....	97	29	44	27	11	18	22	54	66	42
Do not speak English "very well" .....	13	2	6	6	—	—	6	23	47	20
Linguistically isolated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language .....	38	9	56	—	13	—	—	39	49	5
Do not speak English "very well" .....	17	—	8	—	6	—	—	18	20	5
Linguistically isolated .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school .....	990	492	924	351	671	1 435	458	747	1 649	616
Preprimary school .....	94	33	47	45	68	34	54	90	143	54
Public school .....	61	—	17	29	29	6	9	44	123	48
Elementary or high school .....	700	342	697	235	441	313	315	516	1 185	465
Public school .....	625	322	622	205	378	252	271	460	1 143	422
College .....	196	117	180	71	162	1 088	89	141	321	97
Public college .....	98	94	114	60	144	73	79	128	259	62
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over .....	2 639	2 523	4 207	1 248	2 644	1 787	1 736	2 388	4 525	1 921
Less than 9th grade .....	141	183	323	51	157	142	81	121	346	76
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	262	389	387	159	278	201	147	300	508	198
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	774	810	1 399	485	922	463	526	953	1 746	985
Some college, no degree .....	371	440	629	212	408	259	248	399	648	297
Associate degree .....	235	137	340	111	134	101	66	166	360	110
Bachelor's degree .....	487	381	775	164	516	374	452	313	547	193
Graduate or professional degree .....	369	183	354	66	229	247	216	136	370	62
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	84.7	77.3	83.1	83.2	83.5	80.8	86.9	82.4	81.1	85.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	32.4	22.4	26.8	18.4	28.2	34.8	38.5	18.8	20.3	13.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years .....	85	168	32	366	170	18	—	316	230	295
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years .....	1 653	1 046	867	785	1 109	922	1 280	1 177	1 385	1 016
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years .....	1 747	1 474	1 899	1 966	1 575	1 866	1 720	2 231	1 839	1 695
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 703	3 118	5 263	1 617	3 391	3 329	2 218	3 301	6 353	2 690
Some house .....	2 116	2 191	3 353	1 043	2 309	1 250	1 545	1 767	3 815	1 616
Owner-occupied house in United States .....	1 538	927	1 877	568	1 076	2 064	673	1 349	2 514	1 059
Central city of this MSA/PMSA .....	247	271	456	152	244	501	148	7	32	18
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA .....	638	388	757	296	484	468	244	330	1 142	375
Owner-occupied MSA/PMSA .....	573	213	505	109	249	970	217	880	1 215	649
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	80	55	159	11	99	127	64	132	125	17
Abroad .....	49	—	33	6	6	13	—	185	24	15
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population .....	3 893	3 271	5 475	1 730	3 627	2 991	2 316	3 555	3 545	1 029
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre .....	3 358	2 705	4 189	1 539	3 247	1 448	2 177	2 554	2 457	800
Rural population .....	—	—	—	—	—	442	—	—	3 274	1 845
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre .....	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	1 256	1 140
On farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	15
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 065	1 694	2 779	975	1 855	1 460	1 047	1 879	3 568	1 682
Car, truck, or van .....	1 966	1 615	2 563	925	1 746	1 171	993	1 691	3 404	1 579
Drove alone .....	1 842	1 427	2 413	795	1 577	1 068	911	1 527	2 960	1 424
Carpooled .....	124	188	150	130	169	103	82	164	444	155
Public transportation (including taxicab) .....	—	6	47	—	33	—	—	6	14	8
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car .....	—	6	47	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat .....	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	14	8
Walked .....	22	44	84	42	43	247	27	129	36	36
Other means .....	20	6	14	8	11	12	—	45	10	—
Worked at home .....	57	23	71	—	22	30	27	8	104	59
Persons per car, truck, or van .....	1.03	1.07	1.03	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.05
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.1	14.7	16.9	14.5	16.1	13.5	14.6	15.6	20.6	18.0
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m. ....	76	96	132	47	103	30	36	85	228	62
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m. ....	297	308	620	162	389	167	144	417	843	454
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m. ....	734	631	817	365	667	382	401	671	1 372	550
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m. ....	386	293	446	177	330	340	220	296	403	231
All other times .....	515	343	693	224	344	511	219	402	618	326
Worked in MSA of residence .....	1 740	1 528	2 465	884	1 686	1 314	994	603	986	573
York city .....	547	507	777	333	616	365	358	9	57	4
Spring Grove borough .....	—	—	—	—	5	7	25	—	—	—
Hanover borough .....	—	—	16	6	—	34	22	—	19	—
Red Lion borough .....	18	5	27	—	11	—	—	—	—	6
Remainder of York County .....	1 175	1 016	1 628	545	1 047	908	583	588	887	563
Gettysburg borough .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
New Oxford borough .....	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Adams County .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	6	13	—
Worked outside MSA of residence .....	325	166	314	91	169	146	53	1 276	2 582	1 109
Mechanicsburg borough .....	—	—	—	5	9	4	—	67	126	46
Remainder of Cumberland County .....	37	23	28	—	27	13	—	730	1 214	563
Harrisburg city .....	20	18	48	18	6	4	19	243	564	244
Remainder of Dauphin County .....	33	25	34	7	14	7	7	170	473	190
Lebanon city .....	52	21	13	—	14	7	8	—	36	—
Columbia borough .....	12	—	5	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA .....	90	42	65	18	25	11	—	7	15	14
Baltimore city, MD .....	—	13	17	13	—	7	—	—	12	—
Baltimore County, MD .....	17	20	48	14	20	51	13	5	—	—
Harford County, MD .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carroll County, MD .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Worked elsewhere .....	64	4	56	11	47	42	6	54	134	52

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 203	Tract 204.10	Tract 204.20	Tract 205.10	Tract 205.20	Tract 206	Tract 207.10	Tract 207.20	Tract 208	Tract 209.10
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	8 866	4 224	5 212	3 150	8 138	6 729	4 829	5 994	4 997	4 255
Native	8 781	4 122	5 154	3 119	8 082	6 677	4 778	5 897	4 984	4 231
Foreign born	85	102	58	31	56	52	51	97	13	24
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	12	5	9	—	6	27	5	13	—	5
Persons 5 years and over	8 206	3 835	4 868	2 956	7 505	6 310	4 482	5 564	4 613	3 920
In linguistically isolated households	45	21	30	—	10	27	18	36	—	11
Speak a language other than English	195	162	170	62	170	147	125	268	118	37
Do not speak English "very well"	73	51	72	29	60	83	41	109	40	23
Speak Spanish	82	32	43	42	68	30	27	80	63	17
Do not speak English "very well"	46	15	10	29	20	30	10	47	34	7
Linguistically isolated	41	—	—	—	—	10	—	30	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	26	—	4	—	17	6	14	53	—	2
Do not speak English "very well"	14	—	4	—	9	—	10	37	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 825	857	1 159	682	1 824	1 569	942	1 280	940	853
Preprimary school	95	57	85	30	143	76	87	158	45	56
Public school	41	42	43	15	128	68	44	102	32	43
Elementary or high school	1 418	699	835	611	1 448	1 274	691	993	792	701
Public school	1 308	683	778	520	1 393	1 174	600	924	716	690
College	312	101	239	41	233	219	164	129	103	96
Public college	231	72	159	23	181	180	123	88	63	83
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	5 730	2 622	3 454	2 012	5 175	4 384	3 164	3 860	3 288	2 689
Less than 9th grade	514	211	344	247	607	398	384	326	439	420
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	882	309	380	385	849	644	458	682	681	521
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 499	1 214	1 274	1 042	2 476	2 258	1 508	1 775	1 601	1 327
Some college, no degree	570	405	467	163	541	393	427	532	255	207
Associate degree	314	188	276	49	173	218	123	162	129	77
Bachelor's degree	625	217	500	102	348	283	181	364	136	103
Graduate or professional degree	326	78	211	24	161	190	83	19	47	34
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.6	80.2	79.0	68.6	71.5	76.2	73.4	73.9	65.9	65.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.6	11.3	20.6	6.3	9.8	10.8	8.3	9.9	5.6	5.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	207	401	319	330	158	280	170	261	249	456
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 271	1 284	1 357	1 353	1 641	1 271	1 357	1 178	1 445	1 508
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 783	2 033	2 011	2 110	1 914	1 892	1 974	2 061	1 801	2 021
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	8 206	3 835	4 868	2 956	7 505	6 310	4 482	5 564	4 613	3 920
Some house	5 499	2 041	2 971	2 117	4 616	4 045	2 562	3 060	3 100	2 539
Different house in United States	2 697	1 773	1 878	833	2 866	2 265	1 897	2 432	1 489	1 381
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	106	9	2	19	579	272	212	482	253	143
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 416	662	801	636	1 760	1 587	1 188	1 290	982	899
Different MSA/PMSA	1 072	1 014	926	158	429	294	432	457	230	280
Not in an MSA/PMSA	103	88	149	20	98	112	65	203	24	59
Abroad	10	21	19	6	23	—	23	72	24	—
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	—	—	—	—	—	925	4 829	5 180	614	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	796	3 789	4 073	553	—
Rural population	8 866	4 224	5 212	3 150	8 138	5 804	—	814	4 383	4 255
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 098	1 568	2 875	1 220	5 359	1 699	—	521	1 311	2 761
On farms	428	93	64	176	—	213	—	28	68	11
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	4 783	2 296	2 801	1 704	4 329	3 706	2 534	3 275	2 624	2 234
Car, truck, or van	4 404	2 172	2 617	1 553	4 056	3 459	2 412	3 141	2 490	2 088
Drive alone	3 787	1 909	2 333	1 275	3 498	3 108	2 129	2 786	2 221	1 706
Carpooled	617	263	284	278	558	351	283	355	269	382
Public transportation (including taxicab)	8	6	4	—	26	5	—	18	—	7
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	8	6	—	—	22	5	—	18	—	7
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	128	26	93	39	177	90	76	44	44	45
Other means	30	28	7	—	22	23	16	16	37	32
Worked at home	213	64	80	112	48	129	30	56	53	62
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.3	24.9	21.1	24.3	20.5	22.7	20.4	19.4	20.2	20.9
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	386	183	176	225	613	320	177	238	223	246
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 354	558	649	415	1 173	921	670	815	804	758
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 351	759	1 008	347	1 010	926	667	982	631	461
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	497	275	323	145	369	387	281	315	228	161
All other times	982	457	565	460	1 116	1 023	709	869	685	546
Worked in MSA of residence	2 629	746	855	1 527	4 011	3 432	2 364	3 034	2 369	1 758
York city	445	50	42	226	780	770	635	729	598	757
Spring Grove borough	18	5	—	82	635	57	8	16	—	6
Hanover borough	24	14	2	199	265	14	22	15	26	—
Red Lion borough	7	—	—	13	20	8	20	15	21	10
Remainder of York County	1 972	597	774	676	2 132	2 506	1 641	2 229	1 699	1 462
Gettysburg borough	4	18	4	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Oxford borough	22	3	—	70	75	39	11	—	—	—
Remainder of Adams County	137	59	31	233	104	38	27	30	25	5
Worked outside MSA of residence	2 154	1 550	1 946	1 777	318	274	170	241	255	476
Mechanicsburg borough	157	140	186	7	—	—	6	—	—	14
Remainder of Cumberland County	1 156	999	1 165	29	64	98	49	39	53	254
Harrisburg city	436	208	337	—	32	33	22	30	73	67
Remainder of Dauphin County	258	142	173	7	31	45	11	17	53	89
Lancaster city	—	12	6	—	18	9	—	7	12	11
Columbia borough	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	13	—	9	19	14	37	18	25	30	13
Baltimore city, MD	—	—	—	21	34	15	3	14	—	—
Baltimore County, MD	4	14	—	23	25	13	12	15	15	—
Hartford County, MD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corroll County, MO	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County	1	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	126	35	66	56	97	24	35	64	13	28

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 209.20	Tract 210.10	Tract 210.20	Tract 211	Tract 212.10	Tract 212.20	Tract 213	Tract 214	Tract 215
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	9 301	2 192	4 717	3 213	3 671	2 311	4 283	8 344	3 277
Native	9 182	2 185	4 712	3 185	3 615	2 276	4 271	8 064	3 251
Foreign born	119	7	5	28	56	35	12	280	26
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	28	—	8	—	6	—	8	13	6
Persons 5 years and over	8 529	2 107	4 424	3 060	3 414	2 188	4 002	7 900	3 113
In linguistically isolated households	61	—	8	—	6	—	8	28	13
Speak a language other than English	207	42	110	66	91	49	49	521	73
Do not speak English "very well"	81	20	13	7	27	8	20	182	35
Speak Spanish	74	27	33	59	14	6	7	66	11
Do not speak English "very well"	16	12	1	—	6	—	—	39	5
Linguistically isolated	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	53	—	2	—	23	7	—	62	9
Do not speak English "very well"	34	—	—	—	4	—	—	29	4
Linguistically isolated	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 336	458	890	566	734	545	930	1 648	494
Preprimary school	200	36	45	49	72	37	96	117	51
Public school	119	24	37	32	38	30	96	65	38
Elementary or high school	1 805	325	698	406	560	401	613	1 138	354
Public school	1 720	280	683	376	522	357	599	1 000	308
College	331	97	147	111	102	107	221	393	89
Public college	250	68	101	82	51	61	147	248	61
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	5 811	1 491	3 254	2 333	2 489	1 554	2 973	5 973	2 539
Less than 9th grade	315	161	345	185	293	101	348	526	353
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	765	248	587	423	434	143	551	775	319
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 469	711	1 697	1 160	1 215	477	1 274	2 507	1 122
Some college, no degree	842	151	317	268	273	346	379	801	332
Associate degree	437	96	69	81	104	156	146	281	167
Bachelor's degree	769	82	152	136	134	246	222	728	171
Graduate or professional degree	214	42	87	80	36	85	53	355	75
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4	72.6	71.4	73.9	70.8	84.3	69.8	78.2	73.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.9	8.3	7.3	9.3	6.8	21.3	9.2	18.1	9.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	229	166	226	261	206	29	138	194	207
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 081	1 148	1 132	757	1 316	1 766	1 179	1 038	1 359
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 815	1 762	1 871	2 135	1 820	2 052	1 666	1 568	1 825
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	8 529	2 107	4 424	3 060	3 414	2 188	4 002	7 900	3 113
Same house	4 782	1 416	2 797	1 921	2 027	1 437	2 197	4 639	1 992
Offifferent house in United States	3 677	655	1 621	1 127	1 387	735	1 805	3 157	1 117
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	104	120	216	277	430	44	576	764	221
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 512	408	1 138	506	671	355	1 059	1 599	720
Offifferent MSA/PMSA	1 703	53	200	274	251	268	166	671	164
Not in an MSA/PMSA	358	74	67	70	35	69	4	123	12
Abroad	70	36	6	12	—	15	—	104	4
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>									
Urban population	3 137	—	—	2 942	2 992	938	4 283	8 133	2 624
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 694	—	—	2 304	2 317	840	3 135	5 877	2 215
Rural population	6 164	2 192	4 717	271	679	1 373	—	211	653
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	3 331	1 493	3 320	138	421	853	—	50	570
On farms	66	68	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	5 223	1 202	2 511	1 880	2 012	1 195	2 135	4 241	1 601
Car, truck, or van	5 063	1 163	2 329	1 807	1 810	1 110	1 920	4 019	1 535
Drive alone	4 322	1 080	1 973	1 651	1 626	1 018	1 709	3 574	1 410
Carpooled	741	83	356	156	184	92	211	445	125
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	3	—	28	4	26	47	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	3	—	27	4	26	47	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	40	10	62	34	93	16	130	12	16
Other means	2	—	53	—	26	21	10	43	13
Worked at home	118	29	64	39	55	44	49	120	37
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.04	1.09	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.04
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.6	17.8	18.0	17.1	15.9	19.7	15.8	18.2	16.5
<b>Departure time for work:</b>									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	333	70	166	55	87	22	124	155	95
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 260	380	721	446	440	267	470	1 015	321
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 581	268	658	609	575	341	596	1 429	504
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	691	142	245	248	314	255	314	639	242
All other times	1 240	313	657	483	541	266	582	883	402
Worked in MSA of residence	2 060	1 126	2 308	1 668	1 883	1 024	2 031	3 932	1 507
York city	222	259	569	399	609	334	740	1 297	440
Spring Grove borough	—	7	4	7	4	6	18	41	17
Hanover borough	39	—	13	—	5	—	9	—	13
Red Lion borough	7	8	42	18	3	13	—	—	37
Remainder of York County	1 782	842	1 676	1 231	1 248	671	1 231	2 583	989
Gettysburg borough	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Oxford borough	—	10	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Remainder of Adams County	10	—	2	13	14	—	—	11	11
Worked outside MSA of residence	3 163	76	203	212	129	171	104	309	94
Mechanicsburg borough	59	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Cumberland County	1 543	11	65	48	17	25	8	56	24
Harrisburg city	682	9	31	26	13	27	21	46	11
Remainder of Dauphin County	688	13	23	12	5	39	14	42	20
Lancaster city	10	—	20	17	12	14	18	14	—
Columbia borough	—	9	—	—	2	—	—	8	—
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	15	5	34	34	27	7	9	32	20
Baltimore city, MD	8	—	5	—	5	5	—	7	—
Baltimore County, MD	—	—	1	19	2	—	7	—	6
Harford County, MD	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
Carroll County, MD	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6
Franklin County	10	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	148	29	20	52	36	54	27	96	7

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Troct 216	Troct 217.10	Troct 217.20	Troct 218 (pt.)	Troct 219 (pt.)	Troct 224	Troct 225	Troct 226	Troct 227
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	2 625	8 267	3 747	5 324	6 334	7 282	3 653	6 242	5 684
Native	2 598	8 231	3 711	5 293	6 240	7 216	3 634	6 208	5 579
Foreign born	27	36	36	31	94	66	19	34	105
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	—	7	—	11	8	15	—	—	8
Persons 5 years and over	2 479	7 631	3 494	4 931	5 796	6 784	3 427	5 818	5 410
In linguistically isolated households	—	13	—	30	22	28	—	—	8
Speak a language other than English	34	117	70	162	166	178	96	93	226
Do not speak English "very well"	12	39	28	66	32	86	8	17	88
Speak Spanish	11	49	29	47	10	46	8	29	55
Do not speak English "very well"	5	18	14	20	—	23	8	13	27
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	20	22	6	—	18	37
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	13	22	6	—	—	22
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	20	22	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	455	1 828	839	1 207	1 346	1 784	847	1 535	1 105
Preprimary school	11	107	60	138	44	129	57	124	125
Public school	11	70	29	89	37	104	39	61	65
Elementary or high school	341	1 491	614	872	1 104	1 385	658	1 096	689
Public school	321	1 394	545	811	1 022	1 244	627	1 024	625
College	103	230	165	197	198	270	132	315	291
Public college	68	162	100	149	143	152	78	202	130
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	1 818	5 332	2 459	3 563	4 052	4 614	2 418	4 087	4 133
Less than 9th grade	215	776	337	454	605	518	376	535	290
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	332	802	309	408	798	541	365	530	424
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	807	2 514	1 018	1 529	1 819	1 897	973	1 730	1 387
Some college, no degree	219	521	249	417	395	686	299	514	584
Associate degree	43	239	172	163	121	301	136	258	332
Bachelor's degree	135	314	262	362	217	398	152	403	634
Graduate or professional degree	67	166	112	230	97	273	117	117	482
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.9	70.4	73.7	75.8	65.4	77.0	69.4	73.9	82.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	9.0	15.2	16.6	7.7	14.5	11.1	12.7	27.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	197	212	231	48	302	80	200	161	139
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 480	1 493	1 268	1 434	1 640	1 291	1 392	1 375	1 003
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 822	1 975	1 869	1 723	1 846	1 991	1 877	2 040	1 770
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 479	7 631	3 494	4 931	5 796	6 784	3 427	5 818	5 410
Same house	1 575	5 052	2 335	2 729	3 212	4 329	2 468	3 829	3 229
Different house in United States	872	2 564	1 155	2 202	2 577	2 408	959	1 959	2 143
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	281	121	216	41	41	8	30	191	370
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	388	1 957	632	884	1 765	1 220	459	1 290	1 210
Different MSA/PMSA	146	446	258	1 132	605	1 061	447	396	603
Not in an MSA/PMSA	57	40	49	186	166	119	23	82	100
Abroad	32	15	4	—	7	47	—	30	38
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>									
Urban population	1 055	—	—	646	5 330	—	—	3 012	5 036
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	727	—	—	440	4 505	—	—	2 383	3 230
Rural population	1 570	8 267	3 747	4 678	1 004	7 282	3 653	3 230	648
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 077	3 761	2 238	3 872	827	2 654	822	1 293	333
On farms	11	328	55	—	—	357	240	130	42
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	1 450	4 179	2 053	2 782	3 336	4 075	1 957	3 408	2 792
Car, truck, or van	1 389	3 968	1 942	2 587	3 095	3 793	1 824	3 236	2 676
Drove alone	1 236	3 577	1 790	2 270	2 598	3 245	1 522	2 940	2 489
Carpooled	153	391	152	317	497	548	302	296	187
Public transportation (including taxicab)	14	3	6	12	—	14	6	—	9
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	14	3	6	12	—	14	6	—	9
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	8	56	40	60	62	79	49	87	42
Other means	26	14	33	26	72	11	8	24	18
Worked at home	13	138	32	97	107	178	70	61	47
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.05	1.04
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.2	21.7	20.2	21.9	19.5	26.6	27.8	20.5	17.3
<b>Departure time for work:</b>									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	171	352	207	247	363	376	180	250	143
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	325	1 237	568	692	905	961	552	942	549
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	346	1 014	592	679	689	1 218	454	903	913
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	166	392	203	390	283	247	398	589	589
All other times	429	1 046	451	677	989	914	454	854	551
<b>Worked in MSA of residence</b>	1 400	3 760	1 937	2 138	2 823	2 762	1 348	2 893	2 494
York city	516	501	416	77	127	96	172	681	694
Spring Grove borough	29	595	74	68	59	91	66	23	23
Hanover borough	30	497	36	1 060	1 486	1 149	129	13	—
Red Lion borough	6	33	13	—	—	15	21	81	43
Remainder of York County	807	1 943	1 339	716	725	1 192	922	2 078	1 716
Gettysburg borough	6	17	2	9	7	2	—	—	—
New Oxford borough	6	35	6	61	71	80	11	2	9
Remainder of Adams County	—	139	51	147	348	137	27	15	9
<b>Worked outside MSA of residence</b>	50	419	116	644	513	1 313	609	515	298
Mechanicsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Cumberland County	13	15	4	16	59	16	5	17	25
Harrisburg city	—	10	2	5	8	—	—	11	31
Remainder of Dauphin County	6	43	3	4	—	4	6	34	70
Lancaster city	—	—	15	—	16	2	—	7	20
Columbia borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	6	8	18	9	—	10	25	16	32
Baltimore city, MO	7	50	7	135	34	149	102	67	—
Baltimore County, MO	—	160	37	197	125	496	350	244	55
Hartford County, MD	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	2	17
Corroll County, MO	—	73	13	177	195	373	52	25	—
Franklin County	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	18	50	17	101	65	256	69	90	40

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 228	Tract 229.10	Tract 229.20	Tract 230	Tract 231	Tract 232	Tract 233	Tract 234
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	6 199	4 212	3 230	4 928	6 130	4 773	6 019	4 016
Native	6 066	4 109	3 212	4 909	6 101	4 708	5 916	3 976
Foreign born	133	103	18	19	29	65	103	40
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	23	19	10	2	—	—	—	3
Persons 5 years and over	5 866	3 924	3 060	4 553	5 689	4 447	5 605	3 806
In linguistically isolated households	52	66	16	2	—	—	—	5
Speak a language other than English	290	163	58	91	84	101	153	64
Do not speak English "very well"	81	104	30	54	35	32	41	12
Speak Spanish	24	11	25	43	6	11	7	7
Do not speak English "very well"	—	11	14	31	6	7	—	4
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	41	103	—	5	28	41	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	31	82	—	2	15	4	—	—
Linguistically isolated	34	66	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 048	867	764	1 002	1 267	949	1 291	762
Preprimary school	114	76	86	99	145	98	106	54
Public school	61	22	62	53	85	64	60	35
Elementary or high school	760	620	537	680	918	710	903	561
Public school	726	582	512	670	829	663	886	516
College	174	171	141	223	204	141	282	147
Public college	114	126	80	118	137	74	195	97
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	4 469	2 819	2 264	3 258	4 012	3 093	4 008	2 920
Less than 9th grade	482	195	207	542	618	536	539	369
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	392	371	336	596	533	546	563	518
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 968	1 107	813	1 323	1 742	1 323	1 677	1 214
Some college, no degree	507	405	276	383	440	326	550	411
Associate degree	221	170	102	101	192	106	149	82
Bachelor's degree	638	437	330	212	327	175	409	238
Graduate or professional degree	261	134	200	101	160	81	121	88
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.4	79.9	76.0	65.1	71.3	65.0	72.5	69.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.1	20.3	23.4	9.6	12.1	8.3	13.2	11.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	246	300	103	202	282	302	263	137
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 153	1 028	1 303	1 478	1 273	1 390	1 404	1 102
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 758	1 645	1 918	1 840	2 022	1 859	1 852	1 551
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	5 866	3 924	3 060	4 553	5 689	4 447	5 605	3 806
Some house	3 826	1 962	2 033	2 540	3 064	2 703	3 350	2 586
Different house in United States	2 008	1 924	1 027	2 006	2 625	1 738	2 231	1 205
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	311	315	47	210	367	102	286	256
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	962	1 047	648	1 249	1 909	1 255	1 462	609
Different MSA/PMSA	643	394	284	283	399	276	434	291
Not in on MSA/PMSA	92	168	48	107	107	105	49	49
Abroad	32	38	—	7	—	6	24	15
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>								
Urban population	5 056	2 354	2 648	4 928	6 130	2 061	2 302	1 489
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	4 041	1 342	2 182	2 892	4 672	1 449	1 966	1 074
Rural population	1 143	1 858	582	—	—	2 712	3 717	2 527
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	612	1 142	128	—	—	1 254	1 818	893
On farms	—	49	35	—	—	71	120	74
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	3 330	2 496	1 702	2 551	3 361	2 600	3 420	2 322
Car, truck, or van	3 203	2 384	1 637	2 356	3 035	2 482	3 307	2 169
Drove alone	2 938	2 134	1 484	2 052	2 648	2 177	2 956	1 871
Carpooled	265	250	153	304	387	305	351	298
Public transportation (including taxicab)	14	9	—	31	29	6	—	2
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	6	9	—	31	29	6	—	2
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	69	5	20	60	192	35	25	71
Other means	—	8	9	18	21	21	16	12
Worked at home	44	90	36	86	84	56	72	68
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.08
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.5	19.0	18.9	19.5	19.4	20.2	19.5	18.8
Departure time for work:								
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	247	113	116	155	214	229	242	196
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	783	598	427	771	950	810	1 016	638
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 077	758	518	668	919	642	827	587
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	508	380	265	201	376	218	315	307
All other times	671	557	340	670	818	645	948	526
Worked in MSA of residence	3 036	2 221	1 598	2 387	3 088	2 439	3 107	1 910
York city	1 043	579	365	563	674	474	656	462
Spring Grove borough	10	—	—	2	7	—	—	2
Hanover borough	30	6	—	20	1	—	8	1
Red Lion borough	106	75	115	226	755	307	187	11
Remainder of York County	1 847	1 542	1 110	1 576	1 630	1 658	2 248	1 432
Gettysburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Oxford borough	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Remainder of Adams County	—	8	8	—	6	—	8	2
Worked outside MSA of residence	294	275	104	164	273	161	313	412
Mechanicsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	13	23	—
Remainder of Cumberland County	32	64	7	7	14	—	10	15
Harrisburg city	37	12	6	7	—	5	58	17
Remainder of Dauphin County	43	40	15	18	—	24	20	26
Lancaster city	—	18	5	10	17	15	14	99
Columbia borough	11	—	—	9	—	7	—	64
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	20	60	20	27	37	43	93	137
Baltimore city, MD	9	12	16	26	8	2	12	15
Baltimore County, MD	92	19	21	56	101	7	37	14
Hartford County, MD	18	8	5	—	8	7	—	—
Carroll County, MD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Worked elsewhere	32	42	9	4	30	24	37	25

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 235	Tract 236	Tract 237.10	Tract 237.20	Tract 238.10	Tract 238.20	Tract 239	Tract 240
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	4 878	7 878	3 240	7 480	4 319	9 211	6 736	6 834
Native	4 857	7 767	3 227	7 415	4 297	9 094	6 669	6 771
Foreign born	21	111	13	65	22	117	67	63
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	6	7	—	—	—	8	7	—
Persons 5 years and over	4 544	7 293	2 999	6 942	3 947	8 534	6 176	6 339
In linguistically isolated households	6	7	—	—	—	24	7	—
Speak a language other than English	100	265	68	148	74	230	176	189
Do not speak English "very well"	41	86	18	63	19	77	51	24
Speak Spanish	58	140	21	60	7	43	18	27
Do not speak English "very well"	36	50	5	22	—	22	12	—
Linguistically isolated	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	6	—	4	25	5	17	21	6
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	5	7	5	3
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 005	1 698	699	1 772	871	2 369	1 600	1 632
Preprimary school	50	144	56	123	109	245	202	123
Public school	32	88	31	70	72	101	108	55
Elementary or high school	772	1 414	549	1 558	632	1 625	1 150	1 270
Public school	704	1 268	472	1 464	624	1 523	1 063	1 182
College	183	140	94	91	130	499	248	239
Public college	131	99	76	60	78	313	174	205
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	3 240	4 983	2 128	4 733	2 827	5 978	4 361	4 406
Less than 9th grade	402	808	327	722	376	509	473	568
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	627	959	336	905	370	823	493	805
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 406	2 259	887	2 221	1 146	1 933	1 731	1 889
Same college, no degree	341	446	251	460	490	1 140	703	576
Associate degree	123	107	92	121	124	384	249	205
Bachelor's degree	267	296	174	205	221	803	494	211
Graduate or professional degree	74	108	61	99	100	386	218	152
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.2	64.5	68.8	65.6	73.6	77.7	77.8	68.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	8.1	11.0	6.4	11.4	19.9	16.3	8.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	361	379	216	255	256	130	188	244
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 301	1 593	1 408	1 739	1 474	1 428	1 404	1 321
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 997	1 829	2 034	1 916	1 966	1 736	1 851	2 257
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	4 544	7 293	2 999	6 942	3 947	8 534	6 176	6 339
Same house	2 750	4 299	1 957	4 764	2 241	4 887	3 820	3 797
Different house in United States	1 782	2 979	1 040	2 169	1 679	3 575	2 278	2 533
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	258	348	57	85	40	39	45	59
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	929	1 899	597	1 496	944	1 293	993	900
Different MSA/PMSA	497	587	337	473	623	2 122	1 149	1 440
Not in an MSA/PMSA	98	145	49	115	72	121	91	134
Abroad	12	15	2	9	27	72	78	9
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>								
Urban population	3 629	—	—	—	—	5 627	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 980	—	—	—	—	4 860	—	—
Rural population	1 249	7 878	3 240	7 480	4 319	3 584	6 736	6 834
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	308	4 274	1 107	2 599	1 983	2 164	2 433	2 506
On farms	74	254	201	422	99	—	410	451
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	2 646	4 142	1 691	3 567	2 197	4 911	3 568	3 155
Car, truck, or van	2 430	3 909	1 583	3 358	2 070	4 661	3 330	2 913
Drive alone	2 174	3 387	1 320	2 736	1 771	3 829	2 721	2 343
Carpooled	256	522	263	622	299	832	609	570
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	21	5	26	4	8
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	15	5	26	4	8
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	129	32	10	48	41	92	53	87
Other means	17	35	16	—	7	8	11	18
Worked at home	70	166	82	140	74	124	170	129
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.5	21.2	26.7	27.8	25.9	28.0	30.3	32.8
<b>Departure time for work:</b>								
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	260	638	157	443	142	391	330	503
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	648	1 346	522	1 127	622	1 288	1 144	1 033
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	525	696	427	633	557	1 374	960	611
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	326	271	128	177	260	632	296	299
All other times	817	1 025	375	1 047	542	1 102	668	580
Worked in MSA of residence	1 779	3 334	1 355	2 919	1 507	2 243	2 154	1 310
York city	359	673	237	463	181	187	286	93
Spring Grove borough	7	9	—	9	7	7	3	—
Hanover borough	—	—	5	—	19	19	7	—
Red Lion borough	19	250	146	479	21	4	77	42
Remainder of York County	1 394	2 398	965	1 968	1 268	1 992	1 762	1 175
Gettysburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
New Oxford borough	—	4	—	—	2	19	17	—
Remainder of Adams County	—	—	2	—	9	9	2	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	867	808	336	648	690	2 668	1 414	1 845
Mechanicsburg borough	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	12
Remainder of Cumberland County	12	65	6	29	2	—	4	10
Harrisburg city	23	36	—	11	24	7	3	—
Remainder of Dauphin County	105	82	2	15	—	11	—	5
Lancaster city	233	183	2	12	2	8	2	2
Columbia borough	379	328	9	106	2	6	3	29
Remainder of Lancaster, PA MSA	—	—	41	20	134	351	289	139
Baltimore city, MD	25	2	213	113	413	1 884	858	543
Baltimore County, MD	—	17	9	253	15	41	108	947
Harford County, MD	—	—	5	—	35	22	9	3
Carroll County, MD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	74	83	47	68	63	338	138	152

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County			Adams County				
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Honover borough	York city	Tract 301	Tract 302	Tract 303	Tract 304	Tract 305
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>326 954</b>	<b>60 850</b>	<b>266 104</b>	<b>11 838</b>	<b>32 095</b>	<b>4 446</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>2 715</b>
In labor force .....	226 398	41 834	184 564	7 466	20 798	3 204	2 401	1 732	2 593	1 993
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.2	68.7	69.4	63.1	64.8	72.1	72.7	71.3	70.1	73.4
Civilian labor force .....	225 613	41 660	183 953	7 444	20 727	3 201	2 394	1 730	2 581	1 987
Employed .....	216 964	40 056	176 908	7 194	18 903	3 055	2 295	1 623	2 459	1 935
Unemployed .....	8 649	1 604	7 045	250	1 824	146	99	107	122	52
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	8.8	4.6	4.1	6.2	4.7	2.6
Not in labor force .....	100 556	19 016	81 540	4 372	11 297	1 242	900	697	1 107	722
Institutionalized persons .....	4 832	1 322	3 510	343	233	—	25	—	88	—
Enrolled in school .....	11 652	2 913	8 739	211	1 127	119	90	102	113	75
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	44 409	8 029	36 380	2 549	4 875	444	364	314	540	356
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>169 396</b>	<b>31 604</b>	<b>137 792</b>	<b>6 508</b>	<b>17 375</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>1 402</b>
In labor force .....	101 729	18 886	82 843	3 471	9 761	1 338	1 026	728	1 106	893
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	60.1	59.8	60.1	53.3	56.2	60.7	62.4	60.2	58.7	63.7
Civilian labor force .....	101 675	18 868	82 807	3 471	9 748	1 335	1 024	728	1 106	891
Employed .....	97 837	18 117	79 720	3 359	8 992	1 268	968	662	1 048	873
Unemployed .....	3 838	751	3 087	112	756	67	56	66	58	18
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.2	7.8	5.0	5.5	9.1	5.2	2.0
With own children under 6 years .....	24 106	4 774	19 332	715	2 615	417	268	224	285	226
In labor force .....	15 811	3 129	12 682	439	1 608	211	162	140	203	156
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	29 542	5 449	24 093	726	2 423	462	353	202	376	259
In labor force .....	23 709	4 409	19 300	583	1 851	385	294	158	296	224
<b>Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies</b> .....	<b>33 940</b>	<b>6 556</b>	<b>27 384</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>4 013</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>300</b>
All parents present in household in labor force .....	21 578	4 087	17 491	647	2 409	264	212	188	292	196
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies</b> .....	<b>64 463</b>	<b>12 250</b>	<b>52 213</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>6 360</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>591</b>
All parents present in household in labor force .....	48 198	9 117	39 081	1 220	4 466	728	612	387	593	457
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>23 241</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>18 339</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>210</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	6 245	1 188	5 057	212	839	82	54	41	26	57
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	1 701	316	1 385	54	350	20	19	14	—	15
Not high school graduate .....	2 386	525	1 861	73	394	30	34	15	12	43
Employed .....	1 274	317	957	39	140	14	6	9	12	30
Unemployed .....	298	82	216	111	57	2	6	4	—	3
Not in labor force .....	811	123	688	23	197	14	11	2	—	10
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>216 964</b>	<b>40 056</b>	<b>176 908</b>	<b>7 194</b>	<b>18 903</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>1 935</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	21 641	3 491	18 150	581	1 365	223	167	112	164	165
Professional specialty occupations .....	21 549	3 365	18 184	683	1 513	202	167	112	223	169
Technicians and related support occupations .....	7 372	1 319	6 053	205	1 000	76	51	51	61	65
Sales occupations .....	22 721	3 788	18 933	944	1 979	301	170	94	142	192
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	33 371	5 612	27 759	948	2 842	488	326	215	247	272
Private household occupations .....	438	94	344	18	31	8	—	6	20	2
Protective service occupations .....	2 457	477	1 980	67	291	37	26	17	71	18
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	22 023	4 525	17 498	777	2 618	230	232	139	295	228
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4 237	1 563	2 674	34	114	179	188	173	166	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	30 927	5 748	25 179	897	2 219	397	273	238	388	251
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	25 997	4 563	21 434	1 124	3 182	361	270	202	257	188
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	10 617	2 308	8 309	375	739	216	159	134	181	139
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	13 614	3 203	10 411	541	1 392	313	241	130	164	140
Construction .....	16 859	3 496	13 363	434	1 164	295	160	125	234	125
Manufacturing .....	62 583	10 943	51 640	2 646	5 774	789	658	483	512	520
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	13 336	2 178	11 158	336	927	252	145	94	162	87
Wholesale and retail trade .....	47 533	8 281	39 252	1 754	4 536	625	442	266	329	434
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	10 186	1 541	8 645	247	813	199	74	62	91	78
Business and repair services .....	8 823	1 374	7 449	154	766	139	105	45	99	55
Professional and related services .....	37 486	7 067	30 419	1 172	3 482	359	338	234	458	377
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>216 964</b>	<b>40 056</b>	<b>176 908</b>	<b>7 194</b>	<b>18 903</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>1 935</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	182 556	32 566	149 990	6 398	16 574	2 499	1 839	1 303	1 718	1 566
Government workers .....	20 230	4 256	15 974	446	1 634	314	253	181	461	205
Local government workers .....	9 965	1 750	8 215	293	1 119	137	101	68	146	114
Self-employed workers .....	13 314	3 053	10 261	332	667	205	185	130	268	157
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>242 507</b>	<b>45 600</b>	<b>196 907</b>	<b>7 986</b>	<b>22 154</b>	<b>3 449</b>	<b>2 558</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>2 753</b>	<b>2 105</b>
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	193 433	36 364	157 069	6 290	17 638	2 830	2 083	1 540	2 094	1 685
50 to 52 weeks .....	150 839	27 281	123 558	4 936	12 627	2 162	1 557	1 141	1 539	1 307
40 to 49 weeks .....	16 832	3 167	13 665	499	1 921	249	213	161	239	152
27 to 39 weeks .....	9 560	1 886	7 674	348	942	138	116	70	119	99
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	26 656	4 968	21 688	1 093	2 244	308	291	167	289	231
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>269 722</b>	<b>49 748</b>	<b>219 974</b>	<b>8 606</b>	<b>26 309</b>	<b>3 915</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>2 254</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	7 712	1 427	6 285	292	1 528	130	88	73	123	49
With a mobility limitation .....	3 892	619	3 273	144	747	50	53	35	29	28
In labor force .....	939	161	778	46	156	13	27	9	—	9
With a self-care limitation .....	5 662	1 070	4 592	235	1 163	95	45	60	102	29
With a work disability .....	18 870	3 087	15 783	680	3 185	208	220	168	164	137
In labor force .....	9 092	1 607	7 485	338	1 249	77	114	99	71	86
Prevented from working .....	8 057	1 218	6 839	303	1 642	104	82	55	64	46
No work disability .....	250 852	46 661	204 191	7 926	23 124	3 707	2 583	1 872	2 794	2 117
In labor force .....	209 731	38 531	171 200	6 796	18 912	3 040	2 180	1 569	2 408	1 806
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>51 615</b>	<b>9 606</b>	<b>42 009</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>5 482</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>455</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	8 730	1 580	7 150	498	1 332	86	65	45	88	91
With a mobility limitation .....	6 895	1 293	5 602	406	1 067	71	55	43	69	81
With a self-care limitation .....	4 933	860	4 073	244	662	45	36	21	41	50
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers .....	12 506	2 099	10 407	627	1 669	119	97	79	129	71
Mean family income (dollars) .....	22 082	22 857	21 925	21 447	13 310	17 058	17 628	23 729	21 402	26 771
1 worker .....	29 010	5 208	23 802	1 017	3 228	454	292	234	314	274
Mean family income (dollars) .....	33 268	29 704	34 048	30 567	20 253	32 097	26 671	29 987	24 944	29 338
2 or more workers .....	75 242	14 702	61 170	2 415	5 233	1 113	849	599	889	712
Mean family income (dollars) .....	49 081	45 364	49 937	46 479	39 969	43 677	43 830	40 707	42 738	45 271

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.									
	Tract 306	Tract 307	Tract 308	Tract 309	Tract 310	Tract 311	Tract 312	Tract 313	Tract 314	Tract 315
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	3 615	3 958	4 080	3 997	899	4 708	5 266	2 315	4 441	6 100
In labor force	2 304	2 998	2 932	2 395	699	3 582	3 762	1 580	2 849	3 423
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	75.7	71.9	59.9	77.8	76.1	71.4	68.3	64.2	56.1
Civilian labor force	2 304	2 987	2 926	2 393	692	3 582	3 754	1 580	2 811	3 393
Employed	2 201	2 861	2 822	2 328	669	3 541	3 623	1 525	2 704	3 190
Unemployed	103	126	104	65	23	41	131	55	107	203
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.2	3.6	2.7	3.3	1.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	6.0
Not in labor force	1 311	960	1 148	1 602	200	1 126	1 504	735	1 592	2 677
Institutionalized persons	251	—	58	465	11	—	23	—	401	—
Enrolled in school	81	87	145	68	22	109	195	54	145	1 321
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	513	422	455	710	93	644	592	441	590	874
Females 16 years and over	1 934	2 107	2 069	2 190	498	2 435	2 648	1 261	2 268	3 361
In labor force	1 014	1 426	1 317	1 063	382	1 644	1 681	753	1 230	1 765
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.4	67.7	63.7	48.5	76.7	64.4	63.5	59.7	54.2	52.5
Civilian labor force	1 014	1 426	1 317	1 063	382	1 644	1 681	753	1 226	1 765
Employed	965	1 366	1 265	1 031	370	1 644	1 630	727	1 150	1 695
Unemployed	49	60	52	32	12	—	51	26	76	70
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.1	—	3.0	3.5	6.2	4.0
With own children under 6 years	292	437	302	250	63	426	407	159	248	391
In labor force	193	289	207	171	40	347	273	69	149	233
With own children 6 to 17 years only	288	407	423	369	105	360	560	211	363	241
In labor force	236	295	331	304	94	267	450	187	289	227
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	359	511	456	383	104	543	548	278	369	464
All parents present in household in labor force	228	314	319	238	59	449	348	99	222	281
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	636	984	898	751	229	936	1 216	408	772	590
All parents present in household in labor force	500	677	657	562	184	702	881	334	582	519
Persons 16 to 19 years	283	332	317	212	70	289	392	123	290	1 069
Not enrolled in school	128	85	71	69	25	107	96	47	68	156
Unemployed or not in labor force	35	14	20	14	—	23	32	21	11	68
Not high school graduate	53	38	36	28	5	36	37	11	44	71
Employed	34	26	22	20	5	24	14	6	33	27
Unemployed	6	—	6	—	—	7	4	—	—	44
Not in labor force	13	12	8	8	—	5	19	5	11	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 201	2 861	2 822	2 328	669	3 541	3 623	1 525	2 704	3 190
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	173	190	235	171	59	278	354	111	373	372
Professional specialty occupations	186	142	210	126	51	168	359	114	404	382
Technicians and related support occupations	93	90	63	59	13	145	86	42	68	107
Sales occupations	252	324	295	223	78	392	380	146	228	331
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	248	388	330	308	110	493	513	267	322	645
Private household occupations	7	2	9	6	—	—	8	5	—	13
Protective service occupations	35	24	18	19	13	44	31	19	49	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	272	306	324	328	93	392	311	97	367	558
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	120	101	37	38	5	143	27	86	38	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	328	460	431	328	75	600	595	274	388	258
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	204	347	439	352	83	505	362	239	181	211
Transportation and material moving occupations	114	207	192	154	28	163	247	60	113	44
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	169	280	239	216	61	345	234	124	125	217
Construction	180	309	253	127	64	309	367	170	240	197
Manufacturing	472	832	922	838	192	1 366	929	478	588	568
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	91	138	170	123	30	132	228	90	146	109
Wholesale and retail trade	571	673	654	600	188	791	791	336	436	682
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	115	86	70	35	117	191	58	127	82
Business and repair services	63	91	107	64	14	106	100	24	121	134
Professional and related services	430	405	417	313	105	546	611	257	568	969
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 201	2 861	2 822	2 328	669	3 541	3 623	1 525	2 704	3 190
Private wage and salary workers	1 701	2 433	2 442	2 056	584	3 096	2 876	1 285	2 085	2 665
Government workers	231	228	197	122	46	238	368	174	405	309
Local government workers	123	96	93	64	27	109	156	77	144	95
Self-employed workers	264	200	179	144	39	207	348	62	214	191
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 461	3 207	3 091	2 537	720	3 641	4 024	1 730	3 122	4 714
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 592	2 570	2 410	2 035	618	2 923	3 210	1 386	2 498	3 594
50 to 52 weeks	1 976	1 995	1 920	1 578	489	2 414	2 471	1 129	1 909	1 803
40 to 49 weeks	202	142	193	202	55	228	334	126	175	239
27 to 39 weeks	105	154	120	85	6	164	163	46	122	253
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	250	331	413	292	62	486	461	189	351	437
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 782	3 465	3 458	2 722	764	3 937	4 542	1 758	3 274	5 028
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83	129	113	83	12	89	108	62	40	141
With a mobility limitation	29	59	41	32	6	19	58	24	29	75
In labor force	—	35	6	5	—	10	16	7	11	8
With a self-care limitation	77	89	87	62	12	89	68	45	23	111
With a work disability	176	244	206	206	20	182	302	119	113	300
In labor force	101	148	98	108	14	109	134	51	71	170
Prevented from working	68	76	85	80	6	55	144	60	31	111
Not a work disability	2 606	3 221	3 252	2 516	744	3 755	4 240	1 639	3 161	4 728
In labor force	2 141	2 781	2 731	2 189	654	3 346	3 521	1 413	2 610	3 064
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	582	482	558	808	117	771	693	557	728	1 042
With a mobility or self-care limitation	101	103	100	143	7	93	131	100	54	220
With a mobility limitation	74	88	84	97	7	73	116	75	30	204
With a self-care limitation	56	53	74	80	7	55	70	55	42	82
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers	138	96	119	193	28	206	179	94	164	208
Mean family income (dollars)	24 131	22 679	23 096	23 581	16 277	19 107	21 363	18 428	32 513	21 845
1 worker	337	374	358	341	56	304	473	188	365	431
Mean family income (dollars)	31 455	25 270	32 124	28 298	26 922	25 234	33 278	24 309	37 827	27 511
2 or more workers	774	1 028	985	759	241	1 215	1 361	581	996	760
Mean family income (dollars)	41 900	44 576	44 871	46 635	68 105	44 011	49 048	36 011	56 028	39 120

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County					
	Tract 316	Tract 317	Tract 318	Tract 319	Tract 4	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 14	Tract 16
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 993	1 887	—	—	1 643	2 017	1 731	2 042	3 769	1 301
In labor force .....	2 154	1 233	—	—	1 178	1 211	1 250	1 483	2 367	790
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.0	65.3	—	—	71.7	60.0	72.2	72.6	62.8	60.7
Civilian labor force .....	2 123	1 222	—	—	1 178	1 206	1 244	1 453	2 367	790
Employed .....	2 055	1 170	—	—	1 092	1 120	1 131	1 252	2 279	678
Unemployed .....	68	52	—	—	86	86	113	201	88	112
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.2	4.3	—	—	7.3	7.1	9.1	13.8	3.7	14.2
Not in labor force .....	839	654	—	—	465	806	481	559	1 402	511
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	146	—
Enrolled in school .....	116	71	—	—	37	59	93	224	46	26
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	368	309	—	—	242	396	257	182	705	273
Females 16 years and over .....	1 522	966	—	—	894	1 120	905	1 046	2 091	709
In labor force .....	975	545	—	—	566	576	564	698	1 129	363
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	64.1	56.4	—	—	63.3	51.4	62.3	66.7	54.0	51.2
Civilian labor force .....	968	545	—	—	566	576	564	692	1 129	363
Employed .....	938	517	—	—	545	534	510	614	1 099	324
Unemployed .....	30	28	—	—	21	42	54	78	30	39
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.1	5.1	—	—	3.7	7.3	9.6	11.3	2.7	10.7
With own children under 6 years .....	228	151	—	—	129	144	107	160	249	68
In labor force .....	162	124	—	—	82	53	81	148	170	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	309	161	—	—	117	160	134	163	239	80
In labor force .....	243	129	—	—	102	138	116	139	184	56
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	328	207	—	—	245	274	210	232	332	107
All parents present in household in labor force .....	217	161	—	—	164	93	145	204	220	58
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	658	358	—	—	254	315	406	522	476	167
All parents present in household in labor force .....	470	272	—	—	181	261	360	424	376	77
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	203	131	—	—	104	125	120	186	169	62
Not enrolled in school .....	45	31	—	—	53	55	31	55	103	25
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	2	8	—	—	31	27	—	29	23	19
Not high school graduate .....	17	15	—	—	34	36	8	18	32	9
Employed .....	12	12	—	—	12	18	8	—	13	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	—
Not in labor force .....	2	3	—	—	22	18	—	10	7	9
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 055	1 170	—	—	1 092	1 120	1 131	1 252	2 279	678
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	251	93	—	—	57	58	171	117	230	13
Professional specialty occupations .....	267	83	—	—	73	49	205	84	215	47
Technicians and related support occupations .....	81	39	—	—	46	26	32	36	125	—
Sales occupations .....	144	96	—	—	91	80	114	130	261	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	286	154	—	—	206	146	177	229	432	75
Private household occupations .....	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	28	14	—	—	14	12	12	21	44	8
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	231	122	—	—	82	175	80	145	260	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	71	69	—	—	25	17	—	20	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	277	187	—	—	140	120	108	156	247	117
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	210	152	—	—	206	226	204	178	260	155
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	85	72	—	—	37	82	—	56	103	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	118	87	—	—	115	129	28	71	102	66
Construction .....	213	128	—	—	76	74	44	40	131	59
Manufacturing .....	441	355	—	—	378	378	277	460	678	214
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	106	75	—	—	38	55	53	52	99	41
Wholesale and retail trade .....	293	170	—	—	250	244	211	276	617	166
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	81	29	—	—	70	38	79	31	119	25
Business and repair services .....	66	41	—	—	10	63	45	20	38	17
Professional and related services .....	495	185	—	—	189	192	337	292	388	134
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 055	1 170	—	—	1 092	1 120	1 131	1 252	2 279	678
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 500	918	—	—	998	982	869	1 120	1 977	586
Government workers .....	350	174	—	—	59	116	177	100	218	74
Local government workers .....	123	77	—	—	44	65	119	80	177	53
Self-employed workers .....	193	67	—	—	23	22	80	32	84	18
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	2 270	1 330	—	—	1 202	1 291	1 299	1 617	2 596	852
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 825	1 071	—	—	999	1 032	1 070	1 227	2 098	754
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 452	839	—	—	809	771	795	758	1 627	489
40 to 49 weeks .....	157	100	—	—	87	117	68	185	140	111
27 to 39 weeks .....	96	30	—	—	8	44	82	20	121	23
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	267	143	—	—	131	105	109	165	312	52
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	2 531	1 517	—	—	1 352	1 601	1 383	1 802	2 814	1 004
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	61	43	—	—	19	98	37	43	123	96
With a mobility limitation .....	20	32	—	—	19	75	26	26	80	35
In labor force .....	5	—	—	—	—	14	16	4	6	5
With a self-care limitation .....	49	27	—	—	11	57	32	29	90	77
With a work disability .....	185	137	—	—	103	195	79	208	199	174
In labor force .....	93	63	—	—	52	77	49	140	93	83
Prevented from working .....	84	67	—	—	25	103	19	55	101	84
No work disability .....	2 346	1 380	—	—	1 249	1 406	1 304	1 594	2 615	830
In labor force .....	1 967	1 111	—	—	1 077	1 114	1 138	1 292	2 170	683
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	431	359	—	—	291	411	319	210	809	297
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	56	97	—	—	96	93	74	57	97	105
With a mobility limitation .....	39	87	—	—	82	80	57	52	58	75
With a self-care limitation .....	30	63	—	—	48	19	48	41	53	70
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers .....	93	86	—	—	70	126	68	60	160	58
Mean family income (dollars) .....	34 833	21 288	—	—	19 508	14 721	34 343	11 416	20 687	6 701
1 worker .....	276	177	—	—	186	200	122	139	360	100
Mean family income (dollars) .....	34 390	27 003	—	—	23 116	20 009	37 890	15 084	25 648	22 216
2 or more workers .....	775	435	—	—	293	321	339	357	764	160
Mean family income (dollars) .....	50 302	41 370	—	—	38 068	34 756	58 872	41 326	45 895	37 030

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in York County—Con.					Hanover borough, York County			
	Tract 103	Tract 105.10	Tract 105.20	Tract 218	Tract 219	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 220	Tract 221
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 408	3 074	1 914	4 108	4 857	—	—	2 929	2 523
In labor force .....	1 016	1 548	1 096	2 901	3 482	—	—	2 025	1 433
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.2	50.4	57.3	70.6	71.7	—	—	69.1	56.8
Civilian labor force .....	1 011	1 544	1 096	2 896	3 467	—	—	2 020	1 433
Employed .....	988	1 475	1 069	2 802	3 345	—	—	1 939	1 340
Unemployed .....	23	69	27	94	122	—	—	81	93
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.3	4.5	2.5	3.2	3.5	—	—	4.0	6.5
Not in labor force .....	392	1 526	818	1 207	1 375	—	—	904	1 090
Institutionalized persons .....	5	373	—	—	—	—	—	—	284
Enrolled in school .....	50	653	91	105	149	—	—	27	40
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	211	301	525	537	687	—	—	565	472
Females 16 years and over .....	720	1 774	1 001	2 082	2 535	—	—	1 606	1 424
In labor force .....	493	832	434	1 234	1 575	—	—	964	635
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	68.5	46.9	43.4	59.3	62.1	—	—	60.0	44.6
Civilian labor force .....	493	832	434	1 234	1 575	—	—	964	635
Employed .....	476	793	434	1 169	1 469	—	—	922	598
Unemployed .....	17	39	—	65	106	—	—	42	37
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	4.7	—	5.3	6.7	—	—	4.4	5.8
With own children under 6 years .....	119	86	93	283	463	—	—	223	175
In labor force .....	101	74	66	171	324	—	—	156	95
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	106	141	138	404	481	—	—	188	151
In labor force .....	79	112	109	321	423	—	—	142	130
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	136	109	127	445	612	—	—	342	236
All parents present in household in labor force .....	113	92	99	258	412	—	—	241	114
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	228	301	341	905	1 022	—	—	468	339
All parents present in household in labor force .....	172	202	275	664	869	—	—	367	241
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	58	722	107	241	366	—	—	159	124
Not enrolled in school .....	—	11	15	48	92	—	—	61	39
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	—	—	—	5	29	—	—	16	13
Not high school graduate .....	—	—	—	6	53	—	—	20	25
Employed .....	—	—	—	6	38	—	—	13	18
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	3	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	988	1 475	1 069	2 802	3 345	—	—	1 939	1 340
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	185	224	241	372	330	—	—	128	86
Professional specialty occupations .....	111	308	304	268	227	—	—	159	135
Technicians and related support occupations .....	40	52	33	108	109	—	—	30	34
Sales occupations .....	121	239	181	320	278	—	—	261	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	165	293	161	374	420	—	—	294	134
Private household occupations .....	6	5	—	8	6	—	—	7	5
Protective service occupations .....	24	43	11	25	—	—	—	22	19
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	111	165	47	298	356	—	—	186	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	8	—	40	8	—	—	16	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	89	42	60	395	576	—	—	200	206
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	81	50	13	258	526	—	—	328	223
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	34	11	11	167	199	—	—	104	90
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	21	35	7	169	310	—	—	204	84
Construction .....	30	31	38	296	275	—	—	115	137
Manufacturing .....	240	174	185	637	1 275	—	—	748	528
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	36	95	54	163	143	—	—	74	53
Wholesale and retail trade .....	282	410	216	710	843	—	—	561	279
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	31	87	105	130	99	—	—	40	41
Business and repair services .....	39	45	33	84	128	—	—	29	19
Professional and related services .....	229	534	369	556	459	—	—	269	192
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	988	1 475	1 069	2 802	3 345	—	—	1 939	1 340
Private wage and salary workers .....	842	1 228	854	2 304	2 936	—	—	1 694	1 193
Government workers .....	104	134	81	259	160	—	—	136	100
Local government workers .....	58	57	35	148	66	—	—	79	63
Self-employed workers .....	42	100	134	229	239	—	—	96	47
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	1 079	2 163	1 257	3 078	3 668	—	—	2 126	1 537
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	796	1 357	891	2 467	3 127	—	—	1 771	1 230
50 to 52 weeks .....	653	747	681	1 995	2 467	—	—	1 406	928
40 to 49 weeks .....	55	141	65	190	293	—	—	130	102
27 to 39 weeks .....	28	104	70	99	123	—	—	102	91
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	144	355	187	400	321	—	—	217	185
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 100	2 318	1 281	3 451	4 086	—	—	2 313	1 746
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	41	10	26	43	97	—	—	131	76
With a mobility limitation .....	21	3	6	28	46	—	—	35	44
In labor force .....	6	3	—	18	8	—	—	6	26
With a self-care limitation .....	26	7	26	32	72	—	—	113	57
With a work disability .....	77	56	36	160	338	—	—	147	205
In labor force .....	46	13	25	70	161	—	—	74	104
Prevented from working .....	31	32	11	85	148	—	—	73	91
No work disability .....	1 023	2 262	1 245	3 291	3 748	—	—	2 166	1 541
In labor force .....	891	1 453	976	2 711	3 237	—	—	1 900	1 308
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	298	379	633	652	756	—	—	611	493
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	52	48	57	88	206	—	—	95	126
With a mobility limitation .....	32	48	46	53	160	—	—	68	107
With a self-care limitation .....	46	28	35	60	119	—	—	30	66
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
No workers .....	49	61	106	190	209	—	—	130	99
Mean family income (dollars) .....	21 534	70 254	34 707	24 102	17 578	—	—	17 941	13 506
1 worker .....	135	196	216	370	407	—	—	253	209
Mean family income (dollars) .....	42 272	103 126	108 373	40 779	32 928	—	—	25 324	20 236
2 or more workers .....	342	347	413	1 051	1 213	—	—	674	363
Mean family income (dollars) .....	47 740	132 512	73 534	56 664	41 523	—	—	42 474	47 155

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hanover borough, York County—Con.		York city, York County							
	Tract 222	Tract 223	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 199	3 187	1 108	2 029	1 739	1 643	1 882	2 017	2 415	1 731
In labor force .....	1 938	2 070	829	1 168	1 197	1 178	1 165	1 211	1 477	1 250
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.6	65.0	74.8	57.6	68.8	71.7	61.9	60.0	61.2	72.2
Civilian labor force .....	1 938	2 053	824	1 168	1 197	1 178	1 149	1 206	1 468	1 244
Employed .....	1 909	2 006	764	1 048	1 080	1 092	1 057	1 120	1 211	1 131
Unemployed .....	29	47	60	120	117	86	92	86	257	113
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.5	2.3	7.3	10.3	9.8	7.3	8.0	7.1	17.5	9.1
Not in labor force .....	1 261	1 117	279	861	542	465	717	806	938	481
Institutionalized persons .....	59	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	23
Enrolled in school .....	74	70	5	80	95	37	38	59	102	93
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	813	699	133	323	219	242	443	396	233	257
Females 16 years and over .....	1 728	1 750	554	1 161	872	894	1 099	1 120	1 322	905
In labor force .....	903	969	369	540	516	566	605	576	692	564
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	52.3	55.4	66.6	46.5	59.2	63.3	55.1	51.4	52.3	62.3
Civilian labor force .....	903	969	369	540	516	566	598	576	692	564
Employed .....	898	941	344	505	447	545	553	534	546	510
Unemployed .....	5	28	25	35	69	21	45	42	146	54
Percent of civilian labor force .....	.6	2.9	6.8	6.5	13.4	3.7	7.5	7.3	21.1	9.6
With own children under 6 years .....	150	167	63	255	129	129	127	144	225	107
In labor force .....	117	71	37	114	93	82	114	53	93	81
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	177	210	38	133	86	117	170	160	248	134
In labor force .....	135	176	23	94	81	102	144	138	147	116
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	212	273	65	329	226	245	207	274	343	210
All parents present in household in labor force .....	163	129	48	123	173	164	177	93	125	145
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	405	439	88	489	290	254	441	315	686	406
All parents present in household in labor force .....	269	343	63	326	219	181	385	261	413	360
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	142	171	57	137	132	104	136	125	214	120
Not enrolled in school .....	34	78	30	44	44	53	73	55	55	31
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	5	20	—	24	9	31	21	27	44	—
Not high school graduate .....	5	23	12	17	22	34	33	36	30	8
Employed .....	—	8	12	—	22	12	12	18	6	8
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	—	5	—
Not in labor force .....	5	15	—	11	—	22	9	18	19	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 909	2 006	764	1 048	1 080	1 092	1 057	1 120	1 211	1 131
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	231	136	65	59	91	57	24	58	51	171
Professional specialty occupations .....	255	134	73	65	19	73	103	49	73	205
Technicians and related support occupations .....	77	64	33	41	13	46	13	26	64	32
Sales occupations .....	292	249	102	151	135	91	93	80	51	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	227	293	77	146	108	206	183	146	169	177
Private household occupations .....	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	13	13	42	22	4	14	16	12	38	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	240	176	127	136	145	82	223	175	267	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	11	—	—	—	—	25	8	17	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	215	276	48	101	189	140	68	120	117	108
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	190	383	92	202	236	206	227	226	231	204
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	67	114	31	22	54	37	29	82	48	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	91	162	74	95	86	115	70	129	102	28
Construction .....	103	79	48	94	66	76	32	74	60	44
Manufacturing .....	564	806	173	353	387	378	251	378	316	277
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	125	84	37	47	77	38	39	55	97	53
Wholesale and retail trade .....	421	493	193	225	269	250	305	244	233	211
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	102	64	24	58	38	70	46	38	45	79
Business and repair services .....	48	58	49	37	42	10	102	63	54	45
Professional and related services .....	393	318	140	176	146	189	195	192	302	337
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 909	2 006	764	1 048	1 080	1 092	1 057	1 120	1 211	1 131
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 643	1 868	661	940	992	998	944	982	1 023	869
Government workers .....	104	106	89	63	51	59	69	116	139	177
Local government workers .....	63	88	45	33	24	44	56	65	112	119
Self-employed workers .....	157	32	14	37	37	23	44	22	49	80
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	2 121	2 202	837	1 204	1 261	1 202	1 158	1 291	1 600	1 299
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 570	1 719	692	919	1 067	999	915	1 032	1 190	1 070
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 218	1 384	491	700	708	809	593	771	835	795
40 to 49 weeks .....	137	130	78	83	161	87	106	117	80	68
27 to 39 weeks .....	97	58	38	34	76	8	60	44	51	82
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	385	306	104	100	100	131	153	105	150	109
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	2 226	2 321	919	1 674	1 515	1 352	1 378	1 601	2 139	1 383
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	27	58	87	135	100	19	106	98	241	37
With a mobility limitation .....	5	38	50	38	52	19	58	75	85	26
In labor force .....	—	9	6	8	42	—	19	14	12	16
With a self-care limitation .....	12	53	56	120	84	11	79	57	208	32
With a work disability .....	143	185	123	246	198	103	203	195	371	79
In labor force .....	73	87	57	77	106	52	71	77	113	49
Prevented from working .....	57	82	66	126	87	25	128	103	212	19
No work disability .....	2 083	2 136	796	1 428	1 317	1 249	1 175	1 406	1 768	1 304
In labor force .....	1 772	1 816	716	1 076	1 091	1 077	1 038	1 114	1 321	1 138
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	914	849	184	338	224	291	488	411	267	319
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	135	142	68	99	45	96	121	93	58	74
With a mobility limitation .....	109	122	60	61	26	82	101	80	51	57
With a self-care limitation .....	66	82	25	69	27	48	66	19	26	48
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers .....	256	142	27	157	42	70	126	126	211	68
Mean family income (dollars) .....	30 402	14 047	5 386	8 354	11 908	19 508	13 507	14 721	7 379	34 343
1 worker .....	258	297	105	183	167	186	240	200	297	122
Mean family income (dollars) .....	44 263	30 404	13 534	12 243	21 083	23 116	15 775	20 009	14 321	37 890
2 or more workers .....	705	673	87	266	329	293	267	321	362	339
Mean family income (dollars) .....	55 971	40 181	45 464	39 305	37 283	38 068	37 030	34 756	35 449	58 872

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.								
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 103 (pt.)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	2 042	1 106	2 478	2 189	2 234	3 758	2 534	1 190	—
In labor force	1 483	721	1 527	1 430	1 546	2 367	1 557	692	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.6	65.2	61.6	65.3	69.2	63.0	61.4	58.2	—
Civilian labor force	1 453	721	1 527	1 430	1 546	2 367	1 557	692	—
Employed	1 252	640	1 427	1 293	1 499	2 279	1 424	586	—
Unemployed	201	81	100	137	47	88	133	106	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	11.2	6.5	9.6	3.0	3.7	8.5	15.3	—
Not in labor force	559	385	951	759	688	1 391	977	498	—
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	224	52	87	58	30	46	95	26	—
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	182	127	336	279	422	700	310	273	—
Females 16 years and over	1 046	630	1 316	1 151	1 237	2 085	1 337	646	—
In labor force	698	364	695	630	797	1 129	707	313	—
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.7	57.8	52.8	54.7	64.4	54.1	52.9	48.5	—
Civilian labor force	692	364	695	630	797	1 129	707	313	—
Employed	614	332	636	594	791	1 099	662	280	—
Unemployed	78	32	59	36	6	30	45	33	—
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	8.8	8.5	5.7	2.7	2.7	6.4	10.5	—
With own children under 6 years	160	116	250	200	115	249	278	68	—
In labor force	148	82	152	127	87	170	139	36	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	163	84	245	143	148	239	250	65	—
In labor force	139	48	189	117	111	184	170	48	—
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	232	151	346	266	202	332	478	107	—
All parents present in household in labor force	204	118	198	155	151	220	257	58	—
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	522	232	673	369	252	476	717	150	—
All parents present in household in labor force	424	116	501	202	183	376	391	65	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	186	122	183	148	113	169	212	45	—
Not enrolled in school	55	61	68	64	55	103	29	19	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	29	26	26	30	31	23	10	19	—
Not high school graduate	18	22	35	51	25	32	10	9	—
Employed	—	7	9	21	—	13	—	—	—
Unemployed	8	—	8	—	6	12	—	—	—
Not in labor force	10	15	18	30	19	7	10	9	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 252	640	1 427	1 293	1 499	2 279	1 424	586	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117	73	59	79	138	230	80	13	—
Professional specialty occupations	84	71	53	78	212	75	93	47	—
Technicians and related support occupations	36	10	41	25	68	125	45	—	—
Sales occupations	130	56	142	182	225	261	133	33	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	82	186	185	231	432	217	68	—
Private household occupations	9	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	21	10	11	25	8	44	12	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	145	93	234	191	136	260	223	101	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	2	33	—	—	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	156	74	157	194	185	247	219	96	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	178	100	318	152	166	260	236	148	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	56	18	88	58	37	103	61	14	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	53	136	82	87	102	96	66	—
Construction	40	33	84	122	96	131	121	43	—
Manufacturing	460	200	532	323	402	678	459	207	—
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	52	34	55	67	94	99	42	41	—
Wholesale and retail trade	276	150	360	333	324	617	418	128	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	12	45	40	74	119	69	25	—
Business and repair services	20	34	74	85	61	38	40	12	—
Professional and related services	292	101	202	218	325	388	171	108	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 252	640	1 427	1 293	1 499	2 279	1 424	586	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 120	527	1 332	1 148	1 283	1 977	1 284	494	—
Government workers	100	89	44	108	152	218	86	74	—
Local government workers	80	49	18	71	129	177	44	53	—
Self-employed workers	32	24	51	34	64	84	54	18	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 617	725	1 661	1 510	1 687	2 590	1 758	754	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 227	541	1 368	1 195	1 339	2 098	1 319	667	—
50 to 52 weeks	758	300	943	867	1 080	1 627	914	436	—
40 to 49 weeks	185	122	201	166	91	140	145	91	—
27 to 39 weeks	20	46	93	54	87	121	113	15	—
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	165	88	149	137	198	312	196	47	—
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 802	964	2 114	1 814	1 769	2 808	2 184	893	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	43	69	192	37	21	123	136	84	—
With a mobility limitation	26	45	54	25	7	80	72	35	—
In labor force	4	16	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	29	38	175	17	14	90	88	65	—
With a work disability	208	161	282	260	92	193	304	167	—
In labor force	140	64	75	87	39	93	66	83	—
Prevented from working	55	86	178	141	47	95	197	77	—
No work disability	1 594	803	1 832	1 554	1 677	2 615	1 880	726	—
In labor force	1 292	642	1 424	1 301	1 464	2 170	1 463	585	—
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	210	142	364	328	465	804	350	297	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	57	41	65	76	149	97	88	105	—
With a mobility limitation	52	31	63	69	125	58	76	75	—
With a self-care limitation	41	15	32	16	63	53	44	70	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
No workers	60	76	175	84	84	160	145	58	—
Mean family income (dollars)	11 416	4 021	11 395	16 381	23 498	20 687	9 718	6 701	—
1 worker	139	131	250	217	206	355	338	92	—
Mean family income (dollars)	15 084	15 429	27 396	16 009	25 213	25 902	19 539	19 530	—
2 or more workers	357	185	418	325	383	764	412	125	—
Mean family income (dollars)	41 326	36 733	34 279	34 775	43 920	45 895	32 991	38 685	—

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.		Remainder of York County							
	Troct 105.10 (pt.)	Troct 105.20 (pt.)	Troct 4 (pt.)	Troct 6 (pt.)	Troct 8 (pt.)	Troct 9 (pt.)	Troct 14 (pt.)	Troct 16 (pt.)	Troct 101.10	Troct 101.20
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	111	3 967	3 384
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	1 868	2 403
Percent of persons 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88.3	47.1	71.0
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	1 868	2 394
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	1 819	2 340
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	49	54
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.1	2.6	2.3
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	13	2 099	981
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	961	—
Enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	90
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	647	535
Females 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	63	1 997	1 728
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	905	1 108
Percent of females 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79.4	45.3	64.1
Civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	905	1 108
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	875	1 095
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	30	13
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.0	3.3	1.2
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275	200
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	158
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	277	225
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	201	192
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	334	215
All parents present in household in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	160
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	608	471
All parents present in household in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	452	383
Persons 16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	218	187
Not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	111	79
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	28
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	28
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	1 819	2 340
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	420	238
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	287
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	74
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	237	260
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	259	458
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	24	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	152	199
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	148	356
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	165	295
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	78
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	72	123
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	540	780
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	118
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	495	646
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	131
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	95	79
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	304	362
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	1 819	2 340
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	1 575	2 072
Government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	139
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	80
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	116
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	98	2 584	2 567
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	2 157	2 038
50 to 52 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	1 506	1 640
40 to 49 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	240	163
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	170	78
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	139	351
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	111	2 343	2 694
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	62	103
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	61
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	35	62
With a work disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	133	205
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	78
Prevented from working	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	54	109
No work disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	2 210	2 489
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	1 796	2 185
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	663	681
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	78
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	53
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	37
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	151
Mean family income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 159	22 129
1 worker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	271	308
Mean family income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 600	53 113	38 877	31 723
2 or more workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	631	848
Mean family income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 121	51 157	52 564

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 101.30	Tract 102.10	Tract 102.20	Tract 103 (pt.)	Tract 104	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 201	Tract 202.10	Tract 202.20
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	3 047	2 801	4 684	1 408	2 972	3 074	1 914	2 764	5 201	2 252
In labor force .....	2 143	1 759	2 898	1 016	1 947	1 548	1 096	1 970	3 740	1 733
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.3	62.8	61.9	72.2	65.5	50.4	57.3	71.3	71.9	77.0
Civilian labor force .....	2 130	1 759	2 898	1 011	1 947	1 544	1 096	1 737	3 726	1 726
Employed .....	2 056	1 736	2 808	988	1 908	1 475	1 069	1 655	3 611	1 693
Unemployed .....	74	23	90	23	39	69	27	82	115	33
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.5	1.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	4.5	2.5	4.7	3.1	1.9
Not in labor force .....	904	1 042	1 786	392	1 025	1 526	818	794	1 461	519
Institutionalized persons .....	—	64	306	5	—	373	—	—	135	—
Enrolled in school .....	107	76	104	50	102	653	91	80	170	51
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	381	694	833	211	598	301	525	358	432	201
Females 16 years and over .....	1 595	1 512	2 551	720	1 586	1 774	1 001	1 393	2 618	1 125
In labor force .....	951	790	1 351	493	926	832	434	881	1 657	750
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	59.6	52.2	53.0	68.5	58.4	46.9	43.4	63.2	63.3	66.7
Civilian labor force .....	951	790	1 351	493	926	832	434	872	1 657	750
Employed .....	917	771	1 319	476	922	793	434	821	1 617	739
Unemployed .....	34	19	32	17	4	39	—	51	40	11
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.6	2.4	2.4	3.4	.4	4.7	—	5.8	2.4	1.5
With own children under 6 years .....	210	85	108	119	212	86	93	215	433	145
In labor force .....	150	54	63	101	152	74	66	156	290	102
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	328	198	376	106	229	141	138	247	550	244
In labor force .....	274	153	336	79	207	112	109	195	447	186
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	238	167	236	136	262	109	127	306	575	233
All parents present in household in labor force .....	157	107	137	113	175	92	99	214	372	172
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	705	362	680	228	438	301	341	490	1 144	430
All parents present in household in labor force .....	573	265	574	172	400	202	275	385	892	306
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	212	129	210	58	138	722	107	131	350	155
Not enrolled in school .....	46	21	16	—	32	—	15	39	65	39
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	8	9	8	—	6	—	—	7	31	9
Not high school graduate .....	17	9	8	—	6	—	—	16	35	20
Employed .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	20
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	8	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 056	1 736	2 808	988	1 908	1 475	1 069	1 655	3 611	1 693
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	397	268	407	185	296	224	241	141	458	181
Professional specialty occupations .....	398	264	430	111	365	308	304	223	584	152
Technicians and related support occupations .....	27	45	53	40	74	52	33	45	76	67
Sales occupations .....	464	216	417	121	271	239	181	222	274	228
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	281	366	420	165	247	293	161	380	690	412
Private household occupations .....	—	10	7	6	—	5	—	12	19	—
Protective service occupations .....	16	23	21	24	25	43	11	13	108	7
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	148	174	291	111	163	165	47	194	283	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	12	—	—	—	7	8	—	10	26	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	101	137	274	89	235	42	60	132	473	232
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	72	119	152	81	126	50	13	95	234	117
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	55	45	55	34	52	11	11	68	237	71
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	85	69	102	21	47	35	7	120	149	94
Construction .....	92	72	68	30	79	31	38	78	262	115
Manufacturing .....	433	380	795	240	490	174	185	203	566	379
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	49	95	131	36	91	95	54	97	309	85
Wholesale and retail trade .....	639	468	722	282	455	410	216	459	583	408
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	182	86	128	31	109	87	105	167	243	109
Business and repair services .....	85	59	83	39	58	45	33	56	129	104
Professional and related services .....	453	431	704	229	464	534	369	275	817	216
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 056	1 736	2 808	988	1 908	1 475	1 069	1 655	3 611	1 693
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 775	1 472	2 394	842	1 580	1 228	854	1 199	2 508	1 248
Government workers .....	110	197	243	104	235	134	81	388	935	342
Local government workers .....	45	110	169	58	168	57	35	132	308	86
Self-employed workers .....	149	67	162	42	78	100	134	68	150	103
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	2 230	1 887	3 189	1 079	2 038	2 163	1 257	2 064	3 986	1 863
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 671	1 506	2 352	796	1 659	1 357	891	1 654	3 168	1 515
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 328	1 219	1 836	653	1 293	747	681	1 310	2 535	1 213
40 to 49 weeks .....	143	108	173	55	194	141	65	117	155	151
27 to 39 weeks .....	86	75	122	28	73	104	70	95	185	45
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	297	217	428	144	216	355	187	218	418	176
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	2 567	1 896	3 318	1 100	2 275	2 318	1 281	2 126	4 550	2 013
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	45	45	108	41	24	10	26	103	32	48
With a mobility limitation .....	19	34	30	21	18	3	6	49	17	36
In labor force .....	6	21	—	6	4	3	—	8	—	17
With a self-care limitation .....	32	38	92	26	10	7	26	61	25	18
With a work disability .....	159	101	185	77	163	56	36	183	275	130
In labor force .....	93	56	76	46	75	13	25	102	116	85
Prevented from working .....	54	31	86	31	82	32	11	81	102	36
No work disability .....	2 408	1 795	3 133	1 023	2 112	2 262	1 246	1 943	4 275	1 883
In labor force .....	1 951	1 564	2 610	891	1 803	1 453	976	1 593	3 540	1 610
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	467	841	1 060	298	697	379	633	405	502	232
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	28	117	136	52	83	48	57	63	63	32
With a mobility limitation .....	20	99	124	32	64	48	46	41	44	24
With a self-care limitation .....	16	51	65	46	42	28	35	40	44	32
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers .....	135	150	217	49	166	61	106	116	185	32
Mean family income (dollars) .....	27 173	77 429	31 858	21 534	28 884	70 254	34 707	25 102	22 624	18 657
1 worker .....	310	299	383	135	287	196	216	284	464	170
Mean family income (dollars) .....	47 966	39 237	49 094	42 272	47 063	103 126	108 373	30 340	33 363	33 693
2 or more workers .....	749	545	1 040	342	666	347	413	594	1 344	566
Mean family income (dollars) .....	70 692	57 731	55 235	47 740	52 785	132 512	73 534	56 174	55 510	54 016

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 203	Tract 204.10	Tract 204.20	Tract 205.10	Tract 205.20	Tract 206	Tract 207.10	Tract 207.20	Tract 208	Tract 209.10
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	6 837	3 175	4 073	2 374	6 159	5 200	3 875	4 615	3 882	3 251
In labor force .....	4 978	2 430	2 927	1 773	4 545	3 881	2 687	3 418	2 755	2 352
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.8	76.5	71.9	74.7	73.8	74.6	69.3	74.1	71.0	72.3
Civilian labor force .....	4 959	2 423	2 925	1 766	4 518	3 875	2 687	3 418	2 742	2 352
Employed .....	4 825	2 326	2 827	1 722	4 338	3 757	2 580	3 320	2 635	2 262
Unemployed .....	134	97	98	44	180	118	107	98	107	90
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.7	4.0	3.4	2.5	4.0	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.8
Not in labor force .....	1 859	745	1 146	601	1 614	1 319	1 188	1 197	1 127	899
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	69	—	—
Enrolled in school .....	242	74	164	62	180	198	168	90	90	79
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	606	241	526	254	685	514	538	457	417	355
Females 16 years and over .....	3 366	1 546	2 136	1 204	3 087	2 571	2 006	2 358	1 966	1 622
In labor force .....	2 146	1 035	1 299	797	2 047	1 728	1 205	1 575	1 209	1 039
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	63.8	66.9	60.8	66.2	66.3	67.2	60.1	66.8	61.5	64.1
Civilian labor force .....	2 146	1 035	1 299	797	2 047	1 728	1 205	1 575	1 209	1 039
Employed .....	2 100	999	1 255	784	1 954	1 697	1 159	1 525	1 157	999
Unemployed .....	46	36	42	13	93	31	46	50	52	40
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.1	3.5	3.2	1.6	4.5	1.8	3.8	3.2	4.3	3.8
With own children under 6 years .....	526	372	309	181	513	374	297	328	307	252
In labor force .....	355	266	217	94	322	229	186	196	195	180
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	704	316	407	267	684	581	332	494	295	314
In labor force .....	529	226	299	239	538	491	257	420	216	263
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	748	484	400	254	741	500	409	482	444	394
All parents present in household in labor force .....	494	337	248	129	422	306	271	271	280	265
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	1 483	671	820	555	1 442	1 258	680	1 031	731	654
All parents present in household in labor force .....	1 048	454	583	463	1 042	955	488	812	488	539
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	517	240	271	169	460	447	308	310	252	244
Not enrolled in school .....	144	73	88	51	97	81	75	60	104	101
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	49	23	15	6	21	9	11	23	25	41
Not high school graduate .....	63	13	24	17	13	11	30	29	44	50
Employed .....	32	—	7	11	8	11	21	6	34	32
Unemployed .....	—	3	—	6	—	—	9	—	10	7
Not in labor force .....	31	10	8	—	5	—	—	23	—	11
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 825	2 326	2 827	1 722	4 338	3 757	2 580	3 320	2 635	2 262
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	452	203	327	106	340	358	149	418	145	186
Professional specialty occupations .....	546	231	362	68	330	379	235	229	125	88
Technicians and related support occupations .....	153	130	78	42	126	107	114	150	59	81
Sales occupations .....	445	176	267	148	340	263	289	330	247	231
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	777	510	572	246	706	546	419	512	388	314
Private household occupations .....	17	5	6	6	4	—	11	19	—	8
Protective service occupations .....	58	31	47	7	23	35	25	19	32	20
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	426	226	293	166	434	315	243	357	247	261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	167	45	54	103	70	98	34	17	38	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	747	372	364	309	659	658	346	411	532	430
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	442	112	86	244	765	581	375	426	436	334
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	217	144	173	136	238	224	146	147	174	126
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	378	141	198	141	303	193	194	285	212	162
Construction .....	501	273	229	137	257	211	131	215	269	253
Manufacturing .....	1 106	327	345	639	1 832	1 137	843	1 069	898	688
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	316	256	221	94	299	278	172	318	243	149
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1 041	428	648	303	818	725	612	826	608	496
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	199	184	182	113	142	111	140	51	84	82
Business and repair services .....	264	157	130	68	149	345	114	168	122	124
Professional and related services .....	766	369	633	165	637	656	395	429	196	234
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	4 825	2 326	2 827	1 722	4 338	3 757	2 580	3 320	2 635	2 262
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 822	1 929	2 184	1 490	3 899	3 122	2 278	3 028	2 325	1 936
Government workers .....	550	252	430	80	270	350	175	168	157	230
Local government workers .....	143	52	135	38	166	211	116	60	63	77
Self-employed workers .....	413	131	205	140	155	262	119	106	141	94
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	5 369	2 570	3 100	1 861	4 889	4 095	2 875	3 580	2 926	2 474
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 364	2 076	2 448	1 503	3 901	3 340	2 325	2 862	2 385	2 063
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 352	1 628	1 958	1 229	3 159	2 722	1 807	2 509	1 891	1 663
40 to 49 weeks .....	419	168	182	123	302	260	232	136	171	136
27 to 39 weeks .....	200	111	136	47	142	216	110	77	99	98
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	535	249	370	178	446	445	297	320	245	226
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	6 126	2 895	3 437	2 046	5 359	4 649	3 253	4 039	3 392	2 853
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	175	81	89	66	129	88	81	103	145	79
With a mobility limitation .....	82	52	61	52	81	60	30	47	83	64
In labor force .....	5	8	15	18	55	19	5	27	12	7
With a self-care limitation .....	141	49	70	44	85	60	75	62	85	45
With a work disability .....	366	183	252	155	302	243	178	368	276	247
In labor force .....	137	72	132	90	193	120	105	212	115	110
Prevented from working .....	188	99	85	46	101	97	45	102	150	133
No work disability .....	5 760	2 712	3 185	1 891	5 057	4 406	3 075	3 671	3 116	2 606
In labor force .....	4 736	2 320	2 691	1 622	4 244	3 734	2 504	3 165	2 567	2 199
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	692	273	634	313	773	545	622	507	477	398
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	119	73	113	55	79	72	125	114	87	65
With a mobility limitation .....	110	59	88	48	54	66	55	114	75	56
With a self-care limitation .....	73	43	56	27	57	43	82	46	37	16
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers .....	211	53	143	66	158	135	157	173	131	125
Mean family income (dollars) .....	19 431	26 149	24 610	11 061	36 515	13 031	20 507	19 745	18 399	17 171
1 worker .....	531	326	355	211	554	509	366	431	331	296
Mean family income (dollars) .....	30 972	29 045	40 228	24 770	34 282	28 943	27 610	28 440	37 999	25 562
2 or more workers .....	1 734	826	1 058	609	1 600	1 333	897	1 066	955	732
Mean family income (dollars) .....	48 652	49 366	54 402	49 474	46 093	56 904	45 527	46 609	46 965	40 998

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 209.20	Tract 210.10	Tract 210.20	Tract 211	Tract 212.10	Tract 212.20	Tract 213	Tract 214	Tract 215
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	6 887	1 780	3 801	2 713	2 952	1 818	3 490	6 918	2 755
In labor force .....	5 444	1 232	2 677	1 937	2 117	1 226	2 320	4 434	1 656
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	79.0	69.2	70.4	71.4	71.7	67.4	66.5	64.1	60.1
Civilian labor force .....	5 432	1 232	2 670	1 937	2 117	1 226	2 320	4 428	1 656
Employed .....	5 270	1 219	2 541	1 899	2 043	1 195	2 184	4 284	1 606
Unemployed .....	162	13	129	38	74	31	136	144	50
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.0	1.1	4.8	2.0	3.5	2.5	5.9	3.3	3.0
Not in labor force .....	1 443	548	1 124	776	835	592	1 170	2 484	1 099
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	379	—
Enrolled in school .....	280	40	92	82	49	101	127	243	54
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	453	292	641	407	493	196	720	960	686
Females 16 years and over .....	3 473	910	1 970	1 390	1 558	921	1 948	3 638	1 444
In labor force .....	2 452	559	1 224	854	985	521	1 177	1 990	731
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	70.6	61.4	62.1	61.4	63.2	56.6	60.4	54.7	50.6
Civilian labor force .....	2 452	559	1 221	854	985	521	1 177	1 990	731
Employed .....	2 404	559	1 181	838	968	503	1 118	1 941	731
Unemployed .....	48	—	40	16	17	18	59	49	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.0	—	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	5.0	2.5	—
With own children under 6 years .....	642	83	223	131	199	116	207	395	148
In labor force .....	459	57	176	102	156	69	129	252	74
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	780	175	344	167	259	181	257	552	170
In labor force .....	651	149	271	113	224	147	225	487	151
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	856	120	325	205	301	158	309	505	194
All parents present in household in labor force .....	589	89	256	159	227	106	196	314	113
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	1 813	347	683	347	506	413	548	1 082	358
All parents present in household in labor force .....	1 432	292	549	231	445	285	465	890	263
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	478	152	259	165	224	145	203	424	92
Not enrolled in school .....	79	52	77	57	60	18	35	113	24
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	10	21	23	26	14	2	13	22	—
Not high school graduate .....	22	12	37	9	22	9	13	40	6
Employed .....	20	7	19	—	8	7	—	27	6
Unemployed .....	2	—	16	9	7	—	—	6	—
Not in labor force .....	—	5	2	—	7	2	13	7	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 270	1 219	2 541	1 899	2 043	1 195	2 184	4 284	1 606
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	603	83	228	215	207	199	162	615	160
Professional specialty occupations .....	489	127	172	137	112	176	199	598	195
Technicians and related support occupations .....	199	28	39	54	86	41	94	151	69
Sales occupations .....	571	97	265	242	230	163	240	613	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	995	244	422	344	327	233	429	741	288
Private household occupations .....	10	—	7	—	7	—	10	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	51	—	21	21	29	7	60	48	16
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	458	52	244	206	294	130	258	395	167
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	110	6	25	—	11	9	—	46	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	675	252	415	243	340	109	255	399	186
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	388	209	418	194	229	34	284	367	202
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	363	68	140	109	55	28	45	133	77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	358	53	145	134	116	66	148	178	40
Construction .....	341	100	207	109	128	32	102	268	89
Manufacturing .....	928	408	859	568	608	276	835	1 108	540
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	491	72	253	139	112	102	110	274	76
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1 209	276	554	462	548	245	514	991	360
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	376	47	105	82	82	107	107	259	79
Business and repair services .....	245	42	64	99	107	86	52	141	47
Professional and related services .....	868	201	346	309	287	282	360	953	305
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	5 270	1 219	2 541	1 899	2 043	1 195	2 184	4 284	1 606
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 145	1 022	2 269	1 677	1 849	989	1 954	3 528	1 410
Government workers .....	859	100	179	162	93	89	128	441	83
Local government workers .....	146	70	99	107	29	57	93	299	39
Self-employed workers .....	257	88	87	60	97	110	102	306	107
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	5 693	1 325	2 809	2 061	2 210	1 350	2 560	4 790	1 773
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	4 732	1 007	2 273	1 598	1 713	976	2 021	3 675	1 435
50 to 52 weeks .....	3 814	831	1 835	1 281	1 387	773	1 651	2 835	1 152
40 to 49 weeks .....	462	81	190	154	164	70	107	389	124
27 to 39 weeks .....	181	46	117	52	50	15	124	197	75
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	518	190	288	307	302	212	279	685	207
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	6 355	1 452	3 095	2 214	2 352	1 592	2 725	5 381	1 968
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	63	6	88	73	57	19	56	178	61
With a mobility limitation .....	43	—	47	32	32	12	31	103	41
In labor force .....	9	—	11	5	14	—	—	16	17
With a self-care limitation .....	24	6	52	62	39	19	56	95	55
With a work disability .....	387	88	210	135	125	77	174	432	125
In labor force .....	244	53	98	71	64	40	91	195	64
Prevented from working .....	100	35	81	59	54	31	68	193	54
No work disability .....	5 968	1 364	2 885	2 079	2 227	1 515	2 551	4 949	1 843
In labor force .....	5 121	1 143	2 517	1 800	1 972	1 156	2 189	4 085	1 491
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	520	328	699	499	579	226	765	1 152	787
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	83	42	96	70	101	33	151	245	153
With a mobility limitation .....	61	33	59	50	71	26	90	187	133
With a self-care limitation .....	70	13	47	35	54	27	106	159	108
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
No workers .....	82	69	186	87	106	60	185	295	193
Mean family income (dollars) .....	22 372	23 444	34 440	26 308	16 704	32 807	23 195	27 469	23 503
1 worker .....	557	178	255	282	216	165	297	531	315
Mean family income (dollars) .....	31 365	24 751	33 241	37 826	38 276	82 041	24 571	36 793	43 256
2 or more workers .....	1 929	445	940	657	690	461	689	1 520	545
Mean family income (dollars) .....	47 268	51 760	47 085	49 455	47 200	64 162	42 945	49 112	51 344

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 216	Tract 217.10	Tract 217.20	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 224	Tract 225	Tract 226	Tract 227
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 171	6 302	2 881	4 108	4 857	5 468	2 807	4 772	4 721
In labor force .....	1 512	4 444	2 082	2 901	3 482	4 202	2 061	3 540	2 960
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	69.6	70.5	72.3	70.6	71.7	76.8	73.4	74.2	62.7
Civilian labor force .....	1 512	4 440	2 082	2 896	3 467	4 191	2 061	3 538	2 960
Employed .....	1 461	4 257	2 064	2 802	3 345	4 132	1 998	3 482	2 843
Unemployed .....	51	183	18	94	122	59	63	56	117
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	4.1	9	3.2	3.5	1.4	3.1	1.6	4.0
Not in labor force .....	659	1 858	799	1 207	1 375	1 266	746	1 232	1 761
Institutionalized persons .....	26	20	—	—	—	15	—	—	125
Enrolled in school .....	93	264	71	105	149	242	119	168	168
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	311	747	328	537	687	501	317	544	851
Females 16 years and over .....	1 093	3 189	1 403	2 082	2 535	2 726	1 357	2 418	2 516
In labor force .....	643	1 952	824	1 234	1 575	1 859	872	1 558	1 326
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	58.8	61.2	58.7	59.3	62.1	68.2	64.3	64.4	52.7
Civilian labor force .....	643	1 948	824	1 234	1 575	1 857	872	1 558	1 326
Employed .....	616	1 879	817	1 169	1 469	1 852	861	1 535	1 288
Unemployed .....	27	69	7	65	106	7	11	23	38
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	3.5	.8	5.3	6.7	.3	1.3	1.5	2.9
With own children under 6 years .....	104	537	196	283	463	439	145	351	240
In labor force .....	75	348	106	171	324	318	115	269	126
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	209	628	324	404	481	679	296	538	363
In labor force .....	159	498	213	321	423	542	240	428	270
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	176	732	286	445	612	649	259	487	353
All parents present in household in labor force .....	118	452	151	258	412	466	205	352	179
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	341	1 372	610	905	1 022	1 368	659	1 084	702
All parents present in household in labor force .....	270	967	377	664	869	1 012	551	826	468
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	150	493	185	241	366	483	184	348	250
Not enrolled in school .....	56	126	60	48	92	149	56	87	78
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	12	30	6	5	29	36	11	4	17
Not high school graduate .....	12	38	24	6	53	40	24	6	28
Employed .....	—	20	18	6	38	22	13	4	11
Unemployed .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	12	18	4	—	15	18	11	2	17
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 461	4 257	2 064	2 802	3 345	4 132	1 998	3 482	2 843
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	147	332	213	372	330	423	184	332	424
Professional specialty occupations .....	123	263	240	268	227	490	208	356	508
Technicians and related support occupations .....	29	126	64	108	109	178	80	178	116
Sales occupations .....	161	371	150	320	278	393	169	388	427
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	239	633	327	374	420	697	257	438	420
Private household occupations .....	—	13	8	—	6	—	12	2	8
Protective service occupations .....	6	30	23	25	—	74	—	25	17
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	227	411	146	298	356	359	172	298	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	11	89	26	40	—	88	122	35	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	181	745	369	395	576	684	326	681	517
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	165	712	285	258	342	269	342	410	229
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	86	257	90	167	199	200	65	206	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	86	275	129	169	310	204	128	133	86
Construction .....	86	449	177	296	275	423	195	367	197
Manufacturing .....	445	1 661	740	637	1 275	1 124	645	1 124	686
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	98	205	107	163	143	141	115	174	176
Wholesale and retail trade .....	362	754	390	710	843	858	336	703	696
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	108	200	143	130	99	198	120	204	124
Business and repair services .....	58	130	89	84	128	154	71	133	110
Professional and related services .....	213	545	319	556	459	818	288	553	725
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 461	4 257	2 064	2 802	3 345	4 132	1 998	3 482	2 843
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 304	3 719	1 800	2 304	2 936	3 261	1 616	3 047	2 349
Government workers .....	68	233	142	259	160	530	148	185	183
Local government workers .....	40	155	111	148	66	319	89	98	97
Self-employed workers .....	84	273	109	229	239	322	207	239	292
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	1 593	4 728	2 222	3 078	3 668	4 495	2 205	3 742	3 102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 226	3 697	1 854	2 467	3 127	3 447	1 854	2 918	2 511
50 to 52 weeks .....	983	3 023	1 456	1 995	2 467	2 859	1 497	2 392	2 057
40 to 49 weeks .....	126	239	173	190	293	255	138	227	161
27 to 39 weeks .....	47	124	111	99	123	173	105	69	120
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	205	591	213	400	321	643	172	404	341
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 782	5 477	2 515	3 451	4 086	4 834	2 442	4 110	3 560
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	29	72	73	43	97	127	123	64	129
With a mobility limitation .....	5	38	44	28	54	44	25	42	44
In labor force .....	—	14	9	18	8	12	7	9	9
With a self-care limitation .....	24	48	64	32	72	93	110	47	113
With a work disability .....	109	318	121	160	338	220	163	207	204
In labor force .....	71	203	77	70	161	112	86	85	90
Prevented from working .....	33	87	44	85	148	76	42	87	92
No work disability .....	1 673	5 159	2 394	3 291	3 748	4 614	2 279	3 903	3 356
In labor force .....	1 389	4 190	1 967	2 711	3 237	3 993	1 935	3 341	2 685
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	363	801	366	652	756	608	365	660	1 036
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	57	124	45	88	206	111	60	112	114
With a mobility limitation .....	38	112	39	53	160	93	54	80	106
With a self-care limitation .....	36	49	23	60	119	84	32	80	81
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
No workers .....	82	247	92	190	209	117	101	153	224
Mean family income (dollars) .....	20 419	22 928	21 602	24 102	17 578	26 103	19 519	19 495	22 411
1 worker .....	218	602	261	370	407	418	210	329	474
Mean family income (dollars) .....	25 031	37 587	29 950	40 779	32 928	35 082	30 104	37 235	61 259
2 or more workers .....	455	1 556	733	1 051	1 213	1 661	777	1 308	900
Mean family income (dollars) .....	47 464	48 453	52 876	56 664	41 523	54 431	51 917	49 382	59 883

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 228	Tract 229.10	Tract 229.20	Tract 230	Tract 231	Tract 232	Tract 233	Tract 234
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	5 017	3 346	2 568	3 958	4 791	3 702	4 773	3 323
In labor force .....	3 434	2 623	1 755	2 677	3 490	2 712	3 646	2 419
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.4	78.4	68.3	67.6	72.8	73.3	76.4	72.8
Civilian labor force .....	3 426	2 623	1 755	2 677	3 490	2 706	3 629	2 408
Employed .....	3 385	2 544	1 731	2 572	3 361	2 618	3 475	2 336
Unemployed .....	41	79	24	105	129	88	154	72
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.2	3.0	1.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	4.2	3.0
Not in labor force .....	1 583	723	813	1 281	1 301	990	1 127	904
Institutionalized persons .....	97	—	—	191	17	—	—	5
Enrolled in school .....	91	59	95	133	83	105	162	105
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	778	303	379	573	774	467	568	438
Females 16 years and over .....	2 569	1 718	1 332	2 148	2 553	1 894	2 372	1 682
In labor force .....	1 475	1 234	793	1 207	1 611	1 229	1 612	1 061
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	57.4	71.8	59.5	56.2	63.1	64.9	68.0	63.1
Civilian labor force .....	1 475	1 234	793	1 207	1 611	1 229	1 612	1 061
Employed .....	1 452	1 197	781	1 165	1 547	1 180	1 510	1 039
Unemployed .....	23	37	12	42	64	49	102	22
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.6	3.0	1.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	6.3	2.1
With own children under 6 years .....	294	271	149	367	365	255	317	166
In labor force .....	152	205	85	278	230	189	219	123
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	401	290	308	260	446	344	487	271
In labor force .....	311	250	256	207	383	283	382	243
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	429	332	201	415	498	402	484	250
All parents present in household in labor force .....	231	220	126	307	316	298	339	186
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	843	587	570	686	953	753	902	527
All parents present in household in labor force .....	571	491	426	558	767	614	676	407
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	251	202	163	253	297	248	373	193
Not enrolled in school .....	132	45	16	54	122	108	100	53
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	37	6	5	21	31	29	14	18
Not high school graduate .....	59	17	5	20	31	52	24	39
Employed .....	22	11	—	10	17	25	10	21
Unemployed .....	8	—	—	10	—	2	14	—
Not in labor force .....	29	6	5	—	14	25	—	18
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 385	2 544	1 731	2 572	3 361	2 618	3 475	2 336
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	587	354	239	162	342	222	505	205
Professional specialty occupations .....	453	315	308	160	313	157	307	209
Technicians and related support occupations .....	104	88	32	83	209	90	108	92
Sales occupations .....	465	304	210	237	369	245	363	226
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	570	386	215	399	414	405	501	353
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	17	—	11	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	53	13	26	44	13	29	22	49
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	219	202	119	372	345	247	304	233
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	16	34	21	13	34	37	15	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	358	387	231	506	443	366	496	349
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	304	229	156	358	484	464	524	328
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	123	123	81	55	175	194	143	95
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	133	109	93	166	220	151	187	134
Construction .....	189	161	101	229	295	141	278	169
Manufacturing .....	961	676	479	757	984	957	1 238	762
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	193	137	178	166	343	178	178	119
Wholesale and retail trade .....	745	708	336	585	629	522	913	567
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	204	200	84	63	135	93	130	89
Business and repair services .....	125	118	38	110	130	112	171	92
Professional and related services .....	724	401	412	504	627	426	430	347
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 385	2 544	1 731	2 572	3 361	2 618	3 475	2 336
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 897	2 225	1 517	2 257	2 922	2 249	3 051	1 967
Government workers .....	319	165	128	190	274	229	217	144
Local government workers .....	180	96	102	120	148	148	159	88
Self-employed workers .....	162	154	86	123	155	139	184	213
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	3 721	2 698	1 835	2 883	3 527	2 828	3 844	2 579
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 070	2 179	1 511	2 302	2 847	2 244	3 045	2 006
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 452	1 804	1 121	1 694	2 277	1 807	2 616	1 647
40 to 49 weeks .....	239	184	162	298	235	149	248	173
27 to 39 weeks .....	137	105	103	150	178	97	65	87
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	344	377	141	392	361	374	419	324
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	3 968	2 942	2 154	3 103	3 892	3 144	4 123	2 743
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	131	59	38	11	77	95	80	71
With a mobility limitation .....	72	18	32	9	18	22	41	40
In labor force .....	16	9	11	2	8	12	—	6
With a self-care limitation .....	90	54	18	9	59	75	55	59
With a work disability .....	183	151	122	203	245	204	242	193
In labor force .....	48	99	51	83	135	109	159	92
Prevented from working .....	135	36	60	101	104	72	50	95
No work disability .....	3 785	2 791	2 032	2 900	3 647	2 940	3 881	2 550
In labor force .....	3 212	2 431	1 669	2 503	3 247	2 516	3 405	2 202
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	944	404	414	664	882	552	633	564
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	165	16	95	102	164	94	112	81
With a mobility limitation .....	141	9	58	80	133	51	76	52
With a self-care limitation .....	95	16	64	64	81	65	71	63
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
No workers .....	174	112	128	145	230	169	133	87
Mean family income (dollars) .....	21 964	30 772	24 393	20 229	17 683	19 027	20 495	20 656
1 worker .....	416	241	217	418	423	271	387	228
Mean family income (dollars) .....	40 823	38 442	42 086	25 760	29 299	25 648	37 680	32 117
2 or more workers .....	1 238	818	642	762	1 124	967	1 275	813
Mean family income (dollars) .....	54 945	51 538	53 556	41 490	42 659	46 872	53 999	48 327

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 235	Tract 236	Tract 237.10	Tract 237.20	Tract 238.10	Tract 238.20	Tract 239	Tract 240
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over	3 865	5 944	2 477	5 617	3 321	7 084	5 040	5 113
In labor force	2 784	4 434	1 787	3 821	2 285	5 120	3 711	3 410
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.0	74.6	72.1	68.0	68.8	72.3	73.6	66.7
Civilian labor force	2 777	4 434	1 787	3 815	2 281	5 104	3 703	3 403
Employed	2 711	4 230	1 722	3 659	2 217	4 979	3 595	3 209
Unemployed	66	204	65	156	64	125	108	194
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	4.6	3.6	4.1	2.8	2.4	2.9	5.7
Not in labor force	1 081	1 510	690	1 796	1 036	1 964	1 329	1 703
Institutionalized persons	—	28	—	—	—	89	—	—
Enrolled in school	114	122	71	166	99	249	133	182
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	575	643	260	712	464	861	552	624
Females 16 years and over	1 960	2 993	1 237	2 788	1 703	3 666	2 579	2 613
In labor force	1 248	1 972	752	1 629	978	2 235	1 582	1 449
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.7	65.9	60.8	58.4	57.4	61.0	61.3	55.5
Civilian labor force	1 248	1 972	752	1 629	978	2 235	1 579	1 449
Employed	1 200	1 854	727	1 542	943	2 197	1 519	1 335
Unemployed	48	118	25	87	35	38	60	114
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	6.0	3.3	5.3	3.6	1.7	3.8	7.9
With own children under 6 years	240	610	201	426	295	558	515	431
In labor force	141	413	116	296	211	345	305	222
With own children 6 to 17 years only	306	555	254	649	295	759	502	542
In labor force	269	494	194	456	188	633	394	434
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	387	738	282	643	410	815	642	614
All parents present in household in labor force	203	479	154	452	274	472	375	325
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	751	1 324	552	1 392	628	1 623	1 170	1 241
All parents present in household in labor force	613	1 049	410	847	368	1 315	794	870
Persons 16 to 19 years	286	448	186	444	229	618	318	337
Not enrolled in school	57	144	67	75	101	123	95	123
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	30	7	—	23	14	17	32
Not high school graduate	35	69	24	—	31	32	47	35
Employed	18	45	17	—	22	28	34	19
Unemployed	7	—	5	—	4	4	—	4
Not in labor force	10	24	2	—	5	—	13	12
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 711	4 230	1 722	3 659	2 217	4 979	3 595	3 209
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	209	232	132	198	215	603	381	249
Professional specialty occupations	223	293	146	209	170	761	397	280
Technicians and related support occupations	86	114	75	63	68	213	196	86
Sales occupations	295	323	149	229	278	594	311	243
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	437	522	215	502	323	819	521	430
Private household occupations	11	9	7	—	2	—	4	14
Protective service occupations	23	14	20	25	13	109	35	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	200	324	161	377	189	625	251	260
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	72	58	206	91	96	143	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	532	809	326	641	379	534	635	795
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	391	964	265	577	272	292	357	315
Transportation and material moving occupations	120	307	83	232	110	172	179	198
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	144	247	85	400	107	161	185	156
Construction	189	249	206	481	194	402	434	654
Manufacturing	1 016	1 897	578	1 122	681	989	1 027	573
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	128	326	85	305	134	367	302	226
Wholesale and retail trade	617	700	313	606	449	1 101	566	468
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	88	53	139	171	412	174	128
Business and repair services	114	145	84	245	81	300	156	157
Professional and related services	369	515	277	396	283	854	632	517
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 711	4 230	1 722	3 659	2 217	4 979	3 595	3 209
Private wage and salary workers	2 342	3 669	1 477	3 087	1 985	3 955	2 941	2 446
Government workers	214	287	117	268	100	657	350	433
Local government workers	95	183	71	128	39	356	180	227
Self-employed workers	144	255	107	280	115	346	298	304
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 925	4 668	1 855	4 017	2 423	5 333	3 880	3 597
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 334	3 914	1 558	3 370	1 927	4 031	3 164	2 990
50 to 52 weeks	1 866	3 014	1 239	2 499	1 563	3 397	2 650	2 129
40 to 49 weeks	195	386	127	387	150	313	230	372
27 to 39 weeks	93	253	68	249	66	164	158	208
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	354	417	159	261	297	674	407	310
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 231	5 195	2 166	4 860	2 793	5 999	4 354	4 354
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	160	68	143	68	91	80	175
With a mobility limitation	38	93	28	120	48	41	57	102
In labor force	14	15	6	9	7	14	10	19
With a self-care limitation	52	130	52	82	36	83	47	122
With a work disability	255	426	180	442	192	281	280	440
In labor force	171	187	83	170	93	149	125	162
Prevented from working	61	174	73	230	85	111	120	250
No work disability	2 976	4 769	1 986	4 418	2 601	5 718	4 074	3 914
In labor force	2 554	4 169	1 657	3 606	2 137	4 836	3 453	3 121
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	627	721	311	751	524	980	678	752
With a mobility or self-care limitation	66	121	62	117	89	82	132	168
With a mobility limitation	53	96	39	117	76	52	103	160
With a self-care limitation	40	78	40	41	50	57	91	107
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
No workers	154	168	90	194	174	231	125	236
Mean family income (dollars)	19 796	15 619	17 518	18 396	17 879	19 434	20 085	16 609
1 worker	313	506	250	626	249	629	559	493
Mean family income (dollars)	25 663	27 781	30 237	27 443	27 676	39 373	38 821	32 326
2 or more workers	923	1 605	613	1 226	822	1 728	1 294	1 212
Mean family income (dollars)	49 219	44 246	50 280	41 633	50 128	56 892	53 262	45 099

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County					Adams County				
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Hanover borough	York city	Tract 301	Tract 302	Tract 303	Tract 304	Tract 305
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	156 830	28 066	128 764	6 404	16 833	2 047	1 530	1 145	1 728	1 282
Less than \$5,000	4 551	725	3 826	270	1 292	37	40	25	68	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 139	2 009	9 130	781	2 413	120	101	98	120	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 505	2 508	9 997	767	1 989	125	131	107	156	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28 147	5 566	22 581	1 391	3 935	362	272	253	399	223
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29 932	5 850	24 082	1 134	2 919	566	350	258	289	255
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35 658	6 266	29 392	1 126	2 634	385	390	210	344	339
\$50,000 to \$74,999	24 834	3 699	21 135	639	1 266	390	194	148	262	140
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6 057	849	5 208	144	231	35	34	30	69	54
\$100,000 or more	4 007	594	3 413	152	154	27	18	16	21	28
Median (dollars)	32 173	30 304	32 605	24 947	21 812	31 838	31 331	28 607	28 050	32 022
Mean (dollars)	37 497	35 358	37 964	30 994	25 857	36 407	34 840	33 654	32 990	36 469
Families	116 758	21 379	95 379	4 059	10 130	1 686	1 238	912	1 332	1 017
Median income (dollars)	36 889	34 172	37 590	32 923	25 229	33 183	34 036	31 062	33 182	35 670
Males 15 years and over, with income	154 162	28 726	125 436	5 189	14 121	2 207	1 628	1 199	1 773	1 306
Median income (dollars)	22 238	20 029	22 836	20 522	16 435	22 152	20 632	18 355	18 034	20 467
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.6	59.1	62.1	58.3	51.4	65.1	63.9	63.1	55.6	61.7
Median income (dollars)	27 589	25 520	28 238	25 425	22 332	28 011	24 570	21 696	22 135	24 621
Females 15 years and over, with income	148 245	27 743	120 502	5 845	15 657	1 830	1 435	1 050	1 701	1 247
Median income (dollars)	10 521	10 086	10 638	9 758	9 547	10 252	9 653	9 956	10 050	10 409
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.6	37.0	37.8	32.7	34.2	39.3	35.7	36.4	32.4	40.2
Median income (dollars)	16 929	15 767	17 180	16 292	16 381	15 784	16 652	15 273	16 250	15 700
Per capita income (dollars)	14 258	13 018	14 544	13 856	10 485	12 634	12 289	12 229	12 146	14 462
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	156 830	28 066	128 764	6 404	16 833	2 047	1 530	1 145	1 728	1 282
With earnings	129 148	23 300	105 848	4 710	12 740	1 787	1 316	961	1 423	1 081
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 813	35 109	38 409	32 817	27 431	35 213	35 092	33 617	32 217	35 496
With Social Security income	42 116	7 620	34 496	2 287	5 107	441	367	308	514	354
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 144	7 910	8 196	7 870	7 485	8 670	7 982	7 073	7 296	7 763
With public assistance income	7 046	1 137	5 909	354	2 269	101	72	43	94	51
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 963	3 842	3 986	3 506	3 839	3 562	3 367	2 997	4 449	2 724
With retirement income	24 984	4 320	20 664	965	2 680	262	213	140	317	185
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 083	8 433	6 801	5 431	4 969	9 570	6 964	7 700	9 237	8 527
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	42 261	39 339	42 915	38 625	29 294	38 680	37 729	36 486	36 477	40 313
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 461	37 855	42 305	36 583	25 853	36 434	34 008	32 862	37 719	33 983
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 945	40 698	43 430	39 957	32 633	40 953	41 611	39 649	35 282	45 994
Married-couple families (dollars)	45 264	41 531	46 111	41 856	35 803	40 029	39 731	37 767	38 078	42 573
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 072	41 243	47 237	42 214	36 240	38 731	36 997	35 069	40 275	37 269
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 611	41 786	45 220	41 644	35 486	41 335	42 464	40 071	35 661	47 089
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 176	23 611	21 884	20 446	16 402	23 117	21 917	27 042	30 910	21 449
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 720	17 210	16 623	13 117	11 609	15 657	13 496	14 896	20 993	14 967
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 843	31 089	28 372	27 745	24 377	31 771	33 495	37 742	35 317	31 894
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>										
Families	116 758	21 379	95 379	4 059	10 130	1 686	1 238	912	1 332	1 017
Householder worked in 1989	97 264	18 008	79 256	3 198	7 504	1 476	1 053	795	1 135	900
With related children under 18 years	56 334	10 700	45 634	1 649	5 600	874	648	439	695	500
With related children under 5 years	22 823	4 396	18 427	736	2 804	391	244	195	255	200
Married-couple families	99 900	18 473	81 427	3 401	6 347	1 511	1 096	801	1 107	885
Householder worked in 1989	84 575	15 774	68 801	2 701	4 949	1 334	954	707	971	787
With related children under 18 years	46 367	8 959	37 408	1 283	2 932	767	558	374	599	426
With related children under 5 years	19 000	3 761	15 239	581	1 454	361	207	166	202	168
Female householder, no husband present	12 421	2 101	10 320	487	2 925	108	114	79	156	94
Householder worked in 1989	8 944	1 533	7 411	344	1 864	86	78	62	103	75
With related children under 18 years	7 667	1 288	6 379	254	2 125	67	72	44	71	65
With related children under 5 years	2 678	462	2 216	100	1 041	18	33	22	42	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	53 559	9 103	44 456	2 809	9 680	553	429	379	557	338
Nonfamily householder	40 072	6 687	33 385	2 345	6 703	361	292	233	396	265
65 years and over	16 531	2 993	13 538	1 133	2 421	151	122	113	198	163
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	409 142	75 227	333 915	13 982	41 685	5 929	4 411	3 227	4 721	3 516
Persons under 18 years	100 379	19 203	81 176	2 747	10 869	1 651	1 260	868	1 258	907
Related children under 18 years	99 916	19 083	80 833	2 732	10 816	1 649	1 258	866	1 258	903
Related children 5 to 17 years	71 143	13 622	57 521	1 835	7 213	1 158	936	603	895	666
Persons 65 years and over	51 615	9 606	42 009	2 867	5 482	528	466	387	642	455
Persons 75 years and over	19 858	3 767	16 091	1 257	2 336	138	174	130	230	186
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	5 047	968	4 079	224	1 666	53	50	55	100	35
Percent below poverty level	4.3	4.5	4.3	5.5	16.4	3.1	4.0	6.0	7.5	3.4
Householder worked in 1989	2 743	634	2 109	123	789	39	31	49	50	28
With related children under 18 years	3 895	765	3 130	163	1 438	34	46	46	85	35
With related children under 5 years	2 080	446	1 634	89	843	14	26	30	48	18
Married-couple families	2 094	526	1 568	87	433	30	24	34	68	15
Householder worked in 1989	1 157	353	804	47	218	20	16	32	33	12
With related children under 18 years	1 275	358	917	47	317	13	20	25	60	15
With related children under 5 years	681	242	439	24	172	7	12	16	37	8
Female householder, no husband present	2 635	372	2 263	109	1 143	18	24	17	7	16
Householder worked in 1989	1 396	233	1 163	66	515	17	15	15	—	12
With related children under 18 years	2 347	349	1 998	98	1 031	16	24	17	3	16
With related children under 5 years	1 259	180	1 079	55	619	2	14	12	3	8
Unrelated individuals	9 569	1 777	7 792	501	2 553	118	92	78	115	65
Nonfamily householder	5 345	918	4 427	393	1 348	47	55	26	69	44
65 years and over	3 214	575	2 639	271	630	36	40	15	12	39
Persons	26 284	5 081	21 203	1 167	8 463	314	301	284	474	199
Percent below poverty level	6.4	6.8	6.3	8.3	20.3	5.3	6.8	8.8	10.0	5.7
Persons under 18 years	8 776	1 762	7 014	309	3 395	94	127	119	163	85
Related children under 18 years	8 393	1 664	6 729	294	3 363	92	125	117	163	82
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 419	1 032	4 387	180	2 136	67	75	64	87	63
Persons 65 years and over	4 234	761	3 473	363	778	40	44	23	52	39
Persons 75 years and over	2 261	420	1 841	228	391	20	31	14	32	24
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	10 480	1 704	8 776	292	3 832	148	144	92	174	50
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	38 279	7 762	30 517	1 847	10 960	512	523	413	632	351
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	87 650	18 484	69 166	4 138	18 665	1 590	1 136	956	1 331	798

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.									
	Tract 306	Tract 307	Tract 308	Tract 309	Tract 310	Tract 311	Tract 312	Tract 313	Tract 314	Tract 315
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	1 646	1 814	1 910	1 804	370	2 303	2 377	1 219	1 975	2 628
Less than \$5,000 .....	55	40	42	40	5	35	56	44	25	139
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	138	98	125	139	7	191	138	106	88	314
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	165	97	156	185	32	205	150	141	153	410
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	363	387	336	388	64	377	396	257	408	728
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	295	452	441	399	82	503	447	295	315	459
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	363	458	433	391	94	664	624	253	392	320
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	172	216	277	214	49	232	371	101	390	147
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	48	47	48	33	16	78	110	6	114	58
\$100,000 or more .....	47	19	52	15	21	18	85	16	90	53
Median (dollars) .....	28 551	30 693	31 696	28 325	34 432	31 624	35 032	26 585	34 931	20 938
Mean (dollars) .....	33 131	35 844	36 208	32 987	53 287	33 604	40 307	28 328	43 136	28 058
Families .....	1 249	1 498	1 462	1 293	325	1 725	2 013	863	1 525	1 399
Median income (dollars) .....	32 369	32 762	34 735	33 151	34 509	35 920	37 030	29 383	41 714	24 549
Males 15 years and over, with income .....	1 642	1 808	1 962	1 783	389	2 282	2 563	1 046	2 096	2 703
Median income (dollars) .....	17 470	20 719	21 657	20 407	21 710	21 916	21 501	17 857	22 633	10 169
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	60.3	65.2	63.7	55.6	67.6	64.8	61.0	57.3	61.5	33.7
Median income (dollars) .....	21 846	24 790	25 502	25 421	26 250	26 861	26 820	21 158	29 578	22 247
Females 15 years and over, with income .....	1 647	1 854	1 785	2 007	482	2 170	2 229	1 170	1 931	3 074
Median income (dollars) .....	9 868	10 655	10 269	8 779	11 133	10 717	10 892	10 625	10 163	7 605
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	35.6	44.1	37.4	29.2	46.9	43.1	40.3	45.3	32.1	29.1
Median income (dollars) .....	14 848	14 805	15 908	16 040	15 625	15 721	16 100	14 495	19 695	14 051
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 502	12 244	13 105	12 800	16 178	12 745	13 775	11 579	16 029	11 342
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	1 646	1 814	1 910	1 804	370	2 303	2 377	1 219	1 975	2 628
With earnings .....	1 340	1 636	1 634	1 365	335	1 856	2 056	988	1 642	1 940
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	33 024	35 022	35 811	33 888	54 238	36 165	39 683	27 952	42 394	25 765
With Social Security income .....	472	379	464	640	109	573	592	382	551	897
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 311	8 805	7 638	8 470	8 874	8 267	7 444	8 334	8 591	7 451
With public assistance income .....	67	85	35	66	12	80	79	42	24	193
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 953	3 021	4 945	3 568	3 471	5 053	4 168	3 179	7 183	3 681
With retirement income .....	246	199	259	360	34	271	322	171	397	472
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	9 800	6 182	7 476	6 652	5 929	5 468	8 546	4 780	10 614	8 604
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars) .....	37 119	38 353	39 977	38 358	56 544	37 728	42 881	31 547	49 143	32 975
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 295	39 617	38 357	35 504	38 069	38 045	45 317	30 632	50 358	25 681
No own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	36 978	36 899	41 575	41 198	76 313	37 446	40 708	32 326	48 248	38 985
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	39 061	40 641	41 881	41 098	61 252	39 713	44 212	34 805	50 672	37 807
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	40 224	42 587	41 185	39 115	39 969	41 764	47 905	36 290	52 309	32 355
No own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	38 150	38 337	42 562	42 928	83 176	38 059	40 913	33 722	49 476	41 295
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	21 669	24 398	24 652	20 696	33 272	23 245	24 811	13 305	27 428	21 437
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	18 763	19 819	19 195	15 695	29 673	14 233	21 116	9 585	27 523	14 231
No own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	25 927	28 977	30 584	28 035	39 471	33 327	28 348	26 237	27 332	31 351
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 249	1 498	1 462	1 293	325	1 725	2 013	863	1 525	1 399
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 012	1 314	1 263	1 028	261	1 441	1 729	716	1 299	1 055
With related children under 18 years .....	594	835	768	669	186	838	1 004	430	677	655
With related children under 5 years .....	258	382	285	237	79	392	371	182	251	308
Married-couple families .....	1 093	1 291	1 267	1 096	270	1 503	1 814	716	1 385	997
Householder worked in 1989 .....	878	1 154	1 108	879	223	1 281	1 574	603	1 165	775
With related children under 18 years .....	489	727	660	541	149	686	899	323	600	389
With related children under 5 years .....	194	336	257	196	69	335	349	142	241	205
Female householder, no husband present .....	106	172	144	153	49	125	137	94	98	335
Householder worked in 1989 .....	91	125	110	110	32	79	104	72	92	213
With related children under 18 years .....	86	93	84	96	37	77	77	73	54	217
With related children under 5 years .....	52	36	21	26	10	30	14	23	10	81
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	547	386	610	647	84	759	503	459	588	1 626
Nonfamily householder .....	397	316	448	511	45	578	364	356	450	1 229
65 years and over .....	197	83	166	251	32	240	173	159	236	488
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	4 294	5 347	5 215	4 568	1 197	6 069	6 857	2 974	5 029	5 594
Persons under 18 years .....	1 043	1 534	1 367	1 146	339	1 487	1 805	712	1 178	1 085
Related children under 18 years .....	1 016	1 524	1 364	1 142	339	1 479	1 794	701	1 163	1 074
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	727	1 077	1 006	834	241	1 017	1 335	471	846	722
Persons 65 years and over .....	582	482	558	808	117	771	693	557	728	1 042
Persons 75 years and over .....	258	149	187	352	38	291	248	255	272	590
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families .....	77	54	57	38	11	54	85	57	12	170
Percent below poverty level .....	6.2	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.1	4.2	6.6	.8	12.2
Householder worked in 1989 .....	37	32	38	27	5	48	54	37	12	106
With related children under 18 years .....	44	41	45	34	11	48	47	53	12	141
With related children under 5 years .....	29	31	16	8	5	41	26	31	12	96
Married-couple families .....	63	26	25	12	11	35	55	12	7	70
Householder worked in 1989 .....	30	15	17	7	5	29	35	8	7	61
With related children under 18 years .....	30	15	15	12	11	29	33	8	7	41
With related children under 5 years .....	22	13	6	1	5	29	20	8	7	41
Female householder, no husband present .....	14	22	32	24	—	19	21	45	5	90
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7	11	21	20	—	19	15	29	5	35
With related children under 18 years .....	14	20	30	22	—	19	12	45	5	90
With related children under 5 years .....	7	12	10	7	—	12	6	23	5	55
Unrelated individuals .....	104	56	87	105	—	107	106	94	84	448
Nonfamily householder .....	43	36	36	69	—	52	54	54	49	216
65 years and over .....	28	14	26	45	—	67	33	38	43	94
Persons .....	349	237	284	230	65	305	388	300	119	922
Percent below poverty level .....	8.1	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.7	10.1	2.4	16.5
Persons under 18 years .....	102	104	103	71	32	119	126	148	32	245
Related children under 18 years .....	90	94	100	69	32	111	117	137	17	234
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	43	69	70	54	27	58	79	93	6	113
Persons 65 years and over .....	56	32	32	47	6	80	52	48	43	112
Persons 75 years and over .....	33	18	13	23	—	52	18	48	14	52
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	94	93	101	38	36	39	133	119	34	353
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	478	305	430	337	86	457	607	472	316	1 367
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	1 237	1 252	1 103	1 009	216	1 239	1 343	825	785	2 470

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Can.				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County					
	Tract 316	Tract 317	Tract 318	Tract 319	Tract 4	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 14	Tract 16
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	1 398	890	—	—	865	1 050	869	926	1 912	748
Less than \$5,000	25	22	—	—	11	45	22	80	28	95
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	76	—	—	52	168	57	112	126	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88	91	—	—	148	116	93	127	172	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	191	162	—	—	229	281	155	218	473	138
\$25,000 to \$34,999	245	199	—	—	179	213	181	142	366	80
\$35,000 to \$49,999	404	202	—	—	172	168	143	129	432	120
\$50,000 to \$74,999	287	109	—	—	67	44	126	100	246	42
\$75,000 to \$99,999	52	17	—	—	—	15	40	18	38	—
\$100,000 or more	56	12	—	—	7	—	52	—	31	—
Median (dollars)	38 191	28 831	—	—	24 769	21 058	30 308	21 935	29 114	16 154
Mean (dollars)	42 411	31 856	—	—	27 410	23 849	40 148	26 367	33 408	19 871
Families	1 144	698	—	—	549	647	529	556	1 284	318
Median income (dollars)	40 333	31 731	—	—	26 982	23 832	40 156	28 333	35 058	24 519
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 449	890	—	—	711	877	818	963	1 659	581
Median income (dollars)	25 035	20 236	—	—	19 417	16 345	21 724	13 750	22 087	14 018
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.9	61.1	—	—	57.7	47.2	57.3	46.4	60.3	49.9
Median income (dollars)	29 235	25 116	—	—	25 061	23 073	29 688	19 311	26 991	21 071
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 300	831	—	—	826	983	838	952	1 921	675
Median income (dollars)	11 644	9 201	—	—	11 517	8 924	12 826	9 974	11 596	8 662
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.6	35.5	—	—	48.3	36.3	38.3	32.7	32.6	29.5
Median income (dollars)	16 991	15 788	—	—	16 577	17 130	19 205	16 673	18 182	13 894
Per capita income (dollars)	15 299	12 049	—	—	11 345	9 834	15 478	8 906	14 382	10 638
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	1 398	890	—	—	865	1 050	869	926	1 912	748
With earnings	1 212	708	—	—	703	743	736	782	1 481	467
Mean earnings (dollars)	40 273	32 033	—	—	28 206	25 743	38 384	26 272	33 719	24 458
With Social Security income	325	252	—	—	241	408	222	242	697	309
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 792	7 327	—	—	9 399	7 508	9 050	7 005	8 597	5 653
With public assistance income	55	38	—	—	48	98	21	82	103	125
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 038	3 595	—	—	3 026	3 706	1 325	2 916	6 951	3 260
With retirement income	301	171	—	—	139	218	156	113	492	126
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 598	9 155	—	—	3 604	5 733	6 687	3 466	5 847	4 011
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	45 205	35 253	—	—	30 636	26 296	50 880	31 538	37 077	26 840
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 820	35 551	—	—	31 865	22 306	49 501	25 801	35 233	20 018
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 537	35 009	—	—	29 403	29 264	52 351	38 022	38 039	32 345
Married-couple families (dollars)	46 656	36 841	—	—	34 022	28 964	56 043	38 410	39 789	32 277
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	47 178	38 257	—	—	37 280	28 011	59 287	34 520	39 553	30 234
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 217	35 702	—	—	31 238	29 487	53 277	41 692	39 904	32 993
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	27 752	21 329	—	—	22 395	18 392	19 828	21 283	25 575	13 639
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 862	17 337	—	—	20 909	12 486	9 613	15 873	20 876	12 131
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 235	25 204	—	—	23 713	30 741	40 796	29 651	29 767	27 208
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>										
Families	1 144	698	—	—	549	647	529	556	1 284	318
Householder worked in 1989	978	553	—	—	439	445	444	446	1 044	214
With related children under 18 years	551	328	—	—	305	309	300	348	487	164
With related children under 5 years	219	147	—	—	146	151	132	174	239	70
Married-couple families	1 033	608	—	—	382	468	439	330	1 028	216
Householder worked in 1989	892	489	—	—	294	310	373	283	881	152
With related children under 18 years	489	283	—	—	193	191	229	170	363	78
With related children under 5 years	200	133	—	—	89	93	111	85	191	19
Female householder, no husband present	70	67	—	—	117	136	58	191	193	80
Householder worked in 1989	54	47	—	—	95	92	39	137	133	48
With related children under 18 years	42	33	—	—	68	100	39	150	99	72
With related children under 5 years	9	10	—	—	29	47	14	70	37	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	351	287	—	—	484	493	485	749	747	626
Nonfamily householder	254	192	—	—	316	403	340	370	628	430
65 years and over	86	135	—	—	113	193	85	99	277	223
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 885	2 394	—	—	2 114	2 567	2 245	2 730	4 400	1 544
Persons under 18 years	996	567	—	—	507	616	632	774	829	274
Related children under 18 years	988	565	—	—	503	611	632	774	829	274
Related children 5 to 17 years	701	387	—	—	332	355	452	577	525	172
Persons 65 years and over	431	359	—	—	291	411	319	210	809	297
Persons 75 years and over	119	150	—	—	139	145	168	103	267	156
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	28	32	—	—	6	72	32	75	46	47
Percent below poverty level	2.4	4.6	—	—	1.1	11.1	6.0	13.5	3.6	14.8
Householder worked in 1989	23	18	—	—	6	44	32	33	30	5
With related children under 18 years	22	21	—	—	6	67	32	64	46	38
With related children under 5 years	9	6	—	—	6	28	14	34	30	30
Married-couple families	19	20	—	—	—	24	6	17	25	9
Householder worked in 1989	16	10	—	—	—	19	6	5	25	—
With related children under 18 years	13	11	—	—	—	19	6	11	25	—
With related children under 5 years	8	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	6	12	—	—	6	48	26	58	21	30
Householder worked in 1989	4	8	—	—	6	25	26	28	5	5
With related children under 18 years	6	10	—	—	6	48	26	53	21	30
With related children under 5 years	—	4	—	—	6	23	14	34	11	30
Unrelated individuals	57	61	—	—	90	45	77	385	75	180
Nonfamily householder	34	34	—	—	23	34	33	140	44	160
65 years and over	23	22	—	—	22	28	6	5	28	108
Persons	138	172	—	—	104	291	218	663	271	336
Percent below poverty level	3.6	7.2	—	—	4.9	11.3	9.7	24.3	6.2	21.8
Persons under 18 years	38	54	—	—	12	126	84	169	118	98
Related children under 18 years	32	52	—	—	8	126	84	169	118	98
Related children 5 to 17 years	22	42	—	—	—	62	54	121	65	47
Persons 65 years and over	23	32	—	—	22	35	6	24	38	108
Persons 75 years and over	16	12	—	—	16	12	6	13	20	73
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	39	17	—	—	53	101	103	417	41	106
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	208	268	—	—	156	591	293	817	412	452
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	555	639	—	—	882	1 118	559	1 348	916	759

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.					Hanover borough, York County			
	Tract 103	Tract 105.10	Tract 105.20	Tract 218	Tract 219	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 220	Tract 221
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households	716	864	975	1 869	2 500	—	—	1 610	1 372
Less than \$5,000	14	14	37	21	70	—	—	40	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	14	30	41	178	—	—	207	282
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	116	73	123	212	—	—	168	201
\$15,000 to \$24,999	124	93	123	233	571	—	—	375	272
\$25,000 to \$34,999	165	158	119	276	577	—	—	316	226
\$35,000 to \$49,999	192	111	163	533	548	—	—	302	164
\$50,000 to \$74,999	113	96	211	442	248	—	—	146	80
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	81	93	108	50	—	—	40	10
\$100,000 or more	37	181	126	92	46	—	—	16	24
Median (dollars)	34 149	36 713	47 604	41 131	29 126	—	—	25 417	18 531
Mean (dollars)	43 215	91 879	65 713	47 990	32 472	—	—	29 054	24 710
Families	526	604	735	1 611	1 829	—	—	1 057	671
Median income (dollars)	37 396	51 465	52 887	43 075	32 360	—	—	32 429	24 620
Males 15 years and over, with income	673	1 220	898	2 015	2 283	—	—	1 300	1 025
Median income (dollars)	24 816	15 492	31 250	27 227	21 047	—	—	20 283	15 536
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.9	36.2	55.7	65.3	65.1	—	—	65.4	54.9
Median income (dollars)	29 801	38 182	42 138	31 335	25 195	—	—	24 899	20 027
Females 15 years and over, with income	666	1 680	912	1 722	2 219	—	—	1 437	1 291
Median income (dollars)	12 277	5 526	10 422	10 978	10 950	—	—	10 300	8 709
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.5	18.2	19.8	39.5	44.2	—	—	38.7	28.3
Median income (dollars)	18 482	19 625	21 687	15 426	15 000	—	—	16 210	15 986
Per capita income (dollars)	18 066	24 744	27 546	16 912	12 827	—	—	12 507	11 543
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households	716	864	975	1 869	2 500	—	—	1 610	1 372
With earnings	599	713	719	1 594	2 023	—	—	1 242	974
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 885	83 131	67 385	46 782	34 690	—	—	31 048	28 582
With Social Security income	218	270	461	471	654	—	—	500	414
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 974	9 213	9 365	7 770	7 307	—	—	7 626	7 207
With public assistance income	9	4	24	50	136	—	—	73	104
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 892	19 500	3 020	3 165	3 294	—	—	2 546	3 562
With retirement income	134	162	218	317	334	—	—	188	199
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 022	11 793	5 876	8 708	5 309	—	—	4 644	2 545
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars)	43 896	116 689	78 173	49 175	36 874	—	—	35 351	33 806
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 999	135 478	89 386	56 388	34 527	—	—	33 362	28 041
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 658	105 134	72 903	43 376	39 566	—	—	37 019	40 092
Married-couple families (dollars)	47 046	126 189	80 675	50 095	39 592	—	—	38 567	40 690
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 814	151 271	90 878	56 815	38 202	—	—	39 061	35 728
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	49 534	111 490	75 928	44 635	40 996	—	—	38 191	45 511
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	26 638	27 175	40 234	29 089	18 966	—	—	22 596	14 070
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 954	26 016	63 427	28 147	17 721	—	—	16 769	10 896
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 260	28 577	30 508	29 630	22 450	—	—	28 506	20 770
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>									
Families	526	604	735	1 611	1 829	—	—	1 057	671
Householder worked in 1989	417	477	603	1 379	1 557	—	—	868	520
With related children under 18 years	218	234	243	757	1 004	—	—	503	361
With related children under 5 years	96	66	90	288	457	—	—	265	169
Married-couple families	443	544	677	1 488	1 586	—	—	850	483
Householder worked in 1989	359	430	556	1 296	1 371	—	—	698	391
With related children under 18 years	174	205	223	694	824	—	—	379	238
With related children under 5 years	79	66	90	261	381	—	—	203	109
Female householder, no husband present	66	53	44	96	209	—	—	143	140
Householder worked in 1989	41	40	33	56	160	—	—	114	91
With related children under 18 years	32	29	13	39	154	—	—	72	100
With related children under 5 years	17	—	—	19	50	—	—	26	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	232	431	250	294	872	—	—	692	834
Nonfamily householder	190	260	240	258	671	—	—	553	701
65 years and over	86	107	176	114	284	—	—	260	261
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 725	2 272	2 316	5 319	6 298	—	—	3 689	2 778
Persons under 18 years	364	424	474	1 366	1 642	—	—	823	583
Related children under 18 years	364	419	474	1 366	1 642	—	—	814	583
Related children 5 to 17 years	251	315	376	973	1 111	—	—	508	374
Persons 65 years and over	298	379	633	652	756	—	—	611	493
Persons 75 years and over	99	158	290	210	312	—	—	271	235
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families	22	—	13	19	69	—	—	56	116
Percent below poverty level	4.2	—	1.8	1.2	3.8	—	—	5.3	17.3
Householder worked in 1989	6	—	13	12	43	—	—	30	55
With related children under 18 years	15	—	—	7	48	—	—	38	81
With related children under 5 years	9	—	—	—	40	—	—	18	48
Married-couple families	13	—	7	12	29	—	—	23	37
Householder worked in 1989	6	—	7	5	29	—	—	5	23
With related children under 18 years	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	5	23
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	5	12
Female householder, no husband present	9	—	6	7	34	—	—	18	66
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	6	7	8	—	—	18	29
With related children under 18 years	9	—	—	7	23	—	—	18	55
With related children under 5 years	9	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	33
Unrelated individuals	18	182	36	42	122	—	—	124	142
Nonfamily householder	7	45	36	26	122	—	—	84	123
65 years and over	12	14	36	20	75	—	—	53	63
Persons	120	182	63	93	335	—	—	273	476
Percent below poverty level	7.0	8.0	2.7	1.7	5.3	—	—	7.4	17.1
Persons under 18 years	42	5	—	17	101	—	—	74	132
Related children under 18 years	42	—	—	17	101	—	—	65	132
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	—	—	17	56	—	—	39	75
Persons 65 years and over	25	14	36	27	96	—	—	89	100
Persons 75 years and over	14	—	30	20	45	—	—	57	48
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	5	97	31	35	80	—	—	59	152
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	126	251	74	128	460	—	—	430	753
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	270	423	175	488	1 453	—	—	1 053	1 278

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hanover borough, York County—Con.		York city, York County							
	Tract 222	Tract 223	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	1 600	1 822	733	1 122	875	865	1 076	1 050	1 121	869
Less than \$5,000	29	88	83	187	21	11	130	45	180	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	92	200	148	215	115	52	281	168	191	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	123	275	90	187	118	148	136	116	121	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	283	461	160	263	216	229	207	281	237	155
\$25,000 to \$34,999	275	317	135	85	214	179	147	213	169	181
\$35,000 to \$49,999	367	293	72	115	152	172	120	168	128	143
\$50,000 to \$74,999	267	146	34	62	28	67	42	86	126	126
\$75,000 to \$99,999	76	18	4	—	—	—	13	15	9	40
\$100,000 or more	88	24	7	8	11	7	—	—	—	52
Median (dollars)	34 917	22 722	17 823	13 772	23 110	24 769	14 696	21 058	17 986	30 308
Mean (dollars)	42 268	27 542	20 685	19 545	25 317	27 410	19 601	23 869	21 485	40 148
Families	1 219	1 112	219	606	538	549	633	647	870	529
Median income (dollars)	41 806	29 328	17 375	15 708	29 524	26 982	20 844	23 832	18 200	40 156
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 464	1 400	549	788	827	711	746	877	1 000	818
Median income (dollars)	25 096	20 379	14 757	11 919	16 742	19 417	14 318	16 345	11 845	21 724
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.8	59.8	50.5	47.1	55.1	57.7	42.4	47.2	48.1	57.3
Median income (dollars)	30 516	24 575	19 901	17 813	20 367	25 061	23 269	23 073	19 177	29 688
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 547	1 570	510	1 054	779	826	969	983	1 153	838
Median income (dollars)	10 625	9 928	10 584	7 271	9 150	11 517	7 994	8 924	6 401	12 826
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.8	34.8	42.0	30.5	32.3	48.3	28.6	32.6	30.7	38.3
Median income (dollars)	17 181	15 725	15 833	16 581	15 064	16 577	13 301	17 130	17 083	19 205
Per capita income (dollars)	18 117	12 860	11 916	8 104	9 892	11 345	8 350	9 834	6 891	15 478
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	1 600	1 822	733	1 122	875	865	1 076	1 050	1 121	869
With earnings	1 181	1 313	572	724	736	703	674	743	840	736
Mean earnings (dollars)	40 956	30 310	21 765	23 779	25 688	28 206	23 754	25 743	23 296	38 384
With Social Security income	674	699	172	321	221	241	400	408	288	222
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 104	7 249	6 219	5 779	7 581	9 399	7 392	7 508	6 545	9 050
With public assistance income	65	112	83	293	90	48	154	98	256	21
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 707	3 382	3 280	4 465	3 823	3 026	3 264	3 706	4 411	1 325
With retirement income	327	251	73	138	100	139	163	218	172	156
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 446	4 380	2 735	4 303	6 109	3 604	3 406	5 733	4 356	6 687
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	48 123	34 233	25 214	23 114	30 273	30 636	24 289	26 296	21 429	50 880
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	51 813	34 745	12 463	21 222	29 099	31 865	21 585	22 306	17 588	49 501
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 643	33 921	34 626	25 718	31 156	29 403	27 088	29 264	25 563	52 351
Married-couple families (dollars)	49 309	36 672	32 462	31 999	36 387	34 022	30 630	28 964	29 695	56 043
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	52 007	40 626	23 704	33 842	40 063	37 280	32 139	28 011	35 812	59 287
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 178	34 601	34 697	29 471	34 322	31 238	29 465	29 487	24 837	53 277
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	30 672	17 952	16 293	12 484	18 381	22 395	13 891	18 392	13 030	19 828
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 056	13 065	7 563	6 383	13 873	20 909	9 700	12 486	6 499	9 613
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 593	25 078	42 484	20 428	22 753	23 713	19 568	30 741	24 974	40 796
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>										
Families	1 219	1 112	219	606	538	549	633	647	870	529
Householder worked in 1989	903	907	158	375	458	439	437	445	564	444
With related children under 18 years	355	430	104	390	283	305	358	309	529	300
With related children under 5 years	133	169	65	258	157	146	149	151	241	132
Married-couple families	1 114	954	123	313	342	382	365	468	375	439
Householder worked in 1989	826	786	88	219	291	294	252	310	273	373
With related children under 18 years	329	337	36	190	135	193	165	191	201	229
With related children under 5 years	127	142	21	121	54	89	89	93	85	111
Female householder, no husband present	86	118	84	244	130	117	186	136	413	58
Householder worked in 1989	58	81	65	119	106	95	126	92	236	39
With related children under 18 years	12	70	63	168	104	68	137	100	302	39
With related children under 5 years	6	17	44	113	70	29	54	47	148	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	435	848	674	714	498	484	595	493	502	485
Nonfamily householder	381	710	514	516	337	316	443	403	251	340
65 years and over	193	419	126	220	103	113	248	193	62	85
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 668	3 847	1 265	2 805	2 239	2 114	2 481	2 567	3 490	2 245
Persons under 18 years	623	718	166	863	553	507	666	616	1 193	632
Related children under 18 years	617	718	166	859	550	503	662	611	1 179	632
Related children 5 to 17 years	447	506	93	557	337	332	475	355	810	452
Persons 65 years and over	914	849	184	338	224	291	488	411	267	319
Persons 75 years and over	351	400	67	165	76	139	243	145	119	168
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	13	39	64	188	52	6	108	72	322	32
Percent below poverty level	1.1	3.5	29.2	31.0	9.7	1.1	17.1	11.1	37.0	6.0
Householder worked in 1989	13	25	37	56	39	6	48	44	136	32
With related children under 18 years	13	31	57	181	45	6	103	67	272	32
With related children under 5 years	13	10	28	135	27	6	42	28	147	14
Married-couple families	7	20	17	51	20	—	14	24	48	6
Householder worked in 1989	7	12	5	14	12	—	4	19	15	6
With related children under 18 years	7	12	10	51	13	—	14	19	27	6
With related children under 5 years	7	—	—	38	—	—	14	5	17	—
Female householder, no husband present	6	13	47	124	32	6	75	48	260	26
Householder worked in 1989	6	19	32	37	27	6	37	25	113	26
With related children under 18 years	6	19	47	117	32	6	70	48	231	26
With related children under 5 years	6	10	28	84	27	6	28	23	127	14
Unrelated individuals	58	177	167	288	133	90	229	45	201	77
Nonfamily householder	47	139	114	166	39	23	170	34	74	33
65 years and over	26	129	41	99	20	22	101	28	15	6
Persons	108	310	351	990	371	104	571	291	1 359	218
Percent below poverty level	2.9	8.1	27.7	35.3	16.6	4.9	23.0	11.3	38.9	9.7
Persons under 18 years	36	67	93	443	146	12	204	126	701	84
Related children under 18 years	30	67	93	439	143	8	200	126	687	84
Related children 5 to 17 years	11	55	57	274	106	—	145	62	430	54
Persons 65 years and over	26	148	53	106	20	22	108	35	33	6
Persons 75 years and over	21	102	15	48	15	16	41	12	29	6
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	19	62	146	475	173	53	177	101	762	103
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	159	505	443	1 252	442	156	815	591	1 487	293
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	540	1 267	679	1 755	946	882	1 373	1 118	2 028	559

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.								
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 103 (pt.)
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households	926	567	1 250	1 184	1 283	1 907	1 304	701	—
Less than \$5,000	80	77	87	91	34	28	121	95	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	112	114	153	197	107	121	190	192	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	127	83	114	118	120	172	165	81	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	218	92	285	285	330	473	380	124	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	142	54	305	259	212	366	186	72	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	129	112	239	147	265	432	137	103	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	100	19	59	64	166	246	89	34	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	13	—	16	49	38	16	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	3	8	7	—	31	20	—	—
Median (dollars)	21 935	16 250	24 493	21 404	26 857	29 193	20 331	12 335	—
Mean (dollars)	26 367	23 636	26 298	23 972	31 108	33 476	23 896	18 815	—
Families	556	392	843	626	673	1 279	895	275	—
Median income (dollars)	28 333	16 466	24 602	23 500	34 020	35 131	20 642	23 264	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	963	416	1 086	997	994	1 654	1 162	533	—
Median income (dollars)	13 750	12 257	16 488	16 889	21 801	22 140	14 474	12 946	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.4	40.6	50.4	55.8	58.4	60.5	43.4	48.0	—
Median income (dollars)	19 311	22 375	22 426	20 975	27 269	26 991	21 200	20 074	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	952	536	1 152	1 024	1 161	1 915	1 186	619	—
Median income (dollars)	9 974	7 410	8 841	8 593	12 355	11 622	8 825	8 678	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.7	24.4	34.4	30.4	43.1	32.7	34.6	29.1	—
Median income (dollars)	16 673	19 375	16 481	14 077	17 438	18 182	17 315	14 135	—
Per capita income (dollars)	8 906	8 705	9 682	10 318	14 906	14 408	8 696	10 365	—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households	926	567	1 250	1 184	1 283	1 907	1 304	701	—
With earnings	782	445	969	910	992	1 476	1 018	420	—
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 272	25 458	28 258	24 274	31 856	33 820	24 886	23 615	—
With Social Security income	242	144	362	332	428	692	333	301	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 005	6 598	7 722	7 677	8 073	8 633	6 876	5 778	—
With public assistance income	82	153	209	257	43	103	254	125	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 916	3 147	3 853	3 427	2 943	6 951	3 786	3 260	—
With retirement income	113	53	149	143	249	492	204	118	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	3 466	3 638	6 655	5 485	5 209	5 847	4 344	3 341	—
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars)	31 538	23 272	27 487	25 802	35 645	37 192	24 140	25 531	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 801	21 053	24 481	18 920	34 183	35 233	23 046	18 630	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 022	25 423	32 046	34 875	36 752	38 220	25 577	31 453	—
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 410	33 115	33 382	32 485	40 356	39 946	29 876	31 548	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 520	34 505	31 659	27 016	44 595	39 553	29 725	29 672	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 692	31 889	35 076	37 291	37 741	40 140	30 035	32 131	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 283	14 115	15 414	13 862	23 856	25 575	13 780	13 639	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 873	10 880	13 362	9 558	16 672	20 876	12 348	12 131	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 651	17 769	21 360	25 488	36 350	29 767	16 242	27 208	—
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>									
Families	556	392	843	626	673	1 279	895	275	—
Householder worked in 1989	446	267	585	482	543	1 044	646	171	—
With related children under 18 years	348	245	549	387	301	487	556	149	—
With related children under 5 years	174	160	251	211	136	239	264	70	—
Married-couple families	330	160	474	372	477	1 023	531	173	—
Householder worked in 1989	283	137	330	290	374	881	445	109	—
With related children under 18 years	170	82	244	193	182	363	295	63	—
With related children under 5 years	85	54	109	125	70	191	138	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	191	181	265	211	126	193	310	80	—
Householder worked in 1989	137	103	156	152	104	133	153	48	—
With related children under 18 years	150	135	221	166	80	99	221	72	—
With related children under 5 years	70	83	82	77	27	37	95	51	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	749	261	616	794	850	747	601	617	—
Nonfamily householder	370	175	407	558	610	628	409	426	—
65 years and over	99	39	108	143	236	277	146	223	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 730	1 477	3 432	2 747	2 669	4 389	3 614	1 421	—
Persons under 18 years	774	420	1 035	676	468	829	1 214	257	—
Related children under 18 years	774	420	1 035	663	462	829	1 214	257	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	577	260	743	434	280	525	828	155	—
Persons 65 years and over	210	142	364	328	465	804	350	297	—
Persons 75 years and over	103	42	130	138	241	262	142	156	—
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families	75	133	145	131	27	46	218	47	—
Percent below poverty level	13.5	33.9	17.2	20.9	4.0	3.6	24.4	17.1	—
Householder worked in 1989	33	44	60	63	27	30	129	5	—
With related children under 18 years	64	99	112	124	27	46	165	38	—
With related children under 5 years	34	61	57	86	22	30	96	30	—
Married-couple families	17	21	48	38	—	25	95	9	—
Householder worked in 1989	5	10	19	16	—	25	68	—	—
With related children under 18 years	11	16	19	38	—	25	68	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	10	8	28	—	19	33	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	58	107	91	93	16	21	109	30	—
Householder worked in 1989	28	29	35	47	16	5	47	5	—
With related children under 18 years	53	78	87	86	16	21	83	30	—
With related children under 5 years	34	46	43	58	11	11	49	30	—
Unrelated individuals	385	89	137	173	128	75	156	180	—
Nonfamily householder	140	60	80	84	53	44	74	160	—
65 years and over	5	16	44	25	24	28	48	108	—
Persons	663	530	622	666	180	271	940	336	—
Percent below poverty level	24.3	35.9	18.1	24.2	6.7	6.2	26.0	23.6	—
Persons under 18 years	169	212	256	286	25	118	422	98	—
Related children under 18 years	169	212	256	283	25	118	422	98	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	121	145	175	187	5	65	263	47	—
Persons 65 years and over	24	41	53	35	24	38	72	108	—
Persons 75 years and over	13	—	31	23	18	20	31	73	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	417	197	298	338	39	41	406	106	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	817	682	820	872	262	401	1 175	452	—
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 348	943	1 599	1 253	679	905	1 843	755	—

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.		Remainder of York County							
	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 101.10	Tract 101.20
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	47	1 630	1 670
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	174	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	225	247
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	320	340
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	255	469
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	347	293
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	145
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	12
Median (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	3 360	—	35 536	31 901	37 471
Mean (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	7 600	—	35 620	39 854	40 331
Families	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	43	1 065	1 307
Median income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	27 344	39 767	41 745
Males 15 years and over, with income	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	48	1 738	1 637
Median income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	28 214	20 884	27 608
Percent year-round full-time workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.8	55.2	62.8
Median income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 455	30 071	31 457
Females 15 years and over, with income	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	56	1 637	1 547
Median income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	8 500	10 277	12 909
Percent year-round full-time workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.9	33.4	39.6
Median income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 979	20 357	18 197
Per capita income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 818	13 791	16 257	16 641
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	47	1 630	1 670
With earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	47	1 118	1 411
Mean earnings (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 000	31 999	44 693	38 769
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	548	546
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 600	936	8 781	9 211
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	47
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 264	3 203
With retirement income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	246	317
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 901	6 944	8 243
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 600	35 213	43 594	44 137
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 771	48 530	45 915
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 600	37 057	38 686	43 280
Married-couple families (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 600	35 213	46 897	46 262
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 771	52 188	48 617
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 600	37 057	41 255	45 075
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 917	29 362
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 985	20 880
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 336	32 708
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>										
Families	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	43	1 065	1 307
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	852	1 029
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	541	455
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	206
Married-couple families	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	43	907	1 122
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	739	914
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	473	389
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	193
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	152
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	88
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	60
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	692	433
Nonfamily householder	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	565	363
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	323	143
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	123	3 895	4 014
Persons under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	953	700
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	953	693
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	651	500
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	663	681
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	358	208
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	20
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5	1.5
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6
Married-couple families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	13
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6
Unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	12
Nonfamily householder	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	5
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	5
Persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	51
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	1.3
Persons under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	12
Related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	19
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	7
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	7
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	279	96
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	738	434

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 101.30	Tract 102.10	Tract 102.20	Tract 103 (pt.)	Tract 104	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 201	Tract 202.10	Tract 202.20
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	1 407	1 460	2 219	716	1 482	864	975	1 405	2 407	1 057
Less than \$5,000 .....	33	57	26	14	40	14	37	46	17	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	45	48	107	12	98	14	30	119	63	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	47	135	206	59	71	116	73	160	99	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	178	251	274	124	282	93	123	249	352	110
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	182	264	375	165	230	158	119	220	443	170
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	316	309	453	192	284	111	163	260	608	332
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	291	255	479	113	361	96	211	244	614	231
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	178	87	168	—	67	81	93	57	139	43
\$100,000 or more .....	137	54	131	37	49	181	126	50	72	35
Median (dollars) .....	45 697	33 641	39 512	34 149	36 316	36 713	47 604	30 469	39 502	40 684
Mean (dollars) .....	54 197	45 500	45 377	43 215	41 346	91 879	65 713	37 816	43 515	43 175
Families .....	1 194	994	1 640	526	1 119	604	735	994	1 993	768
Median income (dollars) .....	49 875	43 828	44 484	37 396	43 151	51 465	52 887	37 734	43 750	44 070
Males 15 years and over, with income .....	1 403	1 279	2 122	673	1 346	1 220	898	1 369	2 538	1 099
Median income (dollars) .....	32 037	25 792	27 877	24 816	25 750	15 492	31 250	23 547	25 687	26 997
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	64.8	57.9	55.7	56.9	58.2	36.2	55.7	64.9	61.9	67.2
Median income (dollars) .....	41 654	31 567	33 486	29 801	33 824	38 182	42 138	26 567	31 712	29 528
Females 15 years and over, with income .....	1 323	1 388	2 291	666	1 389	1 680	912	1 202	2 275	1 000
Median income (dollars) .....	10 498	12 894	10 370	12 277	10 994	5 526	10 422	10 968	13 477	12 438
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	31.3	34.4	28.5	40.5	36.6	18.2	19.8	35.1	42.4	47.5
Median income (dollars) .....	23 345	20 081	18 490	18 482	18 845	19 625	21 687	18 491	20 837	19 869
Per capita income (dollars) .....	19 666	20 492	18 812	18 066	16 901	24 744	27 546	15 705	15 376	16 152
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	1 407	1 460	2 219	716	1 482	864	975	1 405	2 407	1 057
With earnings .....	1 189	1 099	1 772	599	1 112	713	719	1 132	2 125	960
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	52 678	40 127	44 427	41 885	42 349	83 131	67 385	37 866	42 120	41 706
With Social Security income .....	368	604	819	218	511	270	461	349	479	157
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	9 284	9 771	9 235	9 974	8 701	9 213	9 365	7 551	8 921	8 903
With public assistance income .....	37	47	35	9	34	4	24	57	31	35
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 658	4 172	4 705	5 892	2 610	19 500	3 020	3 844	7 063	2 354
With retirement income .....	267	320	554	134	276	162	218	320	442	160
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	9 141	6 807	8 805	6 022	8 142	11 793	5 876	10 338	8 869	9 959
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars) .....	59 871	55 140	50 707	43 896	47 772	116 689	78 173	45 167	47 301	48 044
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	61 798	53 049	52 019	40 999	49 906	135 478	89 386	42 823	48 587	42 384
No own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	58 328	56 014	50 160	45 658	46 538	105 134	72 903	47 236	46 050	53 225
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	61 518	58 089	51 453	47 046	50 953	126 189	80 675	51 135	49 366	50 321
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	63 910	57 045	53 123	42 814	54 019	151 271	90 878	50 777	52 309	45 888
No own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	59 737	58 501	50 753	49 534	49 204	111 490	75 928	51 418	46 727	53 995
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	24 831	29 374	32 394	26 638	24 423	27 175	40 234	15 725	25 202	21 888
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	27 308	24 819	35 928	32 954	23 805	26 016	63 427	13 811	24 141	21 439
No own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	21 277	31 368	30 326	23 260	24 840	28 577	30 508	18 579	28 765	23 100
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 194	994	1 640	526	1 119	604	735	994	1 993	768
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 018	758	1 350	417	882	477	603	820	1 687	695
With related children under 18 years .....	550	297	506	218	438	234	243	497	1 034	377
With related children under 5 years .....	192	89	99	96	194	66	90	182	347	124
Married-couple families .....	1 106	864	1 530	443	972	544	677	813	1 804	715
Householder worked in 1989 .....	936	645	1 257	359	755	430	556	680	1 547	652
With related children under 18 years .....	488	244	469	174	379	205	223	371	891	324
With related children under 5 years .....	170	80	93	79	188	66	90	146	328	101
Female householder, no husband present .....	56	92	84	66	129	53	44	137	122	37
Householder worked in 1989 .....	50	75	84	41	109	40	33	103	96	27
With related children under 18 years .....	36	28	37	32	54	29	13	101	94	37
With related children under 5 years .....	16	—	6	17	1	—	—	36	6	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	267	528	659	232	456	431	250	542	564	382
Nonfamily householder .....	213	466	579	190	363	260	240	411	414	289
65 years and over .....	94	228	291	86	205	107	176	154	135	65
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	3 893	3 207	5 161	1 725	3 621	2 272	2 316	3 448	6 638	2 865
Persons under 18 years .....	949	529	916	364	707	424	474	833	1 754	668
Related children under 18 years .....	949	529	916	364	707	419	474	833	1 730	668
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	759	376	704	251	471	315	376	579	1 264	484
Persons 65 years and over .....	467	841	1 060	298	697	379	633	405	502	232
Persons 75 years and over .....	147	323	371	99	267	158	290	140	92	56
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families .....	29	22	20	22	16	—	13	62	22	32
Percent below poverty level .....	2.4	2.2	1.2	4.2	1.4	—	1.8	6.2	1.1	4.2
Householder worked in 1989 .....	14	6	13	6	11	—	13	39	16	19
With related children under 18 years .....	29	6	6	15	11	—	—	48	22	25
With related children under 5 years .....	11	4	—	9	—	—	—	26	6	19
Married-couple families .....	23	20	7	13	5	—	7	8	—	13
Householder worked in 1989 .....	8	4	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	23	4	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	6
With related children under 5 years .....	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	6	2	13	9	11	—	6	54	14	7
Householder worked in 1989 .....	6	2	13	—	11	—	6	31	8	7
With related children under 18 years .....	6	2	6	9	11	—	—	40	14	7
With related children under 5 years .....	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	18	6	7
Unrelated individuals .....	60	74	34	18	69	182	36	72	78	48
Nonfamily householder .....	28	60	26	7	36	45	36	41	17	31
65 years and over .....	24	27	26	12	38	14	36	23	24	25
Persons .....	155	139	79	120	109	182	63	232	137	139
Percent below poverty level .....	4.0	4.3	1.5	7.0	3.0	8.0	2.7	6.7	2.1	4.9
Persons under 18 years .....	43	24	10	42	19	5	—	77	54	31
Related children under 18 years .....	43	24	10	42	19	—	—	77	37	31
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	37	10	10	35	19	—	—	48	32	8
Persons 65 years and over .....	24	57	41	25	48	14	36	44	24	25
Persons 75 years and over .....	11	38	31	14	18	—	30	23	16	16
<b>Ratio of Income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	72	54	16	5	76	97	31	83	64	89
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	206	157	182	126	184	251	74	307	307	169
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	377	390	564	270	463	423	175	764	731	339

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Can.									
	Tract 203	Tract 204.10	Tract 204.20	Tract 205.10	Tract 205.20	Tract 206	Tract 207.10	Tract 207.20	Tract 208	Tract 209.10
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	3 109	1 530	2 031	1 059	2 879	2 356	1 880	2 218	1 815	1 546
Less than \$5,000	81	37	29	36	41	69	34	71	35	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	106	69	139	70	174	138	106	88	108	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	213	70	112	71	162	143	188	160	157	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	511	268	294	207	426	253	376	388	297	292
\$25,000 to \$34,999	660	355	398	151	552	408	421	545	442	442
\$35,000 to \$49,999	745	436	501	272	839	682	418	436	480	329
\$50,000 to \$74,999	550	229	379	178	509	524	254	446	221	217
\$75,000 to \$99,999	160	34	100	56	94	106	44	70	25	13
\$100,000 or more	83	32	79	18	82	33	39	14	50	2
Median (dollars)	34 692	34 012	36 036	34 345	35 927	38 441	30 313	33 025	32 173	30 360
Mean (dollars)	39 527	38 415	42 640	37 353	39 852	43 218	34 087	36 057	37 625	31 891
Families	2 476	1 205	1 556	886	2 312	1 977	1 420	1 670	1 417	1 153
Median income (dollars)	37 759	37 339	40 800	37 153	38 226	40 899	34 448	35 962	34 462	32 104
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 407	1 569	1 922	1 149	3 019	2 536	1 813	2 195	1 897	1 564
Median income (dollars)	22 206	23 274	25 132	22 279	23 854	24 668	22 309	22 787	21 183	21 575
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.7	70.7	65.5	68.5	65.2	69.9	62.1	71.3	66.5	67.3
Median income (dollars)	27 057	26 943	28 937	26 875	28 812	28 827	27 826	27 346	25 644	25 776
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 845	1 334	1 849	1 023	2 749	2 194	1 723	2 099	1 651	1 442
Median income (dollars)	11 006	11 348	11 394	8 939	10 856	11 731	10 094	11 137	9 075	9 767
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.0	38.9	37.8	42.6	43.3	42.9	39.4	44.6	38.1	42.4
Median income (dollars)	17 955	18 226	18 411	16 852	16 623	17 520	15 712	17 539	15 927	15 363
Per capita income (dollars)	13 984	13 979	16 588	12 707	14 224	15 045	13 287	13 582	13 547	11 671
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	3 109	1 530	2 031	1 059	2 879	2 356	1 880	2 218	1 815	1 546
With earnings	2 720	1 397	1 689	945	2 526	2 107	1 561	1 926	1 547	1 311
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 490	37 346	42 796	37 285	38 269	41 142	34 872	36 597	38 839	32 350
With Social Security income	630	227	522	261	676	477	463	385	439	344
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 051	8 214	7 887	6 935	7 895	8 009	8 885	8 810	7 848	7 951
With public assistance income	101	29	67	43	119	37	52	56	82	74
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 006	4 500	3 641	4 475	4 285	4 934	4 178	2 869	4 650	5 402
With retirement income	456	145	356	127	340	286	282	345	271	236
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 989	6 338	10 871	4 511	7 788	5 214	6 513	6 572	7 173	7 021
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	42 370	42 847	48 430	40 729	42 608	46 710	38 142	39 137	42 230	34 452
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 521	39 078	47 810	43 184	40 904	41 952	38 243	38 381	43 409	33 755
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 235	47 457	48 959	38 699	44 369	50 792	38 059	39 918	41 275	35 175
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 863	44 851	50 447	42 177	45 734	50 078	40 846	42 461	44 102	37 007
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 218	41 048	50 627	45 691	44 451	45 491	42 947	44 275	46 061	38 456
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 517	49 352	50 292	39 137	47 056	53 889	39 204	40 876	42 509	35 748
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	24 909	24 810	29 052	24 679	23 214	21 089	21 120	18 728	23 158	19 319
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 289	23 707	20 383	10 211	17 009	18 965	14 703	16 422	18 238	16 217
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 288	26 580	36 986	35 628	28 812	22 851	27 919	26 674	27 184	28 224
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>										
Families	2 476	1 205	1 556	886	2 312	1 977	1 420	1 670	1 417	1 153
Householder worked in 1989	2 132	1 082	1 334	772	1 996	1 727	1 213	1 419	1 168	940
With related children under 18 years	1 299	678	739	428	1 248	967	652	858	683	637
With related children under 5 years	514	307	287	153	527	304	266	327	317	271
Married-couple families	2 193	1 072	1 401	789	1 990	1 728	1 195	1 390	1 280	968
Householder worked in 1989	1 923	984	1 196	718	1 749	1 549	1 007	1 167	1 093	790
With related children under 18 years	1 123	594	659	393	1 059	812	530	658	617	489
With related children under 5 years	445	276	256	153	439	254	234	276	299	192
Female householder, no husband present	163	99	113	65	253	161	173	200	80	120
Householder worked in 1989	118	71	106	28	189	98	185	185	42	92
With related children under 18 years	99	63	66	28	144	99	91	155	36	95
With related children under 5 years	34	22	27	—	63	28	22	38	12	46
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	912	427	576	192	769	546	614	787	601	600
Nonfamily householder	633	325	475	173	567	379	460	548	398	393
65 years and over	209	80	210	61	230	119	167	143	126	105
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 809	4 224	5 202	3 115	8 127	6 718	4 801	5 886	4 969	4 225
Persons under 18 years	2 264	1 178	1 240	830	2 224	1 778	1 106	1 513	1 191	1 093
Related children under 18 years	2 264	1 178	1 235	830	2 216	1 773	1 098	1 513	1 182	1 071
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 620	789	895	636	1 586	1 354	764	1 090	798	737
Persons 65 years and over	692	273	634	313	773	545	622	507	477	398
Persons 75 years and over	276	105	245	55	293	194	217	151	157	125
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	53	27	33	48	72	67	32	47	41	45
Percent below poverty level	2.1	2.2	2.1	5.4	3.1	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.9
Householder worked in 1989	32	22	19	20	35	38	26	33	12	29
With related children under 18 years	30	17	23	14	54	43	26	47	17	33
With related children under 5 years	25	10	16	—	45	5	19	18	6	27
Married-couple families	27	13	17	20	22	29	21	14	17	16
Householder worked in 1989	16	8	7	14	6	14	17	8	6	10
With related children under 18 years	12	8	7	—	11	14	17	14	—	4
With related children under 5 years	9	1	5	—	11	—	12	—	—	4
Female householder, no husband present	22	5	14	22	42	38	11	33	7	29
Householder worked in 1989	16	5	12	6	21	24	9	25	—	19
With related children under 18 years	16	—	14	14	35	29	9	33	—	29
With related children under 5 years	14	—	11	—	26	5	7	18	—	23
Unrelated individuals	149	62	66	21	88	57	106	97	145	132
Nonfamily householder	88	47	44	15	44	46	50	72	50	58
65 years and over	59	14	28	13	24	19	26	30	17	33
Persons	325	165	167	126	358	243	211	252	260	276
Percent below poverty level	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.4	4.3	5.2	6.5
Persons under 18 years	73	42	51	16	152	80	45	91	41	96
Related children under 18 years	73	42	51	16	152	75	37	91	32	74
Related children 5 to 17 years	38	25	31	16	59	68	11	61	26	32
Persons 65 years and over	86	14	30	34	38	28	32	30	37	33
Persons 75 years and over	28	4	18	—	34	19	6	14	7	17
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	153	80	71	52	180	108	61	106	117	172
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	432	243	254	224	549	483	352	375	362	420
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 642	667	807	577	1 470	1 040	895	1 081	1 048	1 047

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 209.20	Tract 210.10	Tract 210.20	Tract 211	Tract 212.10	Tract 212.20	Tract 213	Tract 214	Tract 215
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	<b>3 249</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>1 448</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	46	—	36	6	34	11	59	73	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	96	45	176	39	149	29	188	215	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	103	106	132	103	165	42	187	229	150
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	520	134	293	168	307	81	478	548	268
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	732	160	337	283	235	89	335	538	286
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	861	230	471	369	374	165	415	815	296
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	712	143	296	206	179	192	183	647	196
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	146	29	79	81	26	77	36	140	88
\$100,000 or more .....	33	14	27	24	31	108	39	49	33
Median (dollars) .....	36 705	34 071	32 350	36 177	28 289	48 684	26 304	35 349	31 350
Mean (dollars) .....	39 749	37 395	37 631	40 739	34 867	60 003	31 039	37 669	37 763
Families .....	<b>2 568</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>1 053</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	40 292	37 093	37 922	39 153	35 673	52 299	33 565	41 206	35 474
Males 15 years and over, with income .....	3 335	847	1 786	1 330	1 401	868	1 535	3 180	1 281
Median income (dollars) .....	24 707	24 449	22 391	25 110	20 387	32 714	22 622	25 740	25 377
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	68.7	62.9	64.8	61.7	57.5	62.9	59.2	59.1	53.2
Median income (dollars) .....	27 972	30 392	27 117	28 433	27 303	43 579	26 865	31 462	29 881
Females 15 years and over, with income .....	3 016	812	1 741	1 213	1 411	775	1 801	3 195	1 275
Median income (dollars) .....	13 708	11 114	10 181	10 639	10 326	10 395	10 064	10 753	11 502
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	50.5	36.7	38.9	38.0	41.2	38.4	41.3	29.9	36.9
Median income (dollars) .....	18 413	17 389	16 829	16 760	15 516	18 548	16 372	17 081	17 941
Per capita income (dollars) .....	13 913	14 504	14 622	16 337	14 090	20 665	13 807	15 036	16 568
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	<b>3 249</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>1 448</b>
With earnings .....	3 001	696	1 460	1 106	1 199	697	1 492	2 583	1 065
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	39 167	38 443	38 511	37 935	35 526	57 940	31 802	38 447	38 712
With Social Security income .....	462	240	529	373	524	163	604	953	649
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 024	9 776	8 176	9 502	7 939	8 941	8 192	8 896	8 861
With public assistance income .....	108	5	89	26	41	15	17	94	24
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 321	6 000	3 983	5 522	2 284	4 965	4 316	4 825	5 503
With retirement income .....	408	188	361	300	244	141	430	665	370
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	8 983	6 013	5 780	6 973	6 038	7 833	6 580	6 895	6 288
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars) .....	<b>43 023</b>	<b>41 989</b>	<b>42 825</b>	<b>44 296</b>	<b>42 101</b>	<b>65 720</b>	<b>35 164</b>	<b>43 602</b>	<b>43 822</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	42 795	41 983	41 131	38 137	37 005	78 727	32 390	46 575	42 844
Na own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	43 307	41 994	44 142	46 484	46 736	55 671	37 161	41 698	44 253
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	<b>44 838</b>	<b>44 769</b>	<b>45 363</b>	<b>45 286</b>	<b>46 271</b>	<b>68 394</b>	<b>38 766</b>	<b>45 070</b>	<b>46 571</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	45 762	48 779	44 361	39 747	41 390	82 171	37 679	47 733	47 733
Na own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	43 759	42 140	46 130	47 243	50 458	57 611	39 521	42 369	46 090
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	<b>26 244</b>	<b>25 320</b>	<b>24 876</b>	<b>28 384</b>	<b>19 719</b>	<b>22 868</b>	<b>24 007</b>	<b>27 015</b>	<b>25 673</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	23 768	20 791	18 943	16 005	17 741	24 956	13 297	20 045	17 559
Na own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 492	37 860	28 831	36 519	21 947	20 519	29 179	31 456	29 313
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>									
Families .....	<b>2 568</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>1 053</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 381	599	1 120	837	840	608	883	1 927	776
With related children under 18 years .....	1 469	314	632	298	521	304	496	948	322
With related children under 5 years .....	559	89	239	102	213	101	165	354	131
Married-couple families .....	<b>2 294</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>909</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 134	518	984	770	722	568	678	1 739	658
With related children under 18 years .....	1 276	246	545	264	425	286	361	845	266
With related children under 5 years .....	509	75	210	82	187	95	154	324	115
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>194</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>113</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	172	49	88	38	92	34	143	157	87
With related children under 18 years .....	164	36	54	23	76	18	77	81	35
With related children under 5 years .....	41	—	14	13	21	6	11	16	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>912</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>508</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	681	169	466	253	488	108	749	908	395
65 years and over .....	134	111	219	102	229	45	329	346	221
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>9 283</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>4 695</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>4 261</b>	<b>7 959</b>	<b>3 271</b>
Persons under 18 years .....	2 693	477	1 017	552	819	577	862	1 604	566
Related children under 18 years .....	2 693	472	1 017	552	812	577	857	1 604	552
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 928	387	726	399	557	454	576	1 160	388
Persons 65 years and over .....	520	328	699	499	579	226	765	1 152	787
Persons 75 years and over .....	161	135	242	164	194	103	362	416	268
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families .....	<b>32</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>17</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	1.2	1.9	3.6	.8	3.9	1.5	5.0	1.2	1.6
Householder worked in 1989 .....	18	13	21	8	21	—	41	17	7
With related children under 18 years .....	16	13	26	8	31	—	47	21	7
With related children under 5 years .....	—	8	19	8	15	—	11	12	—
Married-couple families .....	<b>24</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	17	8	14	—	6	—	16	8	7
With related children under 18 years .....	8	8	14	—	8	—	16	12	7
With related children under 5 years .....	—	8	14	—	6	—	—	12	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	5	5	8	13	—	25	9	—
With related children under 18 years .....	7	5	8	8	19	—	31	9	—
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—	3	8	9	—	11	—	—
Unrelated individuals .....	<b>105</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>86</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	66	12	55	6	54	6	94	117	52
65 years and over .....	30	15	47	6	51	—	65	57	37
Persons .....	<b>187</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>134</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.0	5.5	5.0	1.2	5.5	1.5	7.3	3.7	4.1
Persons under 18 years .....	25	40	65	20	60	—	94	55	26
Related children under 18 years .....	25	35	65	20	53	—	94	55	12
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	25	27	35	9	40	—	72	27	12
Persons 65 years and over .....	30	15	67	6	64	12	77	57	53
Persons 75 years and over .....	12	7	21	6	17	12	47	30	21
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	53	24	57	11	51	17	72	173	37
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	295	144	317	78	293	52	467	354	183
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	998	316	864	390	780	212	922	1 039	653

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 216	Tract 217.10	Tract 217.20	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 224	Tract 225	Tract 226	Tract 227	
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 114	2 879	1 352	1 869	2 500	2 466	1 261	2 193	2 391	
Less than \$5,000	31	64	12	21	70	33	31	33	59	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	84	118	71	41	178	83	72	100	114	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	142	67	123	212	110	33	134	198	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	272	398	184	233	571	324	188	281	410	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	209	563	312	276	577	396	195	438	379	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	220	836	266	533	548	687	336	571	526	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	109	586	330	442	248	632	327	510	329	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	66	108	77	108	50	133	34	72	149	
\$100,000 or more	6	64	33	92	46	68	45	54	227	
Median (dollars)	27 500	36 884	36 027	41 131	29 126	41 685	38 693	37 361	35 716	
Mean (dollars)	32 582	40 242	41 908	47 990	32 472	46 930	41 912	41 054	46 998	
Families	755	2 405	1 086	1 611	1 829	2 196	1 088	1 790	1 598	
Median income (dollars)	32 372	39 284	39 107	43 075	32 360	43 218	41 312	41 821	43 403	
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 038	3 077	1 453	2 015	2 283	2 697	1 407	2 304	2 162	
Median income (dollars)	21 961	25 348	25 012	27 227	21 047	26 114	23 775	25 853	27 432	
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.6	64.0	64.3	65.3	65.1	68.8	66.1	69.7	62.7	
Median income (dollars)	27 287	29 544	29 044	31 335	25 195	30 681	27 500	29 712	31 784	
Females 15 years and over, with income	929	2 609	1 135	1 722	2 219	2 418	1 202	2 150	2 236	
Median income (dollars)	10 224	10 039	12 138	10 978	10 950	10 811	12 480	10 617	11 486	
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.8	40.3	46.0	39.5	44.2	41.1	47.2	36.5	31.4	
Median income (dollars)	15 275	16 750	18 138	15 426	15 000	17 009	18 728	17 670	20 096	
Per capita income (dollars)	13 908	14 031	15 135	16 912	12 827	15 778	14 441	14 622	20 204	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 114	2 879	1 352	1 869	2 500	2 466	1 261	2 193	2 391	
With earnings	923	2 481	1 178	1 594	2 023	2 242	1 095	1 849	1 797	
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 318	39 604	42 064	46 782	34 690	43 853	42 855	41 940	48 304	
With Social Security income	257	658	275	471	654	478	251	598	848	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 281	8 168	8 565	7 770	7 307	7 847	8 656	8 349	9 129	
With public assistance income	38	78	12	50	136	49	57	48	66	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 948	3 161	2 953	3 165	3 294	1 553	5 774	5 113	5 243	
With retirement income	198	406	141	317	334	280	157	312	510	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 463	7 389	6 394	8 708	5 309	7 799	8 448	5 493	7 524	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	38 050	43 111	44 717	49 175	36 874	49 239	44 699	44 594	55 038	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 041	42 048	44 328	56 388	34 527	46 006	42 528	46 611	67 825	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 495	44 079	45 080	43 376	39 566	52 811	46 465	42 828	46 911	
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 899	44 674	46 560	50 095	39 592	51 001	46 793	45 490	58 635	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 124	44 278	46 978	56 815	38 202	47 780	46 523	47 253	75 137	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 723	45 041	46 185	44 635	40 996	54 601	46 991	43 878	48 793	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	29 613	23 974	27 713	29 089	18 966	27 596	18 794	30 270	25 688	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 794	17 405	23 050	28 147	17 721	23 844	14 603	20 850	23 993	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 085	30 121	33 848	29 630	22 450	31 479	28 698	32 697	27 507	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	755	2 405	1 086	1 611	1 829	2 196	1 088	1 790	1 598	
Householder worked in 1989	645	2 009	957	1 379	1 557	2 012	946	1 484	1 271	
With related children under 18 years	337	1 206	552	757	1 004	1 186	506	872	651	
With related children under 5 years	93	495	179	288	457	368	158	316	217	
Married-couple families	635	2 169	973	1 488	1 586	2 018	993	1 675	1 416	
Householder worked in 1989	542	1 858	866	1 296	1 371	1 854	874	1 411	1 121	
With related children under 18 years	295	1 075	481	694	824	1 085	439	816	549	
With related children under 5 years	79	454	160	261	381	332	129	285	194	
Female householder, no husband present	80	151	88	96	209	116	37	83	170	
Householder worked in 1989	67	90	73	56	160	102	31	48	138	
With related children under 18 years	42	85	50	39	154	70	26	37	98	
With related children under 5 years	14	26	13	19	50	15	6	20	23	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	470	657	355	294	872	364	239	568	993	
Nonfamily householder	359	474	266	258	671	270	173	403	793	
65 years and over	115	161	93	114	284	123	77	201	414	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 591	8 215	3 742	5 319	6 298	7 251	3 653	6 193	5 559	
Persons under 18 years	541	2 167	940	1 366	1 642	2 040	923	1 576	1 087	
Related children under 18 years	530	2 161	940	1 366	1 642	2 034	918	1 575	1 078	
Related children 5 to 17 years	384	1 540	687	973	1 111	1 536	692	1 162	804	
Persons 65 years and over	363	801	366	652	756	608	365	660	1 036	
Persons 75 years and over	130	292	136	210	312	207	134	222	440	
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	19	74	17	19	69	51	42	27	50	
Percent below poverty level	2.5	3.1	1.6	1.2	3.8	2.3	3.9	1.5	3.1	
Householder worked in 1989	12	39	10	12	43	30	24	11	10	
With related children under 18 years	12	54	5	7	48	41	42	11	33	
With related children under 5 years	5	26	5	—	40	17	6	—	10	
Married-couple families	7	40	17	12	29	33	24	25	17	
Householder worked in 1989	—	24	10	5	29	14	18	9	—	
With related children under 18 years	—	22	5	—	19	30	24	9	—	
With related children under 5 years	—	13	5	—	19	15	—	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present	12	32	—	7	34	18	12	2	33	
Householder worked in 1989	12	13	—	7	8	16	6	2	10	
With related children under 18 years	12	30	—	7	23	11	12	2	33	
With related children under 5 years	5	13	—	—	15	2	6	—	10	
Unrelated individuals	82	96	18	42	122	44	35	89	117	
Nonfamily householder	51	34	5	26	122	22	20	41	53	
65 years and over	18	16	5	20	75	22	20	34	26	
Persons	135	351	69	93	335	193	171	157	282	
Percent below poverty level	5.2	4.3	1.8	1.7	5.3	2.7	4.7	2.5	5.1	
Persons under 18 years	32	137	15	17	101	64	71	20	55	
Related children under 18 years	21	131	15	17	101	58	66	19	55	
Related children 5 to 17 years	14	102	—	17	56	40	59	19	32	
Persons 65 years and over	18	30	15	27	96	22	23	50	46	
Persons 75 years and over	6	9	5	20	45	13	16	18	38	
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	34	208	26	35	80	71	71	81	155	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	242	460	177	128	460	309	214	237	365	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	661	1 488	584	488	1 453	834	512	911	840	

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 228	Tract 229.10	Tract 229.20	Tract 230	Tract 231	Tract 232	Tract 233	Tract 234
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 495</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>1 636</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	47	10	11	25	44	67	48	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	116	93	56	187	257	131	33	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	121	58	39	187	267	128	86	113
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	434	254	152	487	624	276	300	295
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	492	345	188	505	393	361	346	330
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	569	405	399	382	583	408	678	396
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	445	373	265	195	260	324	419	234
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	151	65	94	42	74	73	181	57
\$100,000 or more .....	120	53	14	17	27	24	85	42
Median (dollars) .....	35 801	38 420	39 333	27 139	27 060	33 820	40 922	31 719
Mean (dollars) .....	42 722	41 888	43 164	29 709	30 793	35 866	44 923	36 258
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 828</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>1 128</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	42 831	44 437	42 271	31 441	35 010	36 003	42 773	37 690
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>2 406</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>1 784</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>1 623</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	27 018	26 216	26 656	19 910	21 027	22 872	25 657	21 754
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	66.9	66.6	58.5	59.1	64.6	62.9	70.1	64.8
Median income (dollars) .....	31 404	30 985	32 349	23 182	25 518	26 393	30 097	26 478
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>2 261</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>1 505</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	10 708	13 278	12 870	9 486	10 324	10 835	12 919	11 043
Percent year-round full-time workers .....	37.3	46.5	34.8	32.3	36.6	40.8	46.5	39.2
Median income (dollars) .....	16 884	17 492	17 923	17 039	16 123	17 148	17 849	16 894
Per capita income (dollars) .....	17 175	16 579	16 304	12 552	12 776	13 316	16 336	14 900
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 495</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>1 636</b>
With earnings .....	2 123	1 436	1 002	1 668	1 939	1 473	1 939	1 368
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	41 708	42 207	42 721	30 145	32 750	36 641	44 106	36 795
With Social Security income .....	670	302	341	531	767	461	442	448
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 834	8 854	8 996	8 339	7 998	8 558	8 913	8 993
With public assistance income .....	69	15	54	51	123	77	28	41
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 159	589	6 700	5 966	3 949	4 726	4 096	3 769
With retirement income .....	436	208	176	303	381	316	314	276
Mean retirement income (dollars) .....	6 165	8 972	6 433	5 331	4 682	6 716	6 759	4 960
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
<b>Families (dollars)</b> .....	<b>48 592</b>	<b>46 857</b>	<b>47 252</b>	<b>34 201</b>	<b>36 246</b>	<b>39 439</b>	<b>47 998</b>	<b>42 916</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	55 755	49 465	49 400	35 488	35 204	36 261	45 529	40 267
No own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	43 653	44 523	45 661	33 072	37 159	41 844	50 029	44 446
<b>Married-couple families (dollars)</b> .....	<b>50 731</b>	<b>48 366</b>	<b>48 608</b>	<b>37 076</b>	<b>39 848</b>	<b>42 000</b>	<b>49 646</b>	<b>44 518</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	59 505	52 777	50 812	41 726	40 631	41 023	47 786	41 979
No own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	44 778	44 618	47 014	33 562	39 254	42 661	51 164	45 975
<b>Female householder, no husband present (dollars)</b> .....	<b>26 610</b>	<b>28 860</b>	<b>34 309</b>	<b>23 338</b>	<b>20 303</b>	<b>16 940</b>	<b>28 310</b>	<b>23 553</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	15 847	24 384	34 902	17 442	17 485	8 876	14 337	20 410
No own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 580	38 527	33 783	33 316	24 272	29 036	36 778	24 927
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 828</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>1 128</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 598	1 022	792	1 094	1 463	1 153	1 601	985
With related children under 18 years .....	770	565	428	642	853	630	853	424
With related children under 5 years .....	300	239	124	327	367	210	316	148
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 665</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>1 034</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 457	898	728	845	1 166	1 063	1 484	924
With related children under 18 years .....	679	493	385	450	623	519	779	380
With related children under 5 years .....	267	221	124	262	291	179	300	125
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>121</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>69</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	107	79	52	170	215	65	83	39
With related children under 18 years .....	65	54	31	148	174	86	40	27
With related children under 5 years .....	24	18	—	54	43	27	9	11
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>821</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>679</b>
Nanfamily householder .....	667	485	231	702	752	385	381	508
65 years and over .....	275	106	67	278	335	203	136	217
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>6 096</b>	<b>4 189</b>	<b>3 230</b>	<b>4 722</b>	<b>6 107</b>	<b>4 754</b>	<b>6 012</b>	<b>4 000</b>
Persons under 18 years .....	1 294	919	776	1 115	1 471	1 161	1 421	804
Related children under 18 years .....	1 281	919	776	1 105	1 465	1 157	1 419	792
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	948	635	606	735	1 024	834	1 012	582
Persons 65 years and over .....	944	404	414	664	882	552	633	564
Persons 75 years and over .....	335	91	143	286	435	217	154	223
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>17</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	1.1	2.0	1.2	3.0	4.2	5.3	3.0	1.5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7	17	—	27	43	35	24	11
With related children under 18 years .....	13	17	—	38	66	70	29	11
With related children under 5 years .....	6	6	—	12	22	28	16	2
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	6	—	—	11	11	9	11
With related children under 18 years .....	—	6	—	—	11	16	7	—
With related children under 5 years .....	—	6	—	—	—	7	7	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7	11	—	24	32	16	15	—
With related children under 18 years .....	13	11	—	33	55	46	22	2
With related children under 5 years .....	6	—	—	17	22	19	9	2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>120</b>
Nanfamily householder .....	61	35	20	58	70	56	10	65
65 years and over .....	36	21	10	25	34	61	10	46
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>152</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>180</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.5	3.3	1.6	4.9	5.7	6.4	2.3	4.5
Persons under 18 years .....	40	36	—	70	151	124	27	41
Related children under 18 years .....	27	36	—	60	145	120	25	29
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	20	21	—	43	111	65	12	22
Persons 65 years and over .....	44	36	34	29	45	67	10	48
Persons 75 years and over .....	38	7	17	29	31	43	—	25
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	24	29	6	78	147	147	53	88
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	294	255	91	363	567	429	162	336
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level .....	1 001	500	223	953	1 406	943	598	800

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 235	Tract 236	Tract 237.10	Tract 237.20	Tract 238.10	Tract 238.20	Tract 239	Tract 240
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households	1 870	2 835	1 123	2 547	1 609	3 220	2 437	2 413
Less than \$5,000	38	69	16	51	81	106	65	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	167	172	55	206	77	148	138	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	162	66	183	132	233	131	195
\$15,000 to \$24,999	355	576	221	507	263	293	257	469
\$25,000 to \$34,999	372	631	222	512	287	478	422	437
\$35,000 to \$49,999	420	723	265	710	365	684	665	554
\$50,000 to \$74,999	316	405	197	322	305	902	537	414
\$75,000 to \$99,999	51	56	54	42	77	290	143	73
\$100,000 or more	42	41	27	14	22	86	79	49
Median (dollars)	31 865	32 338	34 127	31 230	33 832	43 258	38 859	31 780
Mean (dollars)	37 021	35 766	39 448	32 552	36 746	44 687	43 130	36 323
Families	1 390	2 279	953	2 046	1 245	2 588	1 978	1 941
Median income (dollars)	34 867	34 892	37 159	33 051	37 440	48 194	41 630	35 589
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 852	2 911	1 219	2 774	1 596	3 373	2 430	2 439
Median income (dollars)	22 630	22 235	22 837	20 339	22 438	30 013	27 347	22 091
Percent year-round full-time workers	65.1	67.1	67.4	59.6	64.4	65.8	70.4	55.9
Median income (dollars)	26 555	25 561	27 926	25 683	27 036	34 921	32 003	28 279
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 728	2 605	1 008	2 302	1 413	3 113	2 159	2 127
Median income (dollars)	11 279	10 342	10 379	10 084	10 141	11 001	11 361	10 021
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.0	40.0	41.2	36.8	37.4	37.8	43.3	35.5
Median income (dollars)	17 794	14 459	16 660	15 691	20 230	20 583	19 139	18 349
Per capita income (dollars)	14 394	12 899	13 718	11 200	13 736	15 827	15 608	12 875
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households	1 870	2 835	1 123	2 547	1 609	3 220	2 437	2 413
With earnings	1 555	2 478	973	2 165	1 282	2 669	2 113	2 004
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 512	36 270	40 333	32 016	39 098	47 098	43 204	36 822
With Social Security income	482	602	247	614	440	794	560	647
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 705	7 925	7 746	7 736	7 946	7 878	7 143	7 250
With public assistance income	30	48	49	148	47	55	83	119
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 000	3 888	3 475	3 802	3 905	4 331	4 403	3 300
With retirement income	277	304	166	3 802	283	467	319	353
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 331	5 199	5 038	6 516	7 854	8 993	7 774	7 982
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
Families (dollars)	40 655	38 480	41 928	35 088	41 130	49 291	47 084	38 391
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 685	39 723	44 161	34 989	40 382	50 974	47 372	39 210
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 352	37 107	39 980	35 189	41 829	47 497	46 788	37 572
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 444	40 056	43 634	36 499	42 624	51 176	49 832	40 437
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 020	42 493	46 136	37 560	43 165	53 968	51 266	42 229
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 450	37 408	41 391	35 514	42 139	48 112	48 385	38 638
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	23 142	23 381	23 131	21 720	25 841	28 077	23 547	23 329
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 844	15 934	17 360	16 772	21 506	20 054	19 751	16 545
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 811	37 252	26 498	32 729	33 027	35 637	30 641	28 912
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>								
Families	1 390	2 279	953	2 046	1 245	2 588	1 978	1 941
Householder worked in 1989	1 148	1 943	813	1 684	1 039	2 227	1 769	1 578
With related children under 18 years	595	1 287	465	1 082	623	1 379	1 075	1 045
With related children under 5 years	243	568	177	434	260	555	483	411
Married-couple families	1 184	2 051	861	1 822	1 103	2 309	1 745	1 669
Householder worked in 1989	986	1 796	744	1 502	925	2 015	1 586	1 379
With related children under 18 years	472	1 128	420	922	543	1 240	926	883
With related children under 5 years	194	511	170	367	241	535	430	390
Female householder, no husband present	145	146	57	129	101	235	175	206
Householder worked in 1989	113	82	41	95	77	170	135	142
With related children under 18 years	90	119	29	89	63	126	132	113
With related children under 5 years	35	42	7	—	15	20	47	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	662	723	243	723	488	832	632	660
Nonfamily householder	480	556	170	501	364	632	459	472
65 years and over	191	217	64	155	152	413	219	181
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 871	7 810	3 232	7 416	4 275	9 120	6 692	6 823
Persons under 18 years	1 171	2 114	838	2 071	1 052	2 462	1 833	1 904
Related children under 18 years	1 165	2 110	836	2 035	1 049	2 459	1 833	1 892
Related children 5 to 17 years	831	1 528	595	1 497	698	1 782	1 289	1 397
Persons 65 years and over	627	721	311	751	524	980	678	752
Persons 75 years and over	314	246	116	306	212	352	259	349
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>								
Families	52	86	24	64	63	58	50	102
Percent below poverty level	3.7	3.8	2.5	3.1	5.1	2.2	2.5	5.3
Householder worked in 1989	27	54	16	38	32	44	21	42
With related children under 18 years	33	73	16	54	42	49	37	67
With related children under 5 years	22	40	8	15	15	21	28	15
Married-couple families	35	40	13	48	50	32	19	62
Householder worked in 1989	10	40	9	31	29	23	3	22
With related children under 18 years	16	27	7	38	29	30	11	30
With related children under 5 years	5	7	3	15	11	15	11	6
Female householder, no husband present	17	46	7	16	11	24	28	33
Householder worked in 1989	17	14	5	7	3	21	18	13
With related children under 18 years	17	46	7	16	11	17	26	30
With related children under 5 years	17	33	5	—	5	6	17	2
Unrelated individuals	97	123	44	206	128	144	112	144
Nonfamily householder	47	71	21	111	74	97	72	73
65 years and over	40	31	13	29	47	87	73	65
Persons	306	430	122	436	345	319	272	454
Percent below poverty level	6.3	5.5	3.8	5.9	8.1	3.5	4.1	6.7
Persons under 18 years	101	179	40	153	93	82	82	129
Related children under 18 years	95	175	38	117	93	79	82	117
Related children 5 to 17 years	54	129	24	100	68	58	42	95
Persons 65 years and over	79	31	21	46	76	87	88	115
Persons 75 years and over	39	21	19	26	21	62	40	67
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	109	145	43	186	142	171	105	138
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	532	757	187	724	454	521	481	739
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	995	1 672	671	1 785	887	1 199	1 081	1 747

**Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County		Adams County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County			
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 315	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>All persons</b>	<b>399 709</b>	<b>76 340</b>	<b>323 369</b>	<b>30 707</b>	<b>6 446</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>1 338</b>
Notive	395 864	75 649	320 215	30 331	6 369	2 003	1 651	1 328
Foreign born	3 845	691	3 154	376	77	24	6	10
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	554	83	471	156	—	4	—	—
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>372 738</b>	<b>71 020</b>	<b>301 718</b>	<b>28 500</b>	<b>6 163</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>1 273</b>
Speak a language other than English	10 164	1 815	8 349	1 298	316	54	69	37
Do not speak English "very well"	3 364	572	2 792	493	43	22	8	26
In linguistically isolated households	1 103	185	918	314	—	8	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>84 520</b>	<b>17 218</b>	<b>67 302</b>	<b>5 427</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>547</b>
Preprimary school	6 568	1 087	5 481	415	97	7	53	15
Public school	4 020	755	3 265	214	68	7	13	10
Elementary or high school	61 877	12 522	49 355	3 724	503	221	199	139
Public school	56 564	11 071	45 493	3 349	468	198	146	127
College	16 075	3 609	12 466	1 288	1 780	45	82	393
Public college	9 081	1 490	7 591	589	183	36	23	60
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b>	<b>265 850</b>	<b>48 850</b>	<b>217 000</b>	<b>20 494</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>656</b>
Less than 9th grade	31 429	6 533	24 896	2 866	381	303	85	49
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41 205	7 937	33 268	4 500	424	347	93	132
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	111 620	20 670	90 950	7 872	1 158	571	321	243
Some college, no degree	31 906	5 219	26 687	2 118	344	98	157	118
Associate degree	12 661	2 000	10 661	812	125	45	106	42
Bachelor's degree	24 919	4 077	20 842	1 602	481	35	241	50
Graduate or professional degree	12 110	2 414	9 696	724	351	7	152	22
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.7	70.4	73.2	64.1	75.3	53.8	84.6	72.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.9	13.3	14.1	11.3	25.5	3.0	34.0	11.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 202	1 254	1 189	1 106	708	941	1 073	868
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>372 738</b>	<b>71 020</b>	<b>301 718</b>	<b>28 500</b>	<b>6 163</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>1 273</b>
Some house	223 984	41 398	182 586	16 000	2 174	1 273	960	531
Different house in United States	147 202	29 200	118 002	12 364	3 905	628	580	742
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	17 569	231	17 338	5 976	26	362	252	209
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	78 761	17 289	61 472	3 413	1 586	202	114	104
Different MSA/PMSA	43 033	9 434	33 599	2 623	2 050	40	208	403
Not in on MSA/PMSA	7 839	2 246	5 593	352	243	24	6	26
Abroad	1 552	422	1 130	136	84	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>207 820</b>	<b>38 833</b>	<b>168 987</b>	<b>14 734</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>637</b>
Car, truck, or van	192 298	35 029	157 269	12 624	1 911	870	745	481
Drove alone	166 863	30 043	136 820	10 218	1 623	607	676	414
Carpooled	25 435	4 986	20 449	2 406	288	263	69	67
Public transportation	1 102	104	998	439	6	11	6	18
Other means	8 584	2 243	6 341	1 465	856	40	66	116
Worked at home	5 836	1 457	4 379	206	111	—	6	22
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.5	21.2	20.3	16.0	16.2	14.9	16.2	14.4
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	164 780	31 186	133 594	13 820	2 491	891	731	602
Central city	31 780	619	31 161	6 600	—	394	438	278
Outside central city	133 000	30 567	102 433	7 220	2 491	497	293	324
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	43 040	7 647	35 393	914	393	30	92	35
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>315 099</b>	<b>59 488</b>	<b>255 611</b>	<b>24 836</b>	<b>5 693</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 140</b>
In labor force	218 522	40 875	177 647	16 129	3 128	1 014	914	749
Employed	210 170	39 164	171 006	15 022	2 922	952	823	661
Unemployed	7 702	1 537	6 165	1 085	176	62	85	81
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.8	3.5	6.7	6.1	9.4	10.9	10.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>163 189</b>	<b>30 956</b>	<b>132 233</b>	<b>13 490</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>591</b>
Employed	94 600	17 732	76 868	7 194	1 557	458	369	305
Unemployed	3 454	730	2 724	447	70	35	48	21
With own children under 6 years	22 858	4 665	18 193	1 704	347	84	91	68
In labor force	15 129	3 063	12 066	1 140	209	33	65	65
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28 280	5 320	22 960	1 651	205	133	78	49
In labor force	22 767	4 301	18 466	1 312	191	111	66	43
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>21 891</b>	<b>4 737</b>	<b>17 154</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>93</b>
Not enrolled in school	5 926	1 142	4 784	642	156	39	31	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 525	303	1 222	219	68	16	—	19
Not high school graduate	2 196	485	1 711	281	71	25	8	8
Employed	1 215	290	925	121	27	18	—	—
Unemployed	276	75	201	52	44	—	—	8
Not in labor force	702	117	585	108	—	7	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989</b>	<b>233 946</b>	<b>44 512</b>	<b>189 434</b>	<b>17 213</b>	<b>4 366</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>897</b>
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	186 558	35 473	151 085	13 749	3 311	868	766	623
50 to 52 weeks	146 203	26 678	119 525	10 067	1 638	653	586	360
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>259 263</b>	<b>48 561</b>	<b>210 702</b>	<b>19 737</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>986</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 905	1 354	5 551	884	136	85	10	26
With a mobility limitation	3 591	614	2 977	485	70	68	10	26
In labor force	874	161	713	111	8	7	—	4
With a self-care limitation	4 975	997	3 978	614	106	51	5	12
With a work disability	17 614	3 005	14 609	2 201	247	174	43	104
In labor force	8 608	1 560	7 048	907	140	56	27	73
Prevented from working	7 418	1 192	6 226	1 104	94	103	11	25
No work disability	241 649	45 556	196 093	17 536	4 392	1 133	949	882
In labor force	202 595	37 650	164 945	14 678	2 806	943	824	654
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>50 724</b>	<b>9 528</b>	<b>41 196</b>	<b>4 861</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>147</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 498	1 560	6 938	1 157	209	93	74	35
With a mobility limitation	6 696	1 273	5 423	923	193	80	57	30
With a self-care limitation	4 798	854	3 944	559	76	19	48	19

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.		York city, York County				
	Tract 14	Tract 16	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
All persons	4 131	1 144	871	1 816	1 842	2 027	1 091
Native	4 042	1 144	861	1 799	1 842	2 003	1 080
Foreign born	89	—	10	17	—	24	11
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Linguistically isolated households	21	21	10	39	—	4	5
Persons 5 years and over	3 868	1 105	841	1 662	1 688	1 901	1 015
Speak a language other than English	173	83	45	162	41	54	56
Do not speak English "very well"	57	47	10	99	14	22	16
In linguistically isolated households	27	21	10	134	6	8	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	516	143	40	369	325	273	212
Preprimary school	37	—	—	21	50	7	7
Public school	34	—	—	16	19	7	7
Elementary or high school	371	99	20	284	240	221	149
Public school	301	93	12	284	203	198	106
College	108	44	20	64	35	45	56
Public college	46	20	7	48	26	36	35
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
Persons 25 years and over	3 085	891	668	1 146	1 259	1 406	683
Less than 9th grade	302	224	91	222	252	303	135
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	582	249	88	294	319	347	255
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 252	288	191	381	500	571	211
Some college, no degree	447	60	113	96	57	98	31
Associate degree	153	21	22	39	27	45	19
Bachelor's degree	211	36	123	94	56	35	32
Graduate or professional degree	138	13	40	20	48	7	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.3	46.9	73.2	55.0	54.6	53.8	42.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.3	5.5	24.4	9.9	8.3	3.0	4.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 066	626	238	1 531	1 157	941	1 219
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	3 868	1 105	841	1 662	1 688	1 901	1 015
Some house	2 505	620	363	936	979	1 273	529
Different house in United States	1 334	479	478	713	696	628	486
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	539	254	150	323	408	362	265
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	523	144	126	223	127	202	109
Different MSA/PMSA	252	81	176	153	133	40	92
Not in an MSA/PMSA	20	—	26	14	28	24	20
Abroad	29	6	—	13	13	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	2 067	516	594	779	772	921	450
Car, truck, or van	1 923	409	439	562	672	870	305
Drove alone	1 704	318	351	422	518	607	215
Carpooled	219	91	88	140	154	263	90
Public transportation	28	44	52	44	79	11	45
Other means	89	49	98	155	79	40	88
Worked at home	27	14	5	15	15	—	12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.3	17.1	16.5	15.7	16.1	14.9	18.3
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 921	516	554	748	750	891	402
Central city	849	273	256	415	342	394	240
Outside central city	1 072	243	298	333	408	497	162
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	146	—	40	31	22	30	48
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over	3 508	1 013	801	1 395	1 440	1 681	870
In labor force	2 207	603	604	853	853	1 014	541
Employed	2 131	545	594	787	787	952	459
Unemployed	76	58	10	66	57	62	82
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	9.6	1.7	7.7	6.8	6.1	15.2
Females 16 years and over	1 956	571	414	810	799	926	473
Employed	1 025	264	287	386	392	458	225
Unemployed	23	29	—	28	33	35	48
With own children under 6 years	220	33	37	148	106	84	58
In labor force	154	21	26	69	93	33	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only	210	45	15	120	79	133	77
In labor force	166	31	15	86	68	111	67
Persons 16 to 19 years	150	34	18	82	76	81	59
Not enrolled in school	92	15	18	40	47	39	21
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	9	—	20	12	16	10
Not high school graduate	25	9	—	13	24	25	11
Employed	13	—	—	—	12	18	6
Unemployed	12	—	—	6	12	—	—
Not in labor force	—	9	—	7	—	7	5
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 407	642	623	863	866	1 076	571
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 923	552	516	654	711	868	404
50 to 52 weeks	1 490	369	356	501	486	653	299
<b>DISABILITY</b>							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 573	741	640	1 138	994	1 307	731
With a mobility or self-care limitation	81	79	38	53	55	85	72
With a mobility limitation	52	35	21	22	35	68	11
In labor force	6	5	—	8	9	7	5
With a self-care limitation	53	60	17	38	28	51	72
With a work disability	165	157	59	139	149	174	85
In labor force	93	83	27	52	55	56	30
Prevented from working	72	74	32	51	90	103	38
No work disability	2 408	584	581	999	845	1 133	646
In labor force	2 010	496	526	786	749	943	500
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	789	272	161	257	437	374	139
With a mobility or self-care limitation	87	105	61	65	113	93	27
With a mobility limitation	48	75	53	42	93	80	20
With a self-care limitation	53	70	25	43	66	19	7

Table 20. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.						
	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
All persons	1 657	1 338	596	2 657	2 386	4 131	2 675
Native	1 651	1 328	596	2 633	2 351	4 042	2 609
Foreign born	6	10	—	24	35	89	66
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	6	—	—	21	36
Persons 5 years and over	1 540	1 273	545	2 462	2 214	3 868	2 436
Speak a language other than English	69	37	41	51	98	173	238
Do not speak English "very well"	8	26	15	6	19	57	103
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	15	—	—	27	68
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	334	547	104	559	394	516	562
Preprimary school	53	15	6	47	19	37	32
Public school	13	10	6	25	6	34	18
Elementary or high school	199	139	83	447	283	371	445
Public school	146	127	74	415	283	301	413
College	82	393	15	65	92	108	85
Public college	23	60	15	52	62	46	70
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
Persons 25 years and over	1 155	656	392	1 676	1 567	3 085	1 609
Less than 9th grade	85	49	21	226	232	302	261
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	93	132	98	507	372	582	374
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	321	243	134	689	635	1 252	547
Some college, no degree	157	118	35	121	135	447	185
Associate degree	106	42	9	46	56	153	44
Bachelor's degree	241	50	75	69	72	211	161
Graduate or professional degree	152	22	20	18	65	138	37
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.6	72.4	69.6	56.3	61.5	71.3	60.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.0	11.0	24.2	5.2	8.7	11.3	12.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 073	868	1 178	1 247	1 224	1 066	1 336
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	1 540	1 273	545	2 462	2 214	3 868	2 436
Same house	960	531	242	1 407	1 079	2 505	1 267
Different house in United States	580	742	288	1 055	1 103	1 334	1 141
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	252	209	144	547	603	539	633
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	114	104	72	267	256	523	292
Different MSA/PMSA	208	403	68	217	202	252	184
Not in MSA/PMSA	6	26	4	24	42	20	32
Abroad	—	—	15	—	32	29	28
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	823	637	314	1 182	1 171	2 067	1 208
Car, truck, or van	745	481	272	985	935	1 923	1 090
Drove alone	676	414	220	790	693	1 704	879
Carpooled	69	67	52	195	242	219	211
Public transportation	6	18	25	33	22	28	24
Other means	66	116	17	152	183	89	82
Worked at home	6	22	—	12	31	27	12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	14.4	18.3	18.6	15.0	15.3	16.4
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	731	602	275	1 108	1 112	1 921	1 129
Central city	438	278	104	537	559	849	538
Outside central city	293	324	171	571	553	1 072	591
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	92	35	39	74	59	146	79
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over	1 340	1 140	471	2 023	1 936	3 508	2 023
In labor force	914	749	342	1 266	1 298	2 207	1 299
Employed	823	661	314	1 196	1 190	2 131	1 225
Unemployed	85	81	28	70	108	76	74
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	10.9	8.2	5.5	8.3	3.4	5.7
Females 16 years and over	731	591	269	1 079	1 022	1 956	1 037
Employed	369	305	160	543	560	1 025	578
Unemployed	48	21	12	47	33	23	8
With own children under 6 years	91	68	34	197	153	220	150
In labor force	65	65	21	126	117	154	102
With own children 6 to 17 years only	78	49	50	177	118	210	196
In labor force	66	43	31	139	107	166	128
Persons 16 to 19 years	66	93	44	117	121	150	133
Not enrolled in school	31	30	24	59	64	92	19
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	19	6	17	30	12	—
Not high school graduate	8	8	—	26	51	25	—
Employed	8	—	—	9	21	13	—
Unemployed	—	8	—	8	—	12	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	9	30	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	944	897	336	1 373	1 357	2 407	1 420
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	766	623	260	1 139	1 064	1 923	1 115
50 to 52 weeks	586	360	172	789	770	1 490	806
<b>DISABILITY</b>							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	992	986	440	1 686	1 579	2 573	1 702
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	26	33	129	22	81	91
With a mobility limitation	10	26	17	48	14	52	48
In labor force	—	4	11	—	4	6	4
With a self-care limitation	5	12	21	118	8	53	52
With a work disability	43	104	65	241	228	165	227
In labor force	27	73	26	56	87	93	53
Prevented from working	11	25	39	162	115	72	153
No work disability	949	882	375	1 445	1 351	2 408	1 475
In labor force	824	654	316	1 182	1 169	2 010	1 218
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	319	147	31	337	310	789	321
With a mobility or self-care limitation	74	35	5	57	76	87	75
With a mobility limitation	57	30	5	55	69	48	63
With a self-care limitation	48	19	—	24	16	53	37

**Table 21. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			Yark County		Adams County	Totals for split tracts /BNA's in Yark County			
	Yark, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Yark city	Tract 315	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	210 170	39 164	171 006	15 022	2 922	952	823	661	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	21 258	3 458	17 800	1 192	360	47	158	67	
Professional specialty occupations -----	21 184	3 341	17 843	1 334	382	49	186	59	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	7 144	1 285	5 859	510	101	26	18	25	
Sales occupations -----	22 268	3 732	18 536	1 755	314	80	99	70	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	32 485	5 519	26 966	2 293	604	122	135	112	
Private household occupations -----	432	94	338	31	13	—	—	9	
Protective service occupations -----	2 362	468	1 894	219	9	12	12	9	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	20 915	4 411	16 504	1 955	523	150	47	82	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	4 054	1 418	2 636	114	10	17	—	20	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	30 317	5 678	24 639	1 905	246	120	92	93	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	24 320	4 375	19 945	2 069	170	189	61	62	
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	10 354	2 282	8 072	581	44	57	—	15	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	13 077	3 103	9 974	1 064	146	83	15	38	
INCOME IN 1989									
Households -----	151 525	27 567	123 958	13 313	2 454	895	693	554	
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 880	714	3 166	712	134	28	7	45	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10 457	1 943	8 514	1 861	278	123	51	98	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 962	2 447	9 515	1 578	388	98	70	100	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	27 039	5 423	21 616	3 198	690	263	123	137	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	29 085	5 755	23 330	2 461	427	184	169	64	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	34 892	6 198	28 694	2 149	284	140	83	67	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	24 291	3 654	20 637	991	142	44	104	25	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 968	843	5 125	209	58	15	34	18	
\$100,000 or more -----	3 951	590	3 361	154	53	—	52	—	
Median (dollars) -----	32 469	30 481	33 026	22 589	20 992	22 696	30 308	17 813	
Mean (dollars) -----	37 892	35 526	38 418	26 913	28 463	24 862	41 965	22 807	
Families -----	112 793	21 016	91 777	7 490	1 261	512	401	231	
Median income (dollars) -----	37 246	34 333	38 077	27 317	25 637	24 402	45 781	24 219	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	14 536	13 078	14 880	11 941	11 730	11 183	18 048	9 882	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households -----	151 525	27 567	123 958	13 313	2 454	895	693	554	
With earnings -----	124 766	22 855	101 911	9 990	1 827	619	560	440	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	38 156	35 279	38 802	28 334	25 718	27 024	40 414	22 586	
With Social Security income -----	41 204	7 547	33 657	4 444	871	374	208	161	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	8 189	7 938	8 245	7 718	7 611	7 675	9 445	7 578	
With public assistance income -----	6 086	1 084	5 002	1 422	152	77	15	34	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 956	3 811	3 987	3 708	3 371	3 227	1 177	3 261	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars) -----	42 756	39 541	43 492	31 618	34 202	28 045	55 997	30 861	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	42 260	38 165	43 246	28 874	26 794	23 527	60 096	23 253	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	45 446	41 646	46 317	36 860	38 691	30 173	57 386	38 526	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	46 353	41 438	47 552	37 722	33 450	28 803	61 590	31 407	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	23 058	23 852	22 878	18 182	21 989	20 712	34 172	17 588	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	17 644	17 286	17 726	13 010	13 582	11 721	9 000	13 794	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families -----	112 793	21 016	91 777	7 490	1 261	512	401	231	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	94 241	17 703	76 538	5 651	944	353	316	181	
With related children under 18 years -----	53 779	10 432	43 347	3 636	551	226	180	118	
With related children under 5 years -----	21 471	4 277	17 194	1 798	262	86	94	63	
Married-couple families -----	97 698	18 221	79 477	5 155	923	400	377	141	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	82 742	15 546	67 196	4 019	708	266	311	125	
With related children under 18 years -----	44 934	8 785	36 149	2 162	338	147	175	64	
With related children under 5 years -----	18 321	3 680	14 641	1 055	173	58	89	41	
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 022	2 043	8 979	1 741	298	84	24	83	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	8 026	1 501	6 525	1 127	196	59	5	49	
With related children under 18 years -----	6 513	1 232	5 281	1 121	180	61	5	54	
With related children under 5 years -----	2 133	445	1 688	529	73	17	5	22	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	51 091	8 746	42 345	8 147	1 533	467	391	627	
Nonfamily householder -----	38 732	6 551	32 181	5 823	1 193	383	292	323	
65 years and over -----	16 240	2 952	13 288	2 218	477	183	85	90	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	391 704	73 493	318 211	30 331	5 071	2 020	1 616	1 338	
Persons under 18 years -----	93 552	18 573	74 979	6 223	886	377	346	224	
Related children under 18 years -----	93 145	18 472	74 673	6 187	875	372	346	224	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	66 440	13 199	53 241	4 051	592	246	229	159	
Persons 65 years and over -----	50 724	9 528	41 196	4 861	1 024	374	319	147	
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families -----	4 059	897	3 162	815	140	39	11	34	
Percent below poverty level -----	3.6	4.3	3.4	10.9	11.1	7.6	2.7	14.7	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 267	600	1 667	391	96	18	11	19	
With related children under 18 years -----	2 970	694	2 276	643	111	34	11	29	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 558	409	1 149	390	88	13	5	14	
Married-couple families -----	1 860	505	1 355	241	70	15	6	5	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 056	337	719	138	61	10	6	5	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 080	337	743	164	41	10	6	5	
With related children under 5 years -----	561	226	335	88	41	5	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 953	340	1 613	524	70	24	5	29	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 061	225	836	219	35	8	5	14	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 689	317	1 372	429	70	24	5	24	
With related children under 5 years -----	875	167	708	260	47	8	5	14	
Unrelated individuals -----	8 603	1 693	6 910	1 885	423	39	37	333	
Nonfamily householder -----	4 933	890	4 043	1 025	200	34	18	122	
65 years and over -----	3 071	567	2 504	519	88	28	6	5	
Persons -----	21 421	4 709	16 712	4 392	806	145	73	450	
Percent below poverty level -----	5.5	6.4	5.3	14.5	15.9	7.2	4.5	33.6	
Persons under 18 years -----	6 272	1 550	4 722	1 239	184	34	7	73	
Related children under 18 years -----	5 945	1 471	4 474	1 224	173	34	7	73	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	3 832	913	2 919	743	64	7	7	61	
Persons 65 years and over -----	4 036	753	3 283	612	106	35	6	10	
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level -----	7 908	1 550	6 358	1 656	290	40	24	259	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	32 279	7 166	25 113	6 097	1 141	359	136	523	

Table 21. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.		York city, York County				
	Tract 14	Tract 16	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 131	545	594	787	787	952	459
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	222	13	53	59	24	47	20
Professional specialty occupations .....	209	33	68	56	87	49	31
Technicians and related support occupations .....	122	—	28	35	13	26	21
Sales occupations .....	251	58	102	139	64	80	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	417	51	61	131	139	122	62
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	35	8	23	13	16	12	29
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	233	102	85	99	140	150	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	8	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	233	97	41	83	52	120	53
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	208	103	53	68	161	189	58
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	99	14	22	17	29	57	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	102	66	58	80	54	83	27
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Households .....	1 780	594	564	809	803	895	428
Less than \$5,000 .....	28	82	40	105	64	28	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	111	176	107	163	223	123	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	168	60	85	150	84	98	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	421	86	130	202	152	263	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	342	73	104	65	124	184	82
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	415	81	57	69	101	140	45
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	229	36	34	47	42	44	17
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	35	—	—	—	13	15	—
\$100,000 or more .....	31	—	7	8	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	29 667	12 074	18 478	13 750	17 118	22 696	18 889
Mean (dollars) .....	33 723	18 904	21 716	20 206	21 675	24 862	21 037
Families .....	1 180	210	148	421	455	512	311
Median income (dollars) .....	35 581	25 345	25 417	16 367	25 156	24 402	20 903
Per capita income (dollars) .....	14 915	11 208	14 190	9 407	9 485	11 183	8 557
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>							
Households .....	1 780	594	564	809	803	895	428
With earnings .....	1 363	343	447	539	478	619	320
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	34 179	23 993	22 079	23 664	26 855	27 024	20 907
With Social Security income .....	671	284	145	247	347	374	165
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 686	5 642	6 513	6 056	7 742	7 675	7 499
With public assistance income .....	72	91	43	192	108	77	73
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	7 327	3 028	3 287	4 564	3 169	3 227	3 787
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>							
Families (dollars) .....	37 787	26 946	29 824	24 815	28 200	28 045	20 497
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	36 661	17 991	17 534	23 109	27 151	23 527	15 227
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	39 885	31 906	34 614	35 335	31 527	30 173	25 027
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	39 913	28 684	28 258	41 405	34 842	28 803	23 417
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	26 579	12 885	19 349	13 390	18 736	20 712	13 023
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	19 654	9 413	8 501	6 613	10 751	11 721	8 351
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>							
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>							
Families .....	1 180	210	148	421	455	512	311
Householder worked in 1989 .....	961	136	123	261	317	353	210
With related children under 18 years .....	420	98	55	249	202	226	146
With related children under 5 years .....	205	35	38	141	110	86	68
Married-couple families .....	983	153	102	207	316	400	152
Householder worked in 1989 .....	841	99	77	150	223	266	105
With related children under 18 years .....	343	57	26	105	124	147	61
With related children under 5 years .....	171	9	21	55	71	58	25
Female householder, no husband present .....	140	41	41	174	88	84	122
Householder worked in 1989 .....	96	29	41	79	54	59	68
With related children under 18 years .....	58	33	24	117	53	61	75
With related children under 5 years .....	29	26	17	67	33	17	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	710	520	520	517	457	467	231
Nonfamily householder .....	600	384	416	388	348	383	117
65 years and over .....	277	206	119	175	204	183	54
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	3 985	1 144	871	1 807	1 817	2 020	1 083
Persons under 18 years .....	671	144	70	440	399	377	229
Related children under 18 years .....	671	144	70	440	399	372	224
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	408	105	40	286	256	246	156
Persons 65 years and over .....	789	272	161	257	437	374	139
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>							
Families .....	32	29	20	111	41	39	90
Percent below poverty level .....	2.7	13.8	13.5	26.4	9.0	7.6	28.9
Householder worked in 1989 .....	25	—	13	17	17	18	41
With related children under 18 years .....	32	20	13	104	36	34	64
With related children under 5 years .....	26	12	6	70	23	13	31
Married-couple families .....	25	9	7	22	4	15	15
Householder worked in 1989 .....	25	—	—	—	4	10	15
With related children under 18 years .....	25	—	—	22	4	10	10
With related children under 5 years .....	19	—	—	16	4	5	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	7	12	13	81	37	24	72
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	—	13	17	13	8	23
With related children under 18 years .....	7	12	13	74	32	24	51
With related children under 5 years .....	7	12	6	46	19	8	28
Unrelated individuals .....	66	163	91	191	160	39	51
Nonfamily householder .....	35	143	74	106	120	34	19
65 years and over .....	28	97	34	69	74	28	7
Persons .....	195	251	126	568	303	145	301
Percent below poverty level .....	4.9	21.9	14.5	31.4	16.7	7.2	27.8
Persons under 18 years .....	74	48	8	222	89	34	116
Related children under 18 years .....	74	48	8	222	89	34	111
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	30	42	8	133	50	7	72
Persons 65 years and over .....	28	97	41	76	81	35	17
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>							
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	41	86	46	210	91	40	110
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	293	339	197	708	450	359	349

Table 21. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Can.						
	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	823	661	314	1 196	1 190	2 131	1 225
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	158	67	63	59	79	222	80
Professional specialty occupations .....	186	59	52	53	72	209	93
Technicians and related support occupations .....	18	25	5	32	19	122	45
Sales occupations .....	99	70	36	124	182	251	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	135	112	38	162	166	417	191
Private household occupations .....	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	12	9	—	11	25	35	8
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	47	82	36	188	187	233	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	20	—	2	33	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	92	93	50	140	174	233	197
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	61	62	12	238	126	208	184
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	15	13	61	58	99	61
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	15	38	9	126	60	102	91
INCOME IN 1989							
Households .....	693	554	268	1 010	1 033	1 780	1 035
Less than \$5,000 .....	7	45	35	47	78	28	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	51	98	44	119	166	111	154
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	70	100	25	88	105	168	115
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	123	137	35	253	236	421	312
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	169	64	31	258	235	342	173
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	83	67	63	197	141	415	133
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	104	25	19	40	49	229	63
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	34	18	13	—	16	35	16
\$100,000 or more .....	52	—	3	8	7	31	20
Median (dollars) .....	30 308	17 813	23 864	24 909	21 621	29 667	21 671
Mean (dollars) .....	41 965	22 807	29 858	27 201	24 307	33 723	25 846
Families .....	401	231	163	645	531	1 180	669
Median income (dollars) .....	45 781	24 219	23 523	25 469	25 182	35 581	22 839
Per capita income (dollars) .....	18 048	9 882	12 548	10 577	10 792	14 915	10 246
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households .....	693	554	268	1 010	1 033	1 780	1 035
With earnings .....	560	440	216	786	794	1 363	806
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	40 414	22 586	33 272	28 525	24 473	34 179	26 915
With Social Security income .....	208	161	37	338	305	671	299
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	9 445	7 578	5 708	7 905	7 268	8 686	7 162
With public assistance income .....	15	34	57	147	201	72	142
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	1 177	3 261	4 095	3 527	3 273	7 327	3 076
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families (dollars) .....	55 997	30 861	30 817	29 090	26 908	37 787	26 845
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	60 096	23 253	32 357	24 970	18 738	36 661	27 004
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	57 386	38 526	50 420	33 879	32 027	39 885	31 753
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	61 590	31 407	51 294	30 240	24 702	39 913	33 076
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	34 172	17 588	12 191	17 504	15 291	26 579	15 507
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	9 000	13 794	15 095	15 426	9 999	19 654	13 846
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
All Income Levels in 1989							
Families .....	401	231	163	645	531	1 180	669
Householder worked in 1989 .....	316	181	126	445	418	961	486
With related children under 18 years .....	180	118	93	389	304	420	356
With related children under 5 years .....	94	63	42	183	159	205	172
Married-couple families .....	377	141	69	403	341	983	428
Householder worked in 1989 .....	311	125	69	277	263	841	352
With related children under 18 years .....	175	64	37	201	169	343	211
With related children under 5 years .....	89	41	30	99	105	171	100
Female householder, no husband present .....	24	83	72	171	162	140	187
Householder worked in 1989 .....	5	49	40	102	130	96	86
With related children under 18 years .....	5	54	46	137	122	58	105
With related children under 5 years .....	5	22	7	50	54	29	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	391	627	127	560	704	710	543
Nonfamily householder .....	292	323	105	365	502	600	366
65 years and over .....	85	90	16	102	128	277	134
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 616	1 338	573	2 649	2 339	3 985	2 662
Persons under 18 years .....	346	224	114	662	502	671	721
Related children under 18 years .....	346	224	114	662	489	671	721
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	229	159	71	475	317	408	495
Persons 65 years and over .....	319	147	31	337	310	789	321
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level							
Families .....	11	34	46	83	93	32	111
Percent below poverty level .....	2.7	14.7	28.2	12.9	17.5	2.7	16.6
Householder worked in 1989 .....	11	19	14	42	56	25	51
With related children under 18 years .....	11	29	26	62	86	32	58
With related children under 5 years .....	5	14	7	25	63	26	45
Married-couple families .....	6	5	—	36	34	25	43
Householder worked in 1989 .....	6	5	—	19	16	25	26
With related children under 18 years .....	6	5	—	19	34	25	16
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—	—	8	28	19	8
Female householder, no husband present .....	5	29	46	41	59	7	54
Householder worked in 1989 .....	5	14	14	17	40	—	11
With related children under 18 years .....	5	24	26	37	52	7	28
With related children under 5 years .....	5	14	7	11	35	7	23
Unrelated individuals .....	37	333	37	124	146	66	116
Nonfamily householder .....	18	122	33	73	84	35	49
65 years and over .....	6	5	6	38	25	28	36
Persons .....	73	450	143	385	469	195	445
Percent below poverty level .....	4.5	33.6	25.0	14.5	20.1	4.9	16.7
Persons under 18 years .....	7	73	33	111	173	74	142
Related children under 18 years .....	7	73	33	111	170	74	142
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	7	61	18	76	103	30	80
Persons 65 years and over .....	6	10	16	47	32	28	60
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:							
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	24	259	48	120	208	41	169
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	136	523	212	576	663	293	555

**Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County		Totals for split tracts/8NA's in York County	
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>All persons</b>	<b>11 950</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>11 061</b>	<b>9 030</b>
Native	11 761	829	10 932	8 979
Foreign born	189	60	129	51
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
Linguistically isolated households	52	—	52	40
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>10 603</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>9 793</b>	<b>7 895</b>
Speak a language other than English	523	46	477	366
Do not speak English "very well"	254	24	230	167
In linguistically isolated households	81	—	81	69
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>				
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>3 283</b>	<b>2 830</b>
Preprimary school	336	30	306	268
Public school	239	23	216	199
Elementary or high school	2 871	208	2 663	2 355
Public school	2 749	196	2 553	2 284
College	370	56	314	207
Public college	232	29	203	135
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b>	<b>6 243</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>5 760</b>	<b>4 515</b>
Less than 9th grade	653	63	590	489
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 577	133	1 444	1 172
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 491	201	2 290	1 976
Some college, no degree	840	29	811	531
Associate degree	255	22	233	151
Bachelor's degree	335	24	311	158
Graduate or professional degree	92	11	81	38
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.3	59.4	64.7	63.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.8	7.2	6.8	4.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 479	1 224	1 500	1 517
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>				
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>10 603</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>9 793</b>	<b>7 895</b>
Some house	5 138	337	4 801	4 062
Different house in United States	5 304	453	4 851	3 795
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	3 175	3	3 172	2 795
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	678	308	370	164
Different MSA/PMSA	1 207	77	1 130	705
Not in MSA/PMSA	244	65	179	131
Abroad	161	20	141	38
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>4 140</b>	<b>3 125</b>
Car, truck, or van	3 692	373	3 319	2 378
Drove alone	2 679	266	2 413	1 641
Carpooled	1 013	107	906	737
Public transportation	131	—	131	131
Other means	709	54	655	596
Worked at home	35	—	35	20
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.9	19.9	16.6	15.8
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	4 123	374	3 749	2 965
Central city	1 875	3	1 872	1 644
Outside central city	2 248	371	1 877	1 321
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	444	53	391	160
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>				
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 997</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>7 363</b>	<b>5 788</b>
In labor force	5 395	474	4 921	3 832
Employed	4 605	429	4 176	3 216
Unemployed	675	45	630	577
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	9.5	13.1	15.2
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>3 813</b>	<b>3 121</b>
Employed	2 236	209	2 027	1 573
Unemployed	279	10	269	249
With own children under 6 years	727	22	705	634
In labor force	435	11	424	379
With own children 6 to 17 years only	716	71	645	567
In labor force	576	69	507	444
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>616</b>
Not enrolled in school	201	9	192	139
Unemployed or not in labor force	102	—	102	78
Not high school graduate	106	9	97	77
Employed	32	9	23	19
Unemployed	4	—	4	—
Not in labor force	70	—	70	58
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>				
<b>Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989</b>	<b>5 865</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>5 332</b>	<b>4 087</b>
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 747	439	4 308	3 223
50 to 52 weeks	3 325	284	3 041	2 252
<b>DISABILITY</b>				
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>6 895</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>6 359</b>	<b>5 148</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	475	30	445	401
With a mobility limitation	190	5	185	167
In labor force	40	—	40	28
With a self-care limitation	402	30	372	342
With a work disability	882	54	828	740
In labor force	358	41	317	260
Prevented from working	429	7	422	399
No work disability	6 013	482	5 531	4 408
In labor force	4 837	419	4 418	3 489
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>584</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	205	11	194	171
With a mobility limitation	172	11	161	140
With a self-care limitation	117	6	111	99

Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County								
	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 15
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	719	560	436	1 870	526	1 332	752	650	802
Native	719	560	426	1 863	526	1 332	747	650	802
Foreign born	—	—	10	7	—	—	5	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	—	19	—	9	—	6	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	631	516	327	1 644	472	1 215	653	588	666
Speak a language other than English	10	41	—	73	30	93	56	10	10
Do not speak English "very well"	—	31	—	27	9	64	23	—	4
In linguistically isolated households	—	28	—	17	—	14	4	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	214	204	106	569	215	432	158	260	328
Preprimary school	25	21	22	45	26	32	2	13	42
Public school	17	14	—	45	26	32	—	13	42
Elementary or high school	168	161	78	468	175	385	146	221	268
Public school	168	154	68	453	157	385	146	213	255
College	21	22	6	56	14	15	10	26	18
Public college	21	22	6	19	8	—	10	18	12
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	366	299	202	985	232	674	414	277	327
Less than 9th grade	16	9	47	175	—	46	103	—	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	128	82	17	275	58	185	145	106	78
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	174	161	93	413	102	301	115	128	153
Some college, no degree	32	37	25	91	47	82	40	43	36
Associate degree	7	—	—	5	6	35	11	—	22
Bachelor's degree	9	10	11	26	11	25	—	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.7	69.6	68.3	54.3	75.0	65.7	40.1	61.7	64.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.5	3.3	9.9	2.6	8.2	3.7	—	—	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 363	1 848	1 337	1 403	964	1 832	1 500	1 849	1 903
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	631	516	327	1 644	472	1 215	653	588	666
Some house	348	339	146	930	195	675	311	340	385
Different house in United States	283	169	181	714	277	540	335	238	281
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	189	134	136	517	213	381	269	202	231
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	11	16	31	20	—	3	—	8	15
Different MSA/PMSA	68	19	14	149	39	156	22	28	29
Not in on MSA/PMSA	15	—	—	28	25	—	44	—	6
Abroad	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	10	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	192	218	131	627	234	563	275	186	174
Car, truck, or van	145	176	98	476	187	426	218	105	151
Drove alone	109	113	81	372	103	292	122	74	98
Carpooled	36	63	17	104	84	134	96	31	53
Public transportation	4	17	9	23	—	16	18	16	13
Other means	43	25	24	121	39	121	39	60	10
Worked at home	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	5	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	14.5	15.0	16.5	15.5	14.0	17.3	13.1	17.4
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	192	212	126	591	196	547	264	186	174
Central city	100	78	93	354	138	280	141	132	98
Outside central city	92	134	33	237	58	267	123	54	76
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	—	6	5	36	38	16	11	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	472	356	253	1 245	319	872	535	387	425
In labor force	242	247	148	783	270	712	328	223	218
Employed	198	211	131	662	242	575	286	193	174
Unemployed	44	29	17	112	28	114	42	30	44
Percent of civilian labor force	18.2	12.1	11.5	14.5	10.4	16.5	12.8	13.5	20.2
Females 16 years and over	272	254	139	688	130	436	298	199	252
Employed	108	136	62	294	103	304	145	85	80
Unemployed	7	12	—	71	6	51	20	12	30
With own children under 6 years	57	12	39	125	9	87	62	37	98
In labor force	34	12	13	53	9	78	51	26	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8	78	19	113	49	108	10	68	47
In labor force	8	68	19	66	43	90	4	50	35
Persons 16 to 19 years	47	42	21	122	48	90	53	57	51
Not enrolled in school	—	22	6	24	—	25	33	—	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	5	6	24	—	10	16	—	10
Not high school graduate	—	5	6	9	—	10	18	—	10
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	5	6	9	—	10	11	—	10
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	282	227	157	889	283	707	341	244	290
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	220	164	125	674	244	599	243	191	198
50 to 52 weeks	179	97	101	498	163	393	123	131	108
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	396	298	216	1 108	319	786	424	360	396
With a mobility or self-care limitation	72	46	—	87	6	17	32	40	36
With a mobility limitation	16	18	—	49	—	—	24	6	15
In labor force	—	10	—	7	6	—	5	—	—
With a self-care limitation	72	46	—	62	6	17	13	34	27
With a work disability	90	32	8	208	29	104	81	41	54
In labor force	13	6	8	71	15	67	27	19	6
Prevented from working	70	26	—	117	8	30	43	16	37
No work disability	306	266	208	900	290	682	343	319	342
In labor force	229	234	140	680	255	616	286	204	212
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	59	51	37	128	—	63	111	27	29
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30	8	—	31	—	22	36	8	13
With a mobility limitation	15	8	—	31	—	22	26	8	13
With a self-care limitation	22	—	—	19	—	22	15	8	7

**Table 23. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			Yark County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Yark County		
	Yark, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Yark city	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 605</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>4 176</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>575</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	297	27	270	145	11	13	50
Professional specialty occupations .....	265	11	254	174	—	19	25
Technicians and related support occupations .....	128	11	117	103	—	14	11
Sales occupations .....	329	34	295	190	—	15	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	677	73	604	478	16	29	117
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	72	5	67	67	—	—	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	686	62	624	536	25	9	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	30	29	1	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	432	40	392	235	—	6	63
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	1 119	91	1 028	872	23	124	105
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	192	3	189	149	19	—	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	378	43	335	267	37	13	28
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>							
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 845</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>3 579</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>361</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	526	7	519	486	17	15	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	452	32	420	384	29	6	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	397	11	386	346	18	23	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	758	79	679	585	18	26	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	608	46	562	409	21	6	78
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	632	60	572	440	22	60	62
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	375	29	346	237	—	12	75
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	62	2	60	22	—	6	—
\$100,000 or more .....	35	—	35	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	22 246	25 385	22 031	19 554	14 659	37 667	30 433
Mean (dollars) .....	26 238	28 173	26 094	22 818	17 741	32 049	32 558
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 767</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>314</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	24 065	27 375	23 740	20 554	17 361	38 000	30 645
Per capita income (dollars) .....	8 346	9 864	8 224	7 083	4 890	8 327	8 290
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>							
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3 845</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>3 579</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>361</b>
With earnings .....	3 159	235	2 924	2 322	101	154	337
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	28 312	29 485	28 218	24 858	18 342	30 890	31 431
With Social Security income .....	722	43	679	608	34	14	76
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 066	4 260	6 180	5 989	5 665	3 176	6 094
With public assistance income .....	686	35	651	614	21	6	48
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 665	3 323	3 683	3 742	5 465	1 695	2 672
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>							
<b>Families (dollars)</b> .....	<b>28 574</b>	<b>30 972</b>	<b>28 408</b>	<b>24 421</b>	<b>19 633</b>	<b>33 867</b>	<b>33 054</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	25 320	29 568	24 935	22 276	20 772	31 128	28 824
<b>Married-couple families (dollars)</b> .....	<b>38 270</b>	<b>39 548</b>	<b>38 162</b>	<b>33 728</b>	<b>20 868</b>	<b>52 428</b>	<b>39 580</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	38 532	41 245	38 250	36 848	30 961	60 691	38 976
<b>Female householder, no husband present (dollars)</b> .....	<b>16 456</b>	<b>18 847</b>	<b>16 369</b>	<b>15 297</b>	<b>15 895</b>	<b>9 703</b>	<b>25 032</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 771	19 588	11 356	11 093	15 040	9 703	18 435
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>							
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 767</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>314</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 107	154	1 953	1 543	69	106	260
With related children under 18 years .....	1 883	137	1 746	1 484	59	98	219
With related children under 5 years .....	909	56	853	725	50	22	106
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 452</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>183</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 208	106	1 102	767	21	40	158
With related children under 18 years .....	847	71	776	564	27	32	100
With related children under 5 years .....	412	20	392	284	27	6	44
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 056</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>103</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	726	27	699	639	33	34	83
With related children under 18 years .....	847	37	810	781	32	34	91
With related children under 5 years .....	403	17	386	372	23	9	43
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 776</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>122</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	1 078	87	991	798	20	48	47
65 years and over .....	231	22	209	189	10	—	9
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>11 483</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>10 711</b>	<b>8 917</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>1 325</b>
Persons under 18 years .....	4 280	287	3 993	3 524	189	249	510
Related children under 18 years .....	4 265	286	3 979	3 515	189	249	510
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 967	214	2 753	2 410	89	195	393
Persons 65 years and over .....	724	29	695	584	37	—	63
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>							
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>617</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>30</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	22.3	17.3	22.6	25.9	16.2	19.8	9.6
Householder worked in 1989 .....	298	13	285	268	17	21	9
With related children under 18 years .....	561	31	530	491	17	21	24
With related children under 5 years .....	336	21	315	283	8	9	15
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>124</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	44	—	44	39	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	85	—	85	64	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	64	—	64	44	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>452</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	239	3	236	224	17	21	9
With related children under 18 years .....	435	13	422	410	17	21	24
With related children under 5 years .....	264	13	251	239	8	9	15
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>695</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>52</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	354	24	330	310	—	15	18
65 years and over .....	128	6	122	104	—	—	—
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>3 062</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>157</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	26.7	20.5	27.1	30.4	19.7	27.6	11.8
Persons under 18 years .....	1 545	85	1 460	1 404	61	77	62
Related children under 18 years .....	1 530	84	1 446	1 395	61	77	62
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	926	41	885	861	35	47	35
Persons 65 years and over .....	175	6	169	151	—	—	14
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>							
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	1 533	77	1 456	1 356	61	79	113
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	3 736	186	3 550	3 337	165	151	238

Table 23. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County								
	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 15
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	198	211	131	662	242	575	286	193	174
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	—	11	25	13	50	10	—	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	9	16	—	42	19	25	19	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	6	—	—	43	14	11	5	9	—
Sales occupations .....	12	12	—	18	15	60	20	10	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	15	32	16	102	29	117	39	24	26
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	9	—	—	9	—	12	10	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	18	65	25	142	9	63	46	40	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	12	16	—	54	6	63	18	—	16
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	101	54	23	144	124	105	70	73	52
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6	—	19	32	—	41	5	27	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	10	16	37	51	13	28	44	10	5
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	232	234	125	562	154	361	255	217	227
Less than \$5,000 .....	62	62	17	115	15	29	24	40	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	27	49	29	88	6	9	55	27	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	30	45	18	39	23	27	58	26	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	37	45	18	85	26	81	46	32	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	15	17	21	87	6	78	23	47	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	46	16	22	70	60	62	49	35	4
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	15	—	—	69	12	75	—	10	26
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	14 674	10 536	14 659	20 758	37 667	30 433	14 301	19 653	14 702
Mean (dollars) .....	19 921	12 910	17 741	23 698	32 049	32 558	19 969	20 833	18 227
Families .....	119	149	105	444	106	314	190	175	191
Median income (dollars) .....	21 125	12 760	17 361	20 625	38 000	30 645	17 742	18 403	13 083
Per capita income (dollars) .....	6 749	5 279	4 890	7 092	8 327	8 290	6 290	6 710	4 804
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	232	234	125	562	154	361	255	217	227
With earnings .....	146	161	101	439	154	337	203	167	192
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	26 497	15 713	18 342	26 537	30 890	31 431	18 986	24 756	18 826
With Social Security income .....	58	53	34	107	14	76	107	24	34
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	4 576	5 102	5 665	5 557	3 176	6 094	6 906	5 154	4 361
With public assistance income .....	62	39	21	124	6	48	75	48	78
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	3 854	3 558	5 465	4 164	1 695	2 672	3 045	4 914	3 625
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars) .....	25 041	14 792	19 633	24 833	33 867	33 054	20 599	20 177	17 752
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	26 079	14 512	20 772	22 754	31 128	28 824	16 339	20 690	18 138
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	35 675	23 889	20 868	34 963	52 428	39 580	21 796	30 560	24 811
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 090	23 162	30 961	46 204	60 691	38 976	22 784	37 993	25 731
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	11 888	10 343	15 895	15 362	9 703	25 032	18 529	11 979	11 592
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	5 803	9 539	15 040	5 622	9 703	18 435	11 273	10 380	11 410
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>									
Families .....	119	149	105	444	106	314	190	175	191
Householder worked in 1989 .....	97	95	69	294	106	260	120	124	140
With related children under 18 years .....	83	127	59	278	98	219	113	137	165
With related children under 5 years .....	64	30	50	123	22	106	92	45	77
Married-couple families .....	64	46	45	192	40	183	79	71	89
Householder worked in 1989 .....	57	26	21	149	40	158	62	53	79
With related children under 18 years .....	51	38	27	115	32	100	33	43	70
With related children under 5 years .....	32	18	27	48	6	44	18	10	38
Female householder, no husband present .....	51	85	45	217	34	103	87	87	102
Householder worked in 1989 .....	40	63	33	131	34	83	53	54	61
With related children under 18 years .....	32	71	32	153	34	91	67	77	95
With related children under 5 years .....	32	12	23	70	9	43	61	25	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	162	121	26	208	88	122	121	56	51
Nonfamily householder .....	113	85	20	118	48	47	65	42	36
65 years and over .....	38	44	10	8	—	9	23	6	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	693	546	427	1 853	526	1 325	737	650	798
Persons under 18 years .....	276	221	189	682	249	510	218	299	410
Related children under 18 years .....	276	221	189	673	249	510	218	299	410
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	188	184	89	447	195	393	121	237	274
Persons 65 years and over .....	59	51	37	128	—	63	111	27	29
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families .....	31	47	17	140	21	30	48	55	87
Percent below poverty level .....	26.1	31.5	16.2	31.5	19.8	9.6	25.3	31.4	45.5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	27	15	17	58	21	9	9	18	58
With related children under 18 years .....	31	47	17	116	21	24	34	43	87
With related children under 5 years .....	24	10	8	66	9	15	28	25	51
Married-couple families .....	7	10	—	21	—	6	9	12	38
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	28
With related children under 18 years .....	7	10	—	5	—	—	4	—	38
With related children under 5 years .....	—	10	—	5	—	—	4	—	25
Female householder, no husband present .....	24	25	17	114	21	24	39	43	49
Householder worked in 1989 .....	20	15	17	53	21	9	5	18	30
With related children under 18 years .....	24	25	17	106	21	24	30	43	49
With related children under 5 years .....	24	—	8	61	9	15	24	25	26
Unrelated individuals .....	82	62	6	108	40	52	47	13	33
Nonfamily householder .....	60	50	—	49	15	18	27	7	18
65 years and over .....	23	27	—	8	—	—	10	6	12
Persons .....	214	198	84	655	145	157	235	200	387
Percent below poverty level .....	30.9	36.3	19.7	35.3	27.6	11.8	31.9	30.8	48.5
Persons under 18 years .....	101	81	61	350	77	62	98	115	224
Related children under 18 years .....	101	81	61	341	77	62	98	115	224
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	78	72	35	192	47	35	66	83	133
Persons 65 years and over .....	23	27	—	16	—	14	25	6	12
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	122	66	61	383	79	113	55	141	178
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	290	295	165	693	151	238	318	207	479

Table 24. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

(Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	York County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>		
All persons .....	494	420
Native .....	463	394
Foreign born .....	31	26
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>		
Linguistically isolated households .....	2	2
Persons 5 years and over .....	479	405
Speak a language other than English .....	52	39
Do not speak English "very well" .....	19	10
In linguistically isolated households .....	2	2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school .....	135	117
Preprimary school .....	11	11
Public school .....	11	11
Elementary or high school .....	114	98
Public school .....	97	81
College .....	10	8
Public college .....	2	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>		
Persons 25 years and over .....	274	229
Less than 9th grade .....	34	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	81	65
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	88	78
Some college, no degree .....	54	48
Associate degree .....	10	8
Bachelor's degree .....	—	—
Graduate or professional degree .....	7	3
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	58.0	59.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	2.6	1.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>		
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years .....	2 022	2 101
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>		
Persons 5 years and over .....	479	405
Same house .....	187	150
Different house in United States .....	286	249
Control city of this MSA/PMSA .....	15	15
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA .....	54	52
Different MSA/PMSA .....	175	161
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	42	21
Abroad .....	6	6
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>		
Workers 16 years and over .....	202	173
Car, truck, or van .....	173	150
Drove alone .....	143	131
Carpooled .....	30	19
Public transportation .....	—	—
Other means .....	23	17
Worked at home .....	6	6
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	20.6	19.5
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	165	144
Control city .....	64	64
Outside control city .....	101	80
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	37	29
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		
Persons 16 years and over .....	375	317
In labor force .....	241	199
Employed .....	224	189
Unemployed .....	17	10
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.1	5.0
Females 16 years and over .....	194	172
Employed .....	90	80
Unemployed .....	—	—
With own children under 6 years .....	39	37
In labor force .....	18	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	32	32
In labor force .....	32	32
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	49	42
Not enrolled in school .....	22	15
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	7	—
Not high school graduate .....	16	9
Employed .....	9	9
Unemployed .....	7	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>		
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	273	230
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	212	181
50 to 52 weeks .....	112	100
<b>DISABILITY</b>		
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	328	277
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	7	7
With a mobility limitation .....	5	5
In labor force .....	—	—
With a self-care limitation .....	7	7
With a work disability .....	62	57
In labor force .....	28	26
Prevented from working .....	22	19
No work disability .....	266	220
In labor force .....	213	173
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	35	28
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	16	14
With a mobility limitation .....	16	14
With a self-care limitation .....	14	14

Table 25. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Yark, PA MSA	Yark County
<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	<b>224</b>	<b>189</b>
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	12	12
Professional specialty occupations .....	7	5
Technicians and related support occupations .....	2	2
Sales occupations .....	27	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	36	36
Private household occupations .....	6	6
Protective service occupations .....	7	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	28	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	22	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	22	14
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	22	22
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	19	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	14	12
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>		
Households .....	<b>180</b>	<b>153</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	35	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	21	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	61	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	27	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	19	17
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	13	13
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	—
\$100,000 or more .....	2	2
Median (dollars) .....	20 588	19 219
Mean (dollars) .....	23 275	22 735
Families .....	<b>116</b>	<b>102</b>
Median income (dollars) .....	23 125	25 000
Per capita income (dollars) .....	7 956	7 879
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>		
Households .....	<b>180</b>	<b>153</b>
With earnings .....	150	125
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	22 097	21 969
With Social Security income .....	42	32
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 700	7 407
With public assistance income .....	13	13
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	1 492	1 492
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>		
Families (dollars) .....	<b>28 651</b>	<b>27 951</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	27 696	28 502
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	<b>38 841</b>	<b>39 023</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	40 741	45 540
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	<b>9 291</b>	<b>9 304</b>
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	9 702	9 702
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>		
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>		
Families .....	<b>116</b>	<b>102</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	92	88
With related children under 18 years .....	69	61
With related children under 5 years .....	14	14
Married-couple families .....	<b>76</b>	<b>64</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	54	50
With related children under 18 years .....	40	32
With related children under 5 years .....	2	2
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	38	38
With related children under 18 years .....	29	29
With related children under 5 years .....	12	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>122</b>	<b>105</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	64	51
65 years and over .....	16	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	<b>476</b>	<b>402</b>
Persons under 18 years .....	139	116
Related children under 18 years .....	130	107
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	115	92
Persons 65 years and over .....	35	28
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>		
Families .....	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	19.8	22.5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	23	23
With related children under 18 years .....	16	16
With related children under 5 years .....	10	10
Married-couple families .....	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>
Householder worked in 1989 .....	23	23
With related children under 18 years .....	16	16
With related children under 5 years .....	10	10
Unrelated individuals .....	<b>70</b>	<b>68</b>
Nonfamily householder .....	29	27
65 years and over .....	8	6
Persons .....	<b>115</b>	<b>111</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	24.2	27.6
Persons under 18 years .....	29	29
Related children under 18 years .....	20	20
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	12	12
Persons 65 years and over .....	8	6
<b>Ratio of Income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>		
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	59	59
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	178	143

**Table 26. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	York County
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>		
All persons .....	2 275	1 993
Native .....	1 009	885
Foreign born .....	1 266	1 108
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>		
Linguistically isolated households .....	135	117
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 026	1 751
Speak a language other than English .....	1 311	1 160
Do not speak English "very well" .....	679	600
In linguistically isolated households .....	386	353
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school .....	760	632
Preprimary school .....	62	55
Public school .....	22	18
Elementary or high school .....	580	512
Public school .....	505	458
College .....	118	65
Public college .....	50	39
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>		
Persons 25 years and over .....	1 204	1 048
Less than 9th grade .....	259	225
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	171	147
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	280	225
Some college, no degree .....	120	109
Associate degree .....	97	92
Bachelor's degree .....	187	173
Graduate or professional degree .....	90	77
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	64.3	64.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	23.0	23.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>		
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years .....	1 361	1 395
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>		
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 026	1 751
Same house .....	793	684
Different house in United States .....	883	773
Central city of this MSA/PMSA .....	141	141
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA .....	279	237
Different MSA/PMSA .....	407	343
Not in an MSA/PMSA .....	56	52
Abroad .....	350	294
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>		
Workers 16 years and over .....	953	837
Car, truck, or van .....	898	800
Drove alone .....	707	615
Carpooled .....	191	185
Public transportation .....	—	—
Other means .....	36	20
Worked at home .....	19	17
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	18.7	18.7
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	750	645
Central city .....	246	246
Outside central city .....	504	399
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	203	192
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		
Persons 16 years and over .....	1 494	1 281
In labor force .....	1 063	945
Employed .....	973	857
Unemployed .....	90	88
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.5	9.3
Females 16 years and over .....	949	783
Employed .....	573	488
Unemployed .....	36	34
With own children under 6 years .....	150	138
In labor force .....	100	96
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	290	248
In labor force .....	217	183
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	178	152
Not enrolled in school .....	7	6
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	6	6
Not high school graduate .....	6	6
Employed .....	—	—
Unemployed .....	6	6
Not in labor force .....	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>		
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	1 158	1 005
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	898	797
50 to 52 weeks .....	633	556
<b>DISABILITY</b>		
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 415	1 213
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	72	57
With a mobility limitation .....	18	18
In labor force .....	8	8
With a self-care limitation .....	54	39
With a work disability .....	59	55
In labor force .....	12	10
Prevented from working .....	42	40
No work disability .....	1 356	1 158
In labor force .....	1 040	924
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	71	60
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	7	—
With a mobility limitation .....	7	—
With a self-care limitation .....	—	—

Table 27. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	York County
<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	973	857
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	60	56
Professional specialty occupations .....	82	71
Technicians and related support occupations .....	55	51
Sales occupations .....	32	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	102	84
Private household occupations .....	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	255	223
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	12	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	66	64
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	282	241
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	14	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	13	11
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>		
Households .....	477	438
Less than \$5,000 .....	16	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	26	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	26	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	130	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	81	80
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	54	52
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	101	96
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	25	23
\$100,000 or more .....	18	14
Median (dollars) .....	31 458	32 361
Mean (dollars) .....	38 823	39 016
Families .....	362	337
Median income (dollars) .....	35 000	34 931
Per capita income (dollars) .....	9 753	9 934
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>		
Households .....	477	438
With earnings .....	461	426
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	36 986	37 209
With Social Security income .....	50	50
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 026	7 026
With public assistance income .....	25	25
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 283	4 283
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>		
Families (dollars) .....	43 745	43 503
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	45 735	45 272
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	50 496	49 833
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	52 774	52 307
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	17 203	17 731
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	16 618	17 224
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>		
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>		
Families .....	362	337
Householder worked in 1989 .....	335	316
With related children under 18 years .....	293	271
With related children under 5 years .....	81	77
Married-couple families .....	287	269
Householder worked in 1989 .....	267	253
With related children under 18 years .....	233	218
With related children under 5 years .....	81	77
Female householder, no husband present .....	49	47
Householder worked in 1989 .....	42	42
With related children under 18 years .....	41	39
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	214	191
Nonfamily householder .....	115	101
65 years and over .....	12	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 229	1 980
Persons under 18 years .....	854	773
Related children under 18 years .....	851	773
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	607	536
Persons 65 years and over .....	71	60
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>		
Families .....	33	29
Percent below poverty level .....	9.1	8.6
Householder worked in 1989 .....	19	19
With related children under 18 years .....	33	29
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—
Married-couple families .....	7	5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	7	5
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	18	16
Householder worked in 1989 .....	11	11
With related children under 18 years .....	18	16
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—
Unrelated individuals .....	55	48
Nonfamily householder .....	14	14
65 years and over .....	—	—
Persons .....	178	153
Percent below poverty level .....	8.0	7.7
Persons under 18 years .....	59	44
Related children under 18 years .....	56	44
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	56	44
Persons 65 years and over .....	8	8
<b>Ratio of Income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>		
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	82	77
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	263	207

Table 28. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County		York County		York city, York County	
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 2	Tract 7
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>						
All persons	6 111	1 324	4 787	2 976	489	604
Native	5 198	855	4 343	2 868	472	580
Foreign born	913	469	444	108	17	24
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>						
Linguistically isolated households	399	133	266	225	62	38
Persons 5 years and over	5 220	1 125	4 095	2 509	410	530
Speak a language other than English	3 769	851	2 918	2 154	370	447
Do not speak English "very well"	2 080	574	1 506	1 110	235	181
In linguistically isolated households	1 227	380	847	691	207	91
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 049	306	1 743	1 058	167	238
Preprimary school	84	13	71	39	19	4
Public school	71	13	58	39	19	4
Elementary or high school	1 728	270	1 458	944	139	229
Public school	1 616	270	1 346	905	134	204
College	237	23	214	75	9	5
Public college	110	—	110	42	—	5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
Persons 25 years and over	2 778	673	2 105	1 216	188	245
Less than 9th grade	760	240	520	394	76	86
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	682	144	538	400	52	111
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	636	188	448	195	34	38
Some college, no degree	323	62	261	87	4	—
Associate degree	115	10	105	71	18	6
Bachelor's degree	184	12	172	51	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	78	17	61	18	4	4
Percent high school graduate or higher	48.1	42.9	49.7	34.7	31.9	19.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	4.3	11.1	5.7	2.1	1.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 908	1 851	1 921	2 123	2 822	2 000
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>						
Persons 5 years and over	5 220	1 125	4 095	2 509	410	530
Same house	1 501	288	1 213	767	70	128
Different house in United States	2 883	637	2 246	1 250	248	302
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	823	7	816	713	94	163
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	676	383	293	72	33	—
Different MSA/PMSA	1 342	233	1 109	460	121	139
Not in an MSA/PMSA	42	14	28	5	—	—
Abroad	836	200	636	492	92	100
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>						
Workers 16 years and over	2 086	604	1 482	750	97	99
Car, truck, or van	1 829	549	1 280	626	87	67
Drove alone	1 278	281	997	431	55	47
Carpooled	551	268	283	195	32	20
Public transportation	13	2	11	11	5	6
Other means	235	49	186	108	5	26
Worked at home	9	5	5	5	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.1	19.1	17.7	15.6	15.6	16.1
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 803	523	1 280	729	97	93
Central city	584	9	575	449	63	54
Outside central city	1 219	514	705	280	34	39
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	283	81	202	21	—	6
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>						
Persons 16 years and over	3 689	881	2 808	1 730	259	329
In labor force	2 411	658	1 753	1 000	146	167
Employed	2 130	617	1 513	792	122	99
Unemployed	256	41	215	198	24	68
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	6.2	12.4	20.0	16.4	40.7
Females 16 years and over	1 761	352	1 409	858	143	187
Employed	798	191	607	242	37	42
Unemployed	116	30	86	85	14	32
With own children under 6 years	456	100	356	272	60	42
In labor force	195	64	131	68	11	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	385	33	352	203	28	58
In labor force	219	12	207	99	13	19
Persons 16 to 19 years	471	101	370	259	21	38
Not enrolled in school	124	44	80	70	4	15
Unemployed or not in labor force	72	12	60	58	4	15
Not high school graduate	77	39	38	36	4	10
Employed	27	27	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	5	—	5	5	—	5
Not in labor force	45	12	33	31	4	5
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>						
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 531	692	1 839	1 008	119	149
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 067	605	1 462	739	60	111
50 to 52 weeks	1 283	399	884	376	20	42
<b>DISABILITY</b>						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 368	771	2 597	1 668	237	319
With a mobility or self-care limitation	349	67	282	258	6	95
With a mobility limitation	123	12	111	103	—	30
In labor force	29	7	22	22	—	5
With a self-care limitation	312	63	249	228	6	87
With a work disability	381	36	345	271	11	87
In labor force	155	17	138	80	6	17
Prevented from working	205	16	189	173	5	66
No work disability	2 987	735	2 252	1 397	226	232
In labor force	2 183	619	1 564	900	140	140
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	156	69	87	52	22	10
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	2	21	14	4	—
With a mobility limitation	23	2	21	14	4	—
With a self-care limitation	23	2	21	14	4	—

**Table 29. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County		York County		York city, York County	
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 2	Tract 7
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 130	617	1 513	792	122	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	89	15	74	21	—	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	134	13	121	14	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	85	19	66	19	9	5
Sales occupations .....	117	40	77	32	13	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	215	52	163	114	9	5
Private household occupations .....	3	—	3	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	36	2	34	12	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	257	46	211	86	19	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	223	191	32	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	223	30	193	100	9	10
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	452	123	329	245	35	39
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	62	24	38	19	10	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	234	62	172	125	18	24
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Households .....	1 460	326	1 134	701	117	134
Less than \$5,000 .....	165	11	154	138	34	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	246	40	206	193	38	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	159	50	109	63	7	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	287	74	213	144	33	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	245	72	173	70	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	172	32	140	38	—	13
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	159	38	121	55	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	26	9	17	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more .....	1	—	1	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	20 183	23 571	18 750	11 108	7 430	8 590
Mean (dollars) .....	24 296	27 481	23 381	16 995	10 455	12 669
Families .....	1 204	268	936	611	102	124
Median income (dollars) .....	18 883	22 292	17 350	8 777	6 380	7 160
Per capita income (dollars) .....	7 270	11 621	6 067	4 593	2 804	3 087
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>						
Households .....	1 460	326	1 134	701	117	134
With earnings .....	1 170	288	882	468	71	75
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	26 644	27 668	26 309	20 526	10 583	14 342
With Social Security income .....	167	44	123	74	16	16
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 962	12 288	5 058	4 756	5 863	3 306
With public assistance income .....	359	37	322	312	66	73
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 638	3 783	4 737	4 730	4 492	5 805
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>						
Families (dollars) .....	23 997	27 151	23 094	15 752	8 296	10 460
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	21 186	23 408	20 678	12 508	7 130	9 364
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	30 897	30 526	31 048	23 072	11 225	17 070
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	28 373	26 575	29 015	17 922	9 499	20 039
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	9 354	7 491	9 492	6 496	4 821	6 078
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	8 524	7 491	8 609	6 036	4 823	6 078
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>						
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>						
Families .....	1 204	268	936	611	102	124
Householder worked in 1989 .....	869	236	633	321	26	60
With related children under 18 years .....	949	175	774	508	85	105
With related children under 5 years .....	528	106	422	305	67	50
Married-couple families .....	764	220	544	286	51	40
Householder worked in 1989 .....	639	202	437	192	21	19
With related children under 18 years .....	558	145	413	207	34	25
With related children under 5 years .....	326	97	229	120	34	12
Female householder, no husband present .....	349	24	325	276	46	74
Householder worked in 1989 .....	145	10	135	86	—	37
With related children under 18 years .....	322	24	298	256	46	74
With related children under 5 years .....	166	5	161	159	28	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	876	285	591	362	68	57
Nonfamily householder .....	256	58	198	90	15	10
65 years and over .....	82	36	46	17	7	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	5 790	1 252	4 538	2 952	489	591
Persons under 18 years .....	2 550	474	2 076	1 394	247	290
Related children under 18 years .....	2 516	455	2 061	1 386	243	290
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 641	260	1 381	919	164	216
Persons 65 years and over .....	156	69	87	52	22	10
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>						
Families .....	433	57	376	368	73	101
Percent below poverty level .....	36.0	21.3	40.2	60.2	71.6	81.5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	175	38	137	129	12	37
With related children under 18 years .....	409	52	357	349	73	92
With related children under 5 years .....	217	28	189	189	55	50
Married-couple families .....	135	28	107	99	22	21
Householder worked in 1989 .....	72	23	49	41	7	—
With related children under 18 years .....	124	26	98	90	22	12
With related children under 5 years .....	61	21	40	40	22	12
Female householder, no husband present .....	270	24	246	246	46	74
Householder worked in 1989 .....	81	10	71	71	—	37
With related children under 18 years .....	260	24	236	236	46	74
With related children under 5 years .....	144	5	139	139	28	38
Unrelated individuals .....	326	69	257	180	48	42
Nonfamily householder .....	44	5	39	23	—	6
65 years and over .....	38	3	35	17	7	—
Persons .....	2 372	342	2 030	1 793	378	442
Percent below poverty level .....	41.0	27.3	44.7	60.7	77.3	74.8
Persons under 18 years .....	1 360	202	1 158	1 017	220	249
Related children under 18 years .....	1 326	183	1 143	1 009	216	249
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	899	113	786	717	144	180
Persons 65 years and over .....	42	7	35	17	7	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>						
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	1 393	126	1 267	1 135	242	283
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	2 756	506	2 250	1 959	424	489

Table 30. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County		York city, York County			
	Yark, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Yark city	Tract 2	Tract 7
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	397 265	75 718	321 547	30 009	1 652	1 063
Native	393 807	75 204	318 603	29 660	1 644	1 052
Foreign bom	3 458	514	2 944	349	8	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Linguistically isolated households	437	55	382	90	7	5
Persons 5 years and over	370 655	70 488	300 167	27 920	1 509	992
Speak a language other than English	9 068	1 513	7 555	840	27	40
Do not speak English "very well"	2 795	406	2 389	253	14	11
In linguistically isolated households	727	89	638	128	22	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	83 661	17 038	66 623	5 161	291	199
Preprimary school	6 525	1 078	5 447	405	11	7
Public school	3 986	746	3 240	204	6	7
Elementary or high school	61 202	12 374	48 828	3 503	225	136
Public school	55 949	10 923	45 026	3 141	225	106
College	15 934	3 586	12 348	1 253	55	56
Public college	9 033	1 490	7 543	575	48	35
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	264 735	48 570	216 165	20 200	1 086	678
Less than 9th grade	31 183	6 441	24 742	2 756	202	135
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	40 976	7 871	33 105	4 420	285	255
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	111 356	20 587	90 769	7 846	368	206
Some college, no degree	31 774	5 214	26 560	2 104	96	31
Associate degree	12 580	1 990	10 590	770	21	19
Bachelor's degree	24 805	4 065	20 740	1 580	94	32
Graduate or professional degree	12 061	2 402	9 659	724	20	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.7	70.5	73.2	64.5	55.2	42.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.9	13.3	14.1	11.4	10.5	4.7
FERTILITY						
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 199	1 252	1 187	1 087	1 384	1 228
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	370 655	70 488	300 167	27 920	1 509	992
Some house	223 349	41 215	182 134	15 801	927	506
Different house in United States	145 985	28 917	117 068	12 047	582	486
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	17 384	231	17 153	5 851	296	265
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	78 404	17 155	61 249	3 369	209	109
Different MSA/PMSA	42 382	9 293	33 089	2 475	63	92
Not in an MSA/PMSA	7 815	2 238	5 577	352	14	20
Abroad	1 321	356	965	72	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	206 845	38 568	168 277	14 510	716	445
Car, truck, or van	191 426	34 810	156 616	12 408	499	300
Drive alone	166 175	29 909	136 266	10 050	385	210
Carpooled	25 251	4 901	20 350	2 358	114	90
Public transportation	1 100	102	998	439	49	45
Other means	8 483	2 199	6 284	1 457	155	88
Walked at home	5 836	1 457	4 379	206	13	12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.5	21.2	20.3	16.0	16.0	18.5
Walked in MSA/PMSA of residence	163 986	30 968	133 018	13 596	685	397
Central city	31 545	615	30 930	6 449	361	235
Outside central city	132 441	30 353	102 088	7 147	324	162
Walked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	42 859	7 600	35 259	914	31	48
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	313 683	59 096	254 587	24 461	1 298	860
In labor force	217 460	40 576	176 884	15 870	776	531
Employed	209 188	38 888	170 300	14 798	724	454
Unemployed	7 627	1 514	6 113	1 050	52	77
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.7	3.5	6.6	6.7	14.5
Females 16 years and over	162 470	30 763	131 707	13 307	750	463
Employed	94 177	17 620	76 557	7 110	360	220
Unemployed	3 407	709	2 698	422	14	43
With own children under 6 years	22 744	4 638	18 106	1 669	138	58
In labor force	15 063	3 048	12 015	1 130	69	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28 120	5 303	22 817	1 598	97	72
In labor force	22 666	4 294	18 372	1 275	73	62
Persons 16 to 19 years	21 738	4 683	17 055	1 323	69	54
Not enrolled in school	5 903	1 132	4 771	637	40	16
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 512	295	1 217	214	20	5
Not high school graduate	2 186	475	1 711	281	13	11
Employed	1 213	288	925	121	—	6
Unemployed	276	75	201	52	6	—
Not in labor force	694	109	585	108	7	5
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	232 882	44 211	188 671	16 957	799	561
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	185 694	35 224	150 470	13 589	635	404
50 to 52 weeks	145 592	26 531	119 061	9 960	501	299
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	257 934	48 215	209 719	19 382	1 041	721
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 827	1 315	5 512	860	53	67
With a mobility limitation	3 560	602	2 958	471	22	6
In labor force	862	154	708	106	8	—
With a self-care limitation	4 901	962	3 939	590	38	67
With a work disability	17 499	2 988	14 511	2 156	139	80
In labor force	8 539	1 545	6 994	893	52	25
Prevented from working	7 372	1 190	6 182	1 073	51	38
No work disability	240 435	45 227	195 208	17 226	902	641
In labor force	201 615	37 366	164 249	14 433	709	495
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	50 655	9 495	41 160	4 841	257	139
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8 479	1 558	6 921	1 147	65	27
With a mobility limitation	6 677	1 271	5 406	913	42	20
With a self-care limitation	4 779	852	3 927	549	43	7

**Table 31. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County		York city, York County	
	York, PA MSA	Adoms County	Total	York city	Tract 2	Tract 7
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	209 188	38 888	170 300	14 798	724	454
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	21 195	3 445	17 750	1 192	59	20
Professional specialty occupations -----	21 061	3 328	17 733	1 325	56	31
Technicians and related support occupations -----	7 102	1 285	5 817	496	26	16
Sales occupations -----	22 207	3 712	18 495	1 736	126	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	32 369	5 469	26 900	2 253	122	62
Private household occupations -----	429	94	335	31	7	—
Protective service occupations -----	2 354	468	1 886	219	13	29
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	20 799	4 379	16 420	1 955	99	118
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	3 976	1 360	2 616	109	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repoir occupations -----	30 200	5 668	24 532	1 881	74	53
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	24 178	4 311	19 867	2 030	68	58
Transportation and materiol moving occupations -----	10 333	2 275	8 058	571	7	13
Hondlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	12 985	3 094	9 891	1 000	67	27
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Households -----	150 956	27 416	123 540	13 177	777	423
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 819	703	3 116	678	95	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	10 403	1 935	8 468	1 820	150	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 929	2 445	9 484	1 573	150	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	26 938	5 378	21 560	3 181	193	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	28 987	5 731	23 256	2 447	65	82
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	34 787	6 173	28 614	2 142	69	45
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	24 200	3 627	20 573	973	47	17
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 942	834	5 108	209	—	—
\$100,000 or more -----	3 951	590	3 361	154	8	—
Medion (dollars) -----	32 475	30 477	33 035	22 664	14 398	19 120
Meon (dollars) -----	37 918	35 527	38 448	27 005	20 695	21 226
Families -----	112 363	20 898	91 465	7 380	389	306
Median income (dollars) -----	37 265	34 341	38 102	27 483	17 750	21 250
Per capito income (dollars) -----	14 577	13 113	14 921	12 099	10 111	8 758
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>						
Households -----	150 956	27 416	123 540	13 177	777	423
With earnings -----	124 277	22 725	101 552	9 897	507	315
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	38 178	35 275	38 828	28 408	24 797	21 233
With Social Security income -----	41 143	7 523	33 620	4 418	247	165
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	8 187	7 910	8 249	7 734	6 056	7 499
With public assistance income -----	5 982	1 065	4 917	1 342	169	68
Meon public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 962	3 861	3 984	3 687	4 687	3 723
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>						
Families (dollars) -----	42 796	39 562	43 535	31 857	26 221	20 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	42 326	38 205	43 318	29 296	25 250	15 655
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	45 464	41 659	46 333	36 875	36 161	25 027
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	46 379	41 472	47 574	37 749	41 405	23 417
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	23 201	23 920	23 036	18 757	14 817	13 364
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	17 800	17 373	17 898	13 532	7 397	8 606
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>						
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>						
Families -----	111 902	20 698	91 189	7 504	347	318
Householder worked in 1989 -----	93 572	17 437	76 121	5 772	245	246
With reloted children under 18 years -----	53 642	10 329	43 310	3 882	197	159
With related children under 5 years -----	21 349	4 193	17 151	1 924	107	78
Married-couple families -----	96 776	17 910	78 833	5 106	196	170
Householder worked in 1989 -----	81 956	15 286	66 638	4 009	140	136
With related children under 18 years -----	44 685	8 655	36 009	2 264	109	86
With related children under 5 years -----	18 156	3 587	14 556	1 114	50	45
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 061	2 017	9 052	1 799	126	127
Householder worked in 1989 -----	8 142	1 478	6 672	1 251	80	89
With related children under 18 years -----	6 589	1 227	5 370	1 226	69	70
With related children under 5 years -----	2 161	437	1 732	591	46	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	50 213	8 593	41 634	7 595	467	201
Nonfamily householder -----	38 146	6 487	31 673	5 436	355	89
65 years and over -----	15 869	2 885	12 993	2 006	166	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	388 806	72 686	316 119	29 472	1 605	1 043
Persons under 18 years -----	92 912	18 349	74 563	6 061	407	226
Related children under 18 years -----	92 514	18 254	74 260	6 025	407	221
Reloted children 5 to 17 years -----	66 071	13 071	53 000	3 987	267	162
Persons 65 years ond over -----	50 104	9 385	40 742	4 579	255	109
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>						
Families -----	3 995	884	3 119	788	66	71
Percent below poverty level -----	3.6	4.2	3.4	10.7	17.0	23.2
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 257	584	1 681	419	36	33
With related children under 18 years -----	2 938	686	2 260	648	66	45
With reloted children under 5 years -----	1 547	396	1 159	409	45	17
Married-couple families -----	1 840	493	1 347	230	21	11
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 024	325	699	130	7	11
With related children under 18 years -----	1 057	327	730	155	21	6
With related children under 5 years -----	551	219	332	82	8	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 898	326	1 580	516	45	57
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 070	216	862	255	29	19
With related children under 18 years -----	1 658	303	1 363	451	45	36
With related children under 5 years -----	876	155	729	293	37	14
Unrelated individuals -----	8 507	1 634	6 873	1 833	181	65
Nanfamily householder -----	4 900	872	4 028	985	115	23
65 years and over -----	3 034	552	2 482	523	72	7
Persons -----	20 849	4 541	16 316	4 139	423	285
Percent below poverty level -----	5.4	6.2	5.2	14.0	26.4	27.3
Persons under 18 years -----	5 914	1 465	4 449	1 086	142	111
Reloted children under 18 years -----	5 596	1 392	4 204	1 071	142	106
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	3 611	870	2 741	637	64	67
Persons 65 years ond over -----	4 006	734	3 272	622	72	13
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>						
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level -----	7 642	1 494	6 148	1 488	160	118
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	31 567	6 971	24 613	5 788	538	317

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County			Adams County				
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Honover bor- ough	York city	Tract 301	Tract 302	Tract 303	Tract 304	Tract 305
All housing units -----	164 902	30 141	134 761	6 622	18 407	2 246	1 598	1 422	2 115	1 339
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990 -----	4 226	903	3 323	61	6	122	30	20	60	56
1985 to 1988 -----	14 841	3 288	11 553	162	92	443	211	87	203	69
1980 to 1984 -----	11 653	2 318	9 335	132	293	260	141	108	145	80
1970 to 1979 -----	33 018	6 402	26 616	816	1 166	601	289	350	514	255
1960 to 1969 -----	20 887	3 407	17 480	605	843	160	129	172	216	168
1950 to 1959 -----	20 598	2 989	17 609	890	1 947	145	134	118	302	178
1940 to 1949 -----	12 742	1 857	10 885	770	2 370	91	126	54	163	99
1939 or earlier -----	46 937	8 977	37 960	3 186	11 690	424	538	513	512	434
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom -----	1 186	236	950	133	394	4	4	15	38	7
1 bedroom -----	13 849	2 289	11 560	1 031	3 465	65	71	126	264	73
2 bedrooms -----	41 171	7 616	33 555	1 774	4 367	500	374	415	500	277
3 bedrooms -----	79 212	14 526	64 686	2 800	6 410	1 269	832	604	879	724
4 bedrooms -----	23 728	4 595	19 133	750	1 886	365	247	198	364	204
5 or more bedrooms -----	5 756	879	4 877	134	1 885	43	70	64	70	54
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units -----	726	27	699	11	180	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units -----	779	49	730	37	172	—	3	—	—	—
Vocont condominium housing units -----	211	18	193	8	20	—	3	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	163 379	29 771	133 608	6 498	18 197	2 230	1 581	1 400	2 016	1 328
Source of water, public system or private company -----	102 260	13 701	88 559	6 622	18 393	696	242	346	464	511
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	98 149	14 210	83 939	6 606	18 338	935	244	362	375	540
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	1 441	443	998	49	96	17	34	41	137	12
Owner-occupied housing units -----	633	168	465	19	50	17	24	12	22	8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	254	64	190	25	19	—	8	11	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	156 733	28 067	128 666	6 316	16 887	2 061	1 529	1 165	1 728	1 290
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	68 055	8 243	59 812	5 393	13 434	101	11	249	406	410
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 570	1 275	3 295	70	137	143	107	89	76	108
Electricity -----	25 430	5 948	19 482	463	1 318	552	309	139	288	202
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	47 803	9 392	38 411	304	1 883	863	803	457	611	404
All other fuels -----	10 716	3 187	7 529	66	87	399	299	231	347	164
No fuel used -----	159	22	137	20	28	3	—	—	—	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	11 502	1 646	9 856	877	4 082	66	65	37	81	74
1 -----	45 418	7 934	37 484	2 475	7 147	510	369	314	467	321
2 -----	68 035	12 096	55 939	2 229	4 431	907	661	547	712	584
3 or more -----	31 778	6 391	25 387	735	1 227	578	434	267	468	311
Vehicles per household -----	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	116 248	20 578	95 670	3 483	8 411	1 770	1 162	886	1 309	997
1989 to March 1990 -----	9 580	1 745	7 835	248	753	202	66	49	85	98
1985 to 1988 -----	28 174	5 115	23 059	587	1 787	613	309	178	297	221
1980 to 1984 -----	16 235	2 975	13 260	421	1 146	299	180	150	178	150
1970 to 1979 -----	27 980	4 965	23 015	634	1 580	367	271	240	420	179
1969 or earlier -----	34 279	5 778	28 501	1 593	3 145	289	336	269	329	349
Renter-occupied housing units -----	40 485	7 489	32 996	2 833	8 476	291	367	279	419	293
1989 to March 1990 -----	14 758	2 702	12 056	963	3 134	80	121	90	100	104
1985 to 1988 -----	14 926	2 694	12 232	994	2 900	118	157	117	177	131
1980 to 1984 -----	5 438	1 033	4 405	422	1 279	37	32	30	69	21
1970 to 1979 -----	3 409	611	2 798	295	749	33	34	25	32	21
1969 or earlier -----	1 954	449	1 505	159	414	23	23	17	41	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit -----	4 515	998	3 517	317	1 481	44	61	43	83	42
Householder 65 years and over -----	34 757	6 586	28 171	2 031	3 926	368	307	242	452	316
Owner-occupied housing units -----	27 599	5 190	22 409	1 380	2 414	318	270	208	377	276
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	426	96	330	—	15	8	22	8	6	3
No telephone in unit -----	598	130	468	23	114	—	4	5	—	5
No vehicle available -----	6 409	1 062	5 347	460	1 473	33	45	23	64	56
Complete plumbing facilities -----	155 846	27 835	128 011	6 272	16 818	2 044	1 497	1 142	1 706	1 282
1.00 or less persons per room -----	153 820	27 396	126 424	6 222	16 310	1 972	1 459	1 122	1 680	1 251
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2 026	439	1 587	50	508	72	38	20	26	31
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	887	232	655	44	69	17	32	23	22	8
1.00 or less persons per room -----	854	202	652	44	69	17	32	19	14	8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	33	30	3	—	—	—	—	4	8	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	41 488	39 231	41 974	37 794	32 559	38 644	37 831	36 862	36 338	40 637
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	24 827	25 368	24 704	22 066	18 609	23 278	25 879	25 460	19 034	25 200
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	10 547	1 927	8 620	632	3 054	102	108	85	171	79
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 232	891	3 341	178	474	83	61	40	70	38
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 315	1 036	5 279	454	2 580	19	47	45	101	41

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.									
	Tract 306	Tract 307	Tract 308	Tract 309	Tract 310	Tract 311	Tract 312	Tract 313	Tract 314	Tract 315
All housing units .....	1 725	1 910	2 037	1 812	386	2 401	2 500	1 265	2 034	2 812
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	49	60	49	41	—	118	51	52	92	14
1985 to 1988 .....	202	231	164	315	69	447	296	20	181	43
1980 to 1984 .....	172	266	169	265	72	54	149	27	131	102
1970 to 1979 .....	413	604	411	346	58	318	708	100	573	258
1960 to 1969 .....	236	198	249	110	22	222	402	115	388	236
1950 to 1959 .....	262	114	228	156	21	306	249	94	306	197
1940 to 1949 .....	76	79	132	86	62	131	90	128	98	297
1939 or earlier .....	315	358	635	493	82	805	555	729	265	1 665
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom .....	10	—	9	14	6	21	6	6	—	82
1 bedroom .....	93	43	172	202	—	107	82	157	68	664
2 bedrooms .....	537	462	546	464	74	705	417	404	543	798
3 bedrooms .....	718	1 046	948	876	191	1 200	1 429	514	1 025	937
4 bedrooms .....	294	293	301	210	97	361	460	165	344	255
5 or more bedrooms .....	73	66	61	46	18	7	106	19	54	76
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units .....	13	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	12	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	32	—
Vacant condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 698	1 902	2 009	1 803	380	2 386	2 477	1 238	2 014	2 793
Source of water, public system or private company .....	530	769	821	1 158	321	2 134	381	1 257	912	2 805
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	563	754	750	1 151	307	2 225	444	1 257	1 102	2 812
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	39	8	64	6	—	—	20	9	5	6
Owner-occupied housing units .....	11	6	31	6	—	—	6	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7	—	16	—	—	—	10	3	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	1 631	1 831	1 920	1 757	382	2 332	2 378	1 210	1 950	2 624
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	153	40	574	596	110	1 727	274	955	568	1 829
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	105	192	64	51	13	16	106	10	49	65
Electricity .....	349	424	361	560	93	337	674	149	436	445
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	850	965	702	449	146	220	986	91	754	261
All other fuels .....	162	210	214	101	20	32	338	5	143	24
No fuel used .....	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	56	70	87	101	14	146	66	74	51	566
1 .....	451	469	508	666	84	710	507	482	452	1 144
2 .....	788	789	808	660	168	1 078	1 087	492	1 033	659
3 or more .....	336	503	517	330	116	398	718	162	414	255
Vehicles per household .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 299	1 538	1 491	1 168	297	1 542	2 014	736	1 582	915
1989 to March 1990 .....	99	127	132	74	6	177	130	87	145	48
1985 to 1988 .....	344	367	356	300	70	345	581	106	406	135
1980 to 1984 .....	204	283	198	191	69	96	255	88	239	129
1970 to 1979 .....	356	409	422	275	52	325	558	125	403	155
1969 or earlier .....	296	352	383	328	100	599	490	330	389	448
Renter-occupied housing units .....	332	293	429	589	85	790	364	474	368	1 709
1989 to March 1990 .....	128	138	150	155	24	308	138	184	134	715
1985 to 1988 .....	108	99	148	270	35	283	113	136	164	485
1980 to 1984 .....	35	10	74	100	8	106	47	80	28	314
1970 to 1979 .....	38	28	29	44	4	56	49	40	31	95
1969 or earlier .....	23	18	28	20	14	37	17	34	11	100
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit .....	89	54	52	40	6	38	54	92	54	184
Householder 65 years and over .....	360	363	387	549	94	469	479	400	482	831
Owner-occupied housing units .....	271	327	304	294	86	410	423	326	430	429
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	13	6	14	4	—	—	3	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	24	17	12	4	—	—	3	12	14	22
No vehicle available .....	42	32	48	70	8	82	40	49	40	352
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 613	1 825	1 873	1 751	382	2 332	2 362	1 207	1 945	2 624
1.00 or less persons per room .....	1 578	1 786	1 863	1 720	382	2 316	2 345	1 193	1 931	2 580
1.01 or more persons per room .....	35	39	10	31	—	16	17	14	14	44
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	18	6	47	6	—	—	16	3	5	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	13	6	39	6	—	—	14	—	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	8	—	—	—	2	3	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	35 331	37 906	39 389	38 843	52 280	37 747	42 421	31 397	46 294	37 214
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	24 491	26 790	24 404	25 298	31 646	25 908	27 087	22 054	32 383	25 138
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	119	93	93	108	12	102	147	115	60	413
Owner-occupied housing units .....	95	54	50	56	6	40	100	50	52	32
Renter-occupied housing units .....	24	39	43	52	6	62	47	65	8	381

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in York County					
	Tract 316	Tract 317	Tract 318	Tract 319	Tract 4	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 14	Tract 16
All housing units-----	1 557	982	—	—	913	1 097	908	1 023	1 955	762
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990-----	78	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
1985 to 1988-----	252	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
1980 to 1984-----	125	52	—	—	—	—	39	6	4	67
1970 to 1979-----	409	195	—	—	5	81	13	20	172	217
1960 to 1969-----	243	141	—	—	19	46	53	13	367	7
1950 to 1959-----	96	83	—	—	59	120	137	77	572	16
1940 to 1949-----	53	92	—	—	76	250	147	116	611	44
1939 or earlier-----	301	353	—	—	754	600	519	791	214	411
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom-----	2	12	—	—	—	6	23	6	13	7
1 bedroom-----	27	75	—	—	161	108	124	126	107	373
2 bedrooms-----	302	298	—	—	162	349	123	184	597	155
3 bedrooms-----	896	438	—	—	334	437	402	285	1 080	177
4 bedrooms-----	296	141	—	—	144	131	101	149	143	35
5 or more bedrooms-----	34	18	—	—	112	66	135	273	15	15
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	13
Vocant condominium housing units-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities-----	1 554	962	—	—	913	1 072	902	1 009	1 943	754
Source of water, public system or private company-----	109	245	—	—	913	1 089	908	1 023	1 955	762
Sewage disposal, public sewer-----	116	273	—	—	913	1 091	908	1 013	1 955	762
Locking complete plumbing facilities-----	14	31	—	—	—	—	6	8	5	9
Owner-occupied housing units-----	5	15	—	—	—	—	6	8	5	4
Renter-occupied housing units-----	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Occupied housing units-----	1 401	878	—	—	873	1 018	850	945	1 912	708
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas-----	51	189	—	—	760	860	695	767	1 298	500
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	46	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity-----	490	140	—	—	13	63	—	52	273	163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.-----	500	330	—	—	86	95	145	126	341	33
All other fuels-----	314	184	—	—	14	—	5	—	—	—
No fuel used-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	12
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None-----	38	54	—	—	77	202	83	207	189	264
1-----	257	223	—	—	425	496	362	404	742	266
2-----	724	399	—	—	302	219	325	203	738	149
3 or more-----	382	202	—	—	69	101	80	131	243	29
Vehicles per household-----	2.1	1.9	—	—	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units-----	1 184	688	—	—	586	659	573	555	1 386	180
1989 to March 1990-----	183	37	—	—	105	70	46	60	82	10
1985 to 1988-----	350	137	—	—	134	107	167	91	297	52
1980 to 1984-----	159	107	—	—	66	94	78	68	188	30
1970 to 1979-----	261	147	—	—	89	122	68	101	256	20
1969 or earlier-----	231	260	—	—	192	266	214	235	563	68
Renter-occupied housing units-----	217	190	—	—	287	359	277	390	526	528
1989 to March 1990-----	82	51	—	—	93	89	112	153	210	163
1985 to 1988-----	80	73	—	—	89	131	108	182	193	203
1980 to 1984-----	19	23	—	—	69	60	30	44	39	58
1970 to 1979-----	20	32	—	—	18	35	27	11	56	90
1969 or earlier-----	16	11	—	—	18	44	—	—	28	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit-----	28	34	—	—	46	54	53	33	26	92
Householder 65 years and over-----	274	213	—	—	163	273	189	165	534	244
Owner-occupied housing units-----	259	182	—	—	139	201	157	147	444	31
Locking complete plumbing facilities-----	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
No telephone in unit-----	2	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	15
No vehicle available-----	33	45	—	—	53	119	25	39	126	146
Complete plumbing facilities-----	1 389	861	—	—	873	1 018	844	937	1 907	699
1.00 or less persons per room-----	1 372	846	—	—	844	1 003	823	903	1 897	679
1.01 or more persons per room-----	17	15	—	—	29	15	21	34	10	20
Locking complete plumbing facilities-----	12	17	—	—	—	—	6	8	5	9
1.00 or less persons per room-----	12	17	—	—	—	—	6	8	5	9
1.01 or more persons per room-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)-----	44 485	34 402	—	—	30 770	26 409	45 952	31 549	35 802	30 816
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)-----	30 656	25 756	—	—	21 652	19 760	27 093	16 433	26 713	15 953
Household income in 1989 below poverty level-----	59	61	—	—	28	112	66	224	82	195
Owner-occupied housing units-----	35	29	—	—	13	20	18	46	28	10
Renter-occupied housing units-----	24	32	—	—	15	92	48	178	54	185

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in York County—Con.					Hanover borough, York County			
	Tract 103	Tract 105.10	Tract 105.20	Tract 218	Tract 219	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 220	Tract 221
All housing units.....	734	968	868	1 921	2 619	—	—	1 648	1 474
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	—	12	—	90	136	—	—	—	10
1985 to 1988.....	—	29	—	397	421	—	—	42	32
1980 to 1984.....	—	33	7	105	108	—	—	13	7
1970 to 1979.....	15	74	28	479	375	—	—	103	74
1960 to 1969.....	33	103	123	309	282	—	—	73	—
1950 to 1959.....	173	215	346	278	390	—	—	166	96
1940 to 1949.....	168	130	263	75	317	—	—	286	128
1939 or earlier.....	345	372	101	188	590	—	—	965	1 127
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom.....	—	8	—	—	18	—	—	19	74
1 bedroom.....	51	24	6	44	146	—	—	281	384
2 bedrooms.....	118	158	140	278	949	—	—	356	475
3 bedrooms.....	408	426	530	1 283	1 189	—	—	772	351
4 bedrooms.....	99	283	156	294	284	—	—	210	173
5 or more bedrooms.....	58	69	36	22	33	—	—	10	17
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	734	966	868	1 903	2 610	—	—	1 635	1 372
Source of water, public system or private company.....	734	906	868	1 322	2 566	—	—	1 648	1 474
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	686	669	555	1 440	2 572	—	—	1 632	1 474
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	2	—	6	7	—	—	19	21
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	16
Occupied housing units.....	711	941	859	1 869	2 498	—	—	1 585	1 362
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	557	663	702	958	1 807	—	—	1 412	1 178
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	6	—	20	21	—	—	29	33
Electricity.....	13	120	17	303	348	—	—	74	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	136	146	134	490	306	—	—	49	49
All other fuels.....	5	6	6	98	16	—	—	8	27
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None.....	37	42	21	16	168	—	—	211	372
1.....	268	203	254	366	824	—	—	583	606
2.....	314	443	438	953	1 147	—	—	591	266
3 or more.....	92	253	146	534	359	—	—	200	118
Vehicles per household.....	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	—	—	1.5	1.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	588	754	809	1 733	1 620	—	—	884	442
1989 to March 1990.....	69	63	50	220	129	—	—	79	37
1985 to 1988.....	117	232	165	488	405	—	—	182	42
1980 to 1984.....	48	93	93	230	203	—	—	93	33
1970 to 1979.....	119	137	156	382	334	—	—	132	89
1969 or earlier.....	235	229	345	413	499	—	—	398	241
Renter-occupied housing units.....	123	187	50	136	878	—	—	701	920
1989 to March 1990.....	32	84	11	53	316	—	—	231	302
1985 to 1988.....	73	62	21	60	382	—	—	229	380
1980 to 1984.....	5	14	14	—	109	—	—	124	118
1970 to 1979.....	7	16	—	6	49	—	—	78	56
1969 or earlier.....	6	11	4	17	22	—	—	39	64
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit.....	5	—	—	16	82	—	—	90	163
Householder 65 years and over.....	204	232	371	384	546	—	—	463	368
Owner-occupied housing units.....	193	204	347	373	462	—	—	320	181
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	16	7
No vehicle available.....	29	13	21	16	117	—	—	116	140
Complete plumbing facilities.....	711	941	859	1 863	2 491	—	—	1 566	1 346
1.00 or less persons per room.....	711	933	859	1 848	2 453	—	—	1 549	1 319
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	8	—	15	38	—	—	17	27
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	19	16
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	19	16
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	43 365	99 626	64 842	49 598	34 099	—	—	32 319	40 402
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	29 820	22 729	19 285	31 178	26 189	—	—	23 372	17 751
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	25	58	46	51	201	—	—	152	258
Owner-occupied housing units.....	14	—	46	51	82	—	—	60	36
Renter-occupied housing units.....	11	58	—	—	119	—	—	92	222

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hanover borough, York County—Con.		York city, York County							
	Tract 222	Tract 223	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)
All housing units -----	1 645	1 855	835	1 294	936	913	1 158	1 097	1 408	908
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 -----	31	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	67	21	19	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
1980 to 1984 -----	50	62	—	32	—	—	19	—	117	39
1970 to 1979 -----	202	437	14	151	28	5	312	81	65	13
1960 to 1969 -----	278	254	23	31	44	19	67	46	17	53
1950 to 1959 -----	432	196	83	83	44	59	107	120	110	137
1940 to 1949 -----	128	228	18	7	84	76	167	250	301	147
1939 or earlier -----	457	637	678	990	736	754	486	600	769	519
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom -----	—	40	65	14	12	—	93	6	29	23
1 bedroom -----	39	327	381	349	143	161	213	108	192	124
2 bedrooms -----	410	533	232	295	165	162	231	349	443	123
3 bedrooms -----	912	765	124	356	398	334	467	437	433	402
4 bedrooms -----	241	126	5	169	131	144	70	131	178	101
5 or more bedrooms -----	43	64	28	111	87	112	84	66	133	135
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units -----	—	37	14	17	—	—	50	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units -----	8	—	—	4	—	—	13	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 645	1 846	793	1 259	930	913	1 152	1 072	1 394	902
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 645	1 855	835	1 294	936	913	1 158	1 089	1 402	908
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	1 645	1 855	829	1 294	931	913	1 151	1 091	1 399	908
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	9	13	13	8	—	6	—	6	6
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	1 587	1 782	735	1 113	847	873	1 118	1 018	1 172	850
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas -----	1 368	1 435	491	909	701	760	910	860	934	695
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	8	6	12	7	—	23	—	36	—
Electricity -----	128	193	121	108	32	13	69	63	101	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	77	129	117	80	101	86	110	95	93	145
All other fuels -----	14	17	—	—	6	14	6	—	8	5
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None -----	87	207	270	513	176	77	365	202	461	83
1 -----	514	772	327	422	387	425	433	496	378	362
2 -----	722	650	122	138	242	302	244	219	278	325
3 or more -----	264	153	16	40	42	69	76	101	55	80
Vehicles per household -----	1.8	1.5	.9	.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	.9	1.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 309	848	89	362	433	586	463	659	477	573
1989 to March 1990 -----	89	43	6	22	41	105	39	70	42	46
1985 to 1988 -----	212	151	20	84	59	134	80	107	76	167
1980 to 1984 -----	172	123	8	66	78	66	68	94	52	78
1970 to 1979 -----	245	168	32	78	68	89	104	122	127	68
1969 or earlier -----	591	363	23	112	187	192	172	266	180	214
Renter-occupied housing units -----	278	934	646	751	414	287	655	359	695	277
1989 to March 1990 -----	69	361	270	187	209	93	175	89	291	112
1985 to 1988 -----	99	286	189	267	137	89	238	131	268	108
1980 to 1984 -----	52	128	68	163	32	69	116	60	86	30
1970 to 1979 -----	32	129	67	103	32	18	114	35	8	27
1969 or earlier -----	26	30	52	31	18	18	12	44	42	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit -----	13	51	109	214	91	46	94	54	185	53
Householder 65 years and over -----	618	582	144	265	133	163	394	273	161	189
Owner-occupied housing units -----	561	318	24	103	92	139	146	201	127	157
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	18	14	3	5	18	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	63	141	100	166	61	53	191	119	60	25
Complete plumbing facilities -----	1 587	1 773	727	1 113	839	873	1 112	1 018	1 166	844
1.00 or less persons per room -----	1 581	1 773	693	1 060	808	844	1 099	1 003	1 079	823
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	34	53	31	29	13	15	87	21
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	9	8	—	8	—	6	—	6	6
1.00 or less persons per room -----	—	9	8	—	8	—	6	—	6	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	43 417	33 462	29 712	32 483	30 866	30 770	28 569	26 409	28 813	45 952
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	30 544	22 812	19 944	13 711	18 336	21 652	13 249	19 760	14 712	27 093
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	65	157	162	317	108	28	303	112	443	66
Owner-occupied housing units -----	42	40	—	35	13	49	20	61	18	18
Renter-occupied housing units -----	23	117	162	282	95	15	254	92	382	48

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.								
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 103 (pt.)
All housing units.....	1 023	617	1 382	1 342	1 352	1 949	1 469	724	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	16	9	—	—	12	7	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	6	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	20	6	17	35	24	172	6	67	—
1960 to 1969.....	13	15	8	15	32	367	86	217	—
1950 to 1959.....	77	60	124	112	52	572	195	7	—
1940 to 1949.....	116	39	72	99	78	611	261	12	—
1939 or earlier.....	791	472	1 152	1 081	1 166	208	911	377	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom.....	6	13	41	67	5	13	—	7	—
1 bedroom.....	126	87	228	376	234	107	266	370	—
2 bedrooms.....	184	210	215	353	308	597	360	140	—
3 bedrooms.....	285	205	496	291	430	1 074	505	173	—
4 bedrooms.....	149	50	138	102	181	143	165	29	—
5 or more bedrooms.....	273	52	264	153	194	15	173	5	—
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	180	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	13	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 009	617	1 378	1 318	1 347	1 937	1 460	716	—
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 023	617	1 382	1 342	1 352	1 949	1 469	724	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 013	617	1 375	1 342	1 352	1 949	1 450	724	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	5	—	—	8	5	9	9	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	8	5	—	—	8	5	—	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Occupied housing units.....	945	545	1 276	1 202	1 274	1 906	1 343	670	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	767	447	1 057	1 048	1 057	1 292	1 040	466	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	16	—	17	—	—	20	—	—
Electricity.....	52	55	35	50	54	273	129	163	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	126	23	177	73	149	341	138	29	—
All other fuels.....	—	4	7	14	14	—	9	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None.....	207	164	320	306	126	183	365	264	—
1.....	404	245	503	615	631	742	511	266	—
2.....	203	104	402	220	405	738	378	111	—
3 or more.....	131	32	51	61	112	243	89	29	—
Vehicles per household.....	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	.9	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	555	237	674	414	721	1 380	631	157	—
1989 to March 1990.....	60	8	71	55	32	82	64	10	—
1985 to 1988.....	91	87	137	72	180	297	154	42	—
1980 to 1984.....	68	28	104	47	101	182	79	27	—
1970 to 1979.....	101	33	103	102	167	256	116	14	—
1969 or earlier.....	235	81	259	138	241	563	218	64	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	390	308	602	788	553	526	712	513	—
1989 to March 1990.....	153	142	244	327	214	210	264	154	—
1985 to 1988.....	182	63	235	213	179	193	211	197	—
1980 to 1984.....	44	52	53	140	99	39	170	58	—
1970 to 1979.....	11	40	37	56	33	56	36	90	—
1969 or earlier.....	—	11	33	52	28	28	31	14	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit.....	33	60	184	90	14	26	139	89	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	165	100	278	264	334	528	291	244	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	147	44	235	155	222	438	153	31	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
No vehicle available.....	39	7	46	111	78	120	122	146	—
Complete plumbing facilities.....	937	540	1 276	1 202	1 266	1 901	1 343	661	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	903	509	1 261	1 129	1 266	1 891	1 301	641	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	34	31	15	73	—	10	42	20	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	5	—	—	8	5	—	9	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	8	5	—	—	8	5	—	9	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	31 549	31 440	28 269	33 305	35 147	35 925	31 696	29 505	—
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	16 433	16 548	20 751	19 307	25 294	26 713	16 735	15 752	—
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	224	184	243	197	84	82	306	195	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	46	33	60	16	34	28	38	10	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	178	151	183	181	50	54	268	185	—

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.		Remainder of York County							
	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 101.10	Tract 101.20
All housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	38	1 664	1 738
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	218
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	168
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	27
1970 to 1979.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	120
1960 to 1969.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	271
1950 to 1959.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	294	611
1940 to 1949.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	188
1939 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	34	112	135
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 bedroom.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	295	196
2 bedrooms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	319	506
3 bedrooms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	674	780
4 bedrooms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	349	230
5 or more bedrooms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	27	26
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	21
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	38	1 664	1 738
Source of water, public system or private company.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	38	1 418	1 570
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	38	1 348	1 626
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	38	1 576	1 635
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	34	1 085	1 211
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	81
Electricity.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	126
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	176	190
All other fuels.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	27
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	96	56
1.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	623	491
2.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	634	795
3 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	293
Vehicles per household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.7	1.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	23	977	1 306
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	61
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	400	241
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	94	83
1970 to 1979.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	125	263
1969 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	227	658
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	599	329
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	176	229
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	176	73
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	21
1970 to 1979.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	6
1969 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	12
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	434	450
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	127	431
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
No vehicle available.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	92	38
Complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	38	1 576	1 625
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	38	1 576	1 612
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 600	39 765	47 402	41 832
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 812	24 178	32 433
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	20
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	16
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	4

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Troct 101.30	Troct 102.10	Troct 102.20	Troct 103 (pt.)	Troct 104	Troct 105.10 (pt.)	Troct 105.20 (pt.)	Troct 201	Troct 202.10	Troct 202.20
All housing units.....	1 471	1 474	2 252	734	1 624	968	868	1 447	2 467	1 104
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	11	5	19	—	35	12	—	36	80	27
1985 to 1988.....	115	—	278	—	19	29	—	87	379	138
1980 to 1984.....	223	9	116	—	—	33	7	135	207	84
1970 to 1979.....	254	43	393	15	77	74	28	240	718	386
1960 to 1969.....	493	233	678	33	183	103	123	407	351	191
1950 to 1959.....	299	635	576	173	458	215	346	247	437	147
1940 to 1949.....	20	207	105	168	518	130	263	123	78	56
1939 or earlier.....	56	342	87	345	334	372	101	172	217	75
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom.....	—	14	48	—	7	8	—	6	—	—
1 bedroom.....	36	118	201	51	38	24	6	201	119	59
2 bedrooms.....	324	383	457	118	359	158	140	454	505	227
3 bedrooms.....	564	779	1 070	408	915	426	530	520	1 358	672
4 bedrooms.....	474	165	443	99	251	283	156	239	417	139
5 or more bedrooms.....	73	15	33	58	54	69	36	27	68	7
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	5	21	44	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	57	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 471	1 474	2 185	734	1 616	966	868	1 447	2 467	1 104
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 408	1 457	2 218	734	1 619	906	868	1 387	518	362
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 359	1 474	2 236	686	1 478	669	555	1 368	238	109
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	13	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	1 391	1 437	2 198	711	1 577	941	859	1 392	2 377	1 086
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas.....	952	1 134	1 803	557	1 153	663	702	215	73	70
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	8	10	26	—	—	6	—	29	41	45
Electricity.....	243	48	230	13	34	120	17	323	747	272
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	177	231	122	136	386	146	134	762	1 127	583
All other fuels.....	11	14	17	5	4	6	6	63	389	116
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None.....	50	66	140	37	116	42	21	98	34	31
1.....	343	534	652	268	479	203	254	484	461	271
2.....	700	667	1 084	314	737	443	438	602	1 213	516
3 or more.....	298	170	322	92	245	253	146	208	669	268
Vehicles per household.....	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 207	1 092	1 547	588	1 388	754	809	884	2 150	949
1989 to March 1990.....	114	77	96	69	106	63	50	76	162	85
1985 to 1988.....	339	226	232	117	259	232	165	183	595	268
1980 to 1984.....	188	127	148	48	89	93	93	135	391	134
1970 to 1979.....	240	238	478	119	317	137	156	215	553	231
1969 or earlier.....	326	424	593	235	617	229	345	275	449	231
Renter-occupied housing units.....	184	345	651	123	189	187	50	508	227	137
1989 to March 1990.....	58	82	189	32	69	84	11	239	103	70
1985 to 1988.....	83	100	371	73	71	62	21	147	93	51
1980 to 1984.....	17	65	50	5	16	14	14	111	—	4
1970 to 1979.....	26	46	29	7	21	16	—	—	20	12
1969 or earlier.....	—	52	12	6	12	11	4	11	11	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	14	5	6	—	—	13	10	4
Householder 65 years and over.....	263	544	666	204	517	232	371	288	312	134
Owner-occupied housing units.....	245	412	426	193	478	204	347	206	307	134
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	16	53	121	29	116	13	21	37	25	17
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 391	1 424	2 198	711	1 577	941	859	1 392	2 377	1 086
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 391	1 418	2 189	711	1 577	933	859	1 379	2 377	1 066
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	6	9	—	—	8	—	13	—	20
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	58 200	49 946	50 868	43 365	41 422	99 626	64 842	45 275	43 859	45 588
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	30 933	24 851	30 191	29 820	25 279	22 729	19 285	23 068	32 814	34 928
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	51	74	43	25	58	58	46	113	41	62
Owner-occupied housing units.....	31	43	20	14	41	—	46	39	35	57
Renter-occupied housing units.....	20	31	23	11	17	58	—	74	6	5

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Tract 203	Tract 204.10	Tract 204.20	Tract 205.10	Tract 205.20	Tract 206	Tract 207.10	Tract 207.20	Tract 208	Tract 209.10
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>3 290</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>1 700</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	37	61	51	31	43	67	33	130	12	30
1985 to 1988 .....	338	396	157	74	271	249	207	436	180	78
1980 to 1984 .....	489	161	276	52	328	255	301	305	143	101
1970 to 1979 .....	931	396	395	319	835	754	509	533	611	432
1960 to 1969 .....	453	219	304	155	369	320	336	406	248	199
1950 to 1959 .....	238	73	287	108	212	137	283	289	224	135
1940 to 1949 .....	90	75	57	56	214	112	59	93	169	197
1939 or earlier .....	714	229	526	316	663	487	244	128	303	528
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom .....	9	—	6	6	6	12	—	—	3	17
1 bedroom .....	142	97	165	36	96	38	160	187	110	81
2 bedrooms .....	810	530	409	281	559	636	614	695	649	615
3 bedrooms .....	1 756	738	1 055	581	1 867	1 266	912	1 174	921	753
4 bedrooms .....	466	214	377	182	376	390	256	230	195	196
5 or more bedrooms .....	107	31	41	25	31	39	30	34	12	38
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	3
Vocant condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 251	1 595	2 043	1 104	2 922	2 358	1 970	2 314	1 884	1 686
Source of water, public system or private company .....	94	454	990	55	1 692	317	1 846	2 093	275	143
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	376	699	1 027	120	1 208	399	1 940	2 227	329	533
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	69	15	—	25	27	30	—	—	31	18
Owner-occupied housing units .....	37	6	—	25	17	19	—	—	26	3
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10	7	—	—	10	11	—	—	5	14
Occupied housing units .....	<b>3 155</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>2 336</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>1 563</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	76	—	12	91	639	318	1 216	1 186	313	444
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	135	31	43	79	327	143	14	27	126	85
Electricity .....	699	549	665	175	458	288	347	662	149	130
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 731	753	1 106	617	1 318	1 343	291	315	1 030	742
All other fuels .....	514	208	176	127	142	244	45	63	198	162
No fuel used .....	—	5	2	—	2	—	8	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	81	43	104	50	155	56	80	54	44	80
1 .....	650	386	571	195	649	400	604	674	433	477
2 .....	1 509	779	936	470	1 360	1 156	944	1 027	856	691
3 or more .....	915	338	393	374	722	724	293	498	483	315
Vehicles per household .....	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 606</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 193</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	132	172	80	84	166	135	152	159	87	89
1985 to 1988 .....	625	357	345	222	563	581	423	463	365	252
1980 to 1984 .....	511	232	259	174	358	247	258	212	284	251
1970 to 1979 .....	729	240	347	208	647	740	270	442	463	265
1969 or earlier .....	609	219	433	279	681	415	365	397	379	336
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>549</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>370</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	230	134	154	6	151	69	220	293	91	109
1985 to 1988 .....	202	126	266	67	221	70	157	216	96	183
1980 to 1984 .....	50	52	58	33	37	49	59	46	15	35
1970 to 1979 .....	35	14	22	6	31	30	11	18	31	34
1969 or earlier .....	32	—	40	10	31	—	6	7	5	9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit .....	95	22	26	45	54	14	19	30	41	96
Householder 65 years and over .....	450	169	447	194	560	314	395	280	302	298
Owner-occupied housing units .....	418	154	352	183	501	314	351	233	283	278
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	27	8	—	18	22	11	—	—	19	14
No telephone in unit .....	25	2	7	6	—	—	13	7	—	11
No vehicle available .....	62	24	88	12	117	37	51	19	26	49
Complete plumbing facilities .....	3 108	1 533	2 004	1 064	2 859	2 306	1 921	2 253	1 785	1 546
1.00 or less persons per room .....	3 072	1 527	1 982	1 056	2 807	2 306	1 912	2 226	1 774	1 532
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	6	22	8	52	—	9	27	11	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	47	13	—	25	27	30	—	—	31	17
1.00 or less persons per room .....	47	13	—	25	27	30	—	—	31	17
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	41 469	42 116	47 323	38 572	42 038	44 454	37 239	39 282	37 749	32 666
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	28 530	27 133	25 216	31 983	28 824	29 341	23 049	28 650	28 039	25 213
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	136	76	76	55	123	115	88	140	99	92
Owner-occupied housing units .....	96	45	39	55	63	104	33	43	70	59
Renter-occupied housing units .....	40	31	37	—	60	11	55	97	29	33

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Troct 209.20	Troct 210.10	Troct 210.20	Troct 211	Troct 212.10	Troct 212.20	Troct 213	Troct 214	Troct 215
All housing units.....	3 460	912	1 873	1 356	1 549	829	2 003	3 354	1 474
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	111	20	38	23	15	49	—	335	48
1985 to 1988.....	675	21	74	34	35	38	—	499	75
1980 to 1984.....	526	57	85	76	129	93	—	441	24
1970 to 1979.....	1 269	304	349	158	80	236	7	644	221
1960 to 1969.....	392	154	242	334	141	184	48	508	207
1950 to 1959.....	105	136	293	402	222	82	195	617	502
1940 to 1949.....	94	43	212	145	268	6	374	146	249
1939 or earlier.....	288	177	580	184	659	141	1 379	164	148
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom.....	—	—	2	—	4	—	30	57	—
1 bedroom.....	147	46	177	70	163	17	401	290	85
2 bedrooms.....	1 030	226	506	373	437	73	331	923	534
3 bedrooms.....	1 804	489	942	751	678	364	969	1 583	713
4 bedrooms.....	412	134	229	142	182	339	128	468	128
5 or more bedrooms.....	67	17	17	20	85	36	144	33	14
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	68	—	2	—	—	—	—	88	57
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	14	—	2	16	—	—	—	58	7
Vocont condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	10
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	3 458	912	1 872	1 349	1 535	829	1 970	3 274	1 474
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 370	397	1 421	1 316	1 335	409	2 003	3 230	1 380
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 233	396	1 439	1 261	1 381	438	1 969	3 157	1 284
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	—	18	19	17	5	7	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	8	—	7	6	5	5	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	3 330	883	1 803	1 302	1 486	815	1 912	3 247	1 434
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	8	597	1 115	1 107	1 099	384	1 577	2 142	1 039
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	204	13	9	8	—	11	34	16	5
Electricity.....	1 202	50	269	46	144	84	63	758	85
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 471	194	355	119	207	303	238	284	284
All other fuels.....	445	29	46	22	30	33	—	47	21
No fuel used.....	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None.....	66	26	91	18	135	—	295	180	114
1.....	895	281	510	455	551	111	703	855	466
2.....	1 719	403	827	533	581	486	652	1 626	676
3 or more.....	650	173	375	296	219	218	262	586	178
Vehicles per household.....	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 937	808	1 297	1 018	971	765	1 205	2 333	1 244
1989 to March 1990.....	409	124	101	81	54	60	75	207	91
1985 to 1988.....	1 056	134	230	182	218	129	334	511	227
1980 to 1984.....	430	127	139	76	108	155	119	331	159
1970 to 1979.....	645	206	312	140	204	250	209	586	214
1969 or earlier.....	397	217	515	539	387	171	468	698	553
Renter-occupied housing units.....	393	75	506	284	515	50	707	914	190
1989 to March 1990.....	181	38	152	111	164	17	200	485	54
1985 to 1988.....	123	25	203	106	244	22	266	281	82
1980 to 1984.....	40	—	90	20	55	5	104	122	42
1970 to 1979.....	37	12	23	47	40	—	104	10	7
1969 or earlier.....	12	—	38	—	12	6	33	16	5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit.....	49	—	12	—	51	—	62	13	17
Householder 65 years and over.....	351	267	474	305	403	149	610	672	529
Owner-occupied housing units.....	312	267	387	305	334	141	424	480	499
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	—	10	—	8	5	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	13	13	6
No vehicle available.....	41	20	62	10	86	—	170	119	102
Complete plumbing facilities.....	3 322	883	1 786	1 296	1 469	810	1 912	3 247	1 434
1.00 or less persons per room.....	3 286	883	1 764	1 287	1 460	810	1 912	3 193	1 434
1.01 or more persons per room.....	36	—	22	9	—	—	—	54	—
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	—	17	6	17	5	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	8	—	17	6	17	5	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	41 363	36 744	41 876	43 006	36 879	63 459	36 788	40 977	38 427
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	26 290	23 689	26 337	35 571	27 435	26 211	20 579	30 509	29 525
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	102	30	104	11	99	17	151	127	63
Owner-occupied housing units.....	76	17	44	5	28	17	25	31	63
Renter-occupied housing units.....	26	13	60	6	71	—	126	96	—

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 216	Tract 217.10	Tract 217.20	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 224	Tract 225	Tract 226	Tract 227
All housing units .....	1 156	2 932	1 398	1 921	2 619	2 446	1 316	2 278	2 461
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	53	6	90	136	83	27	43	—
1985 to 1988 .....	32	330	91	397	421	295	74	215	95
1980 to 1984 .....	34	165	126	105	108	248	80	140	148
1970 to 1979 .....	191	703	493	479	375	780	367	675	585
1960 to 1969 .....	327	380	196	309	282	279	207	296	769
1950 to 1959 .....	255	301	151	278	390	130	115	358	508
1940 to 1949 .....	144	245	99	75	317	96	40	113	109
1939 or earlier .....	173	755	236	188	590	535	406	438	247
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom .....	12	4	—	—	18	—	11	2	10
1 bedroom .....	199	67	70	44	146	28	8	77	228
2 bedrooms .....	256	424	345	278	949	365	254	502	681
3 bedrooms .....	494	1 764	707	1 283	1 189	1 444	703	1 303	1 034
4 bedrooms .....	166	558	259	294	284	504	299	326	380
5 or more bedrooms .....	29	115	17	22	33	105	41	68	128
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
Renter-occupied condominium housing units .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Vacant condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 149	2 916	1 396	1 903	2 610	2 436	1 298	2 262	2 457
Source of water, public system or private company .....	948	490	735	1 322	2 566	791	28	1 058	2 218
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	666	65	163	1 440	2 572	49	22	98	1 708
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	12	28	—	6	7	2	31	27	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7	19	—	6	7	2	13	24	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	1 088	2 862	1 373	1 869	2 498	2 397	1 270	2 218	2 400
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	565	320	340	958	1 807	211	6	866	1 723
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	9	124	38	20	21	66	49	57	20
Electricity .....	211	557	208	303	348	619	288	273	206
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	287	1 551	692	490	306	1 086	716	846	438
All other fuels .....	16	309	84	98	16	415	211	160	8
No fuel used .....	—	1	11	—	—	—	—	16	5
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	99	88	32	16	168	35	70	122	127
1 .....	368	513	328	366	824	281	181	415	784
2 .....	450	1 386	624	953	1 147	1 213	636	1 128	1 062
3 or more .....	171	875	389	534	359	868	383	553	427
Vehicles per household .....	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	805	2 488	1 146	1 733	1 620	2 167	1 087	1 860	1 656
1989 to March 1990 .....	41	150	57	220	129	159	70	122	119
1985 to 1988 .....	158	604	239	488	405	584	208	390	352
1980 to 1984 .....	74	337	183	230	253	273	146	223	255
1970 to 1979 .....	236	659	354	382	334	718	371	553	427
1969 or earlier .....	296	738	313	413	499	433	292	572	503
Renter-occupied housing units .....	283	374	227	136	878	230	183	358	744
1989 to March 1990 .....	163	105	67	53	316	43	64	123	240
1985 to 1988 .....	56	141	79	60	382	66	78	137	210
1980 to 1984 .....	13	64	39	—	109	76	10	34	170
1970 to 1979 .....	46	38	36	6	49	31	—	54	91
1969 or earlier .....	5	26	6	17	22	14	31	10	33
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit .....	18	67	29	16	82	17	44	32	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	241	460	263	384	546	401	246	483	768
Owner-occupied housing units .....	198	426	252	373	462	369	219	402	444
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	9	—	—	7	2	13	22	—
No telephone in unit .....	6	25	14	—	14	2	4	19	—
No vehicle available .....	61	72	26	16	117	19	40	80	117
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 076	2 836	1 373	1 863	2 491	2 395	1 257	2 194	2 400
1.00 or less persons per room .....	1 057	2 792	1 364	1 848	2 453	2 383	1 244	2 187	2 400
1.01 or more persons per room .....	19	44	9	15	38	12	13	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	12	26	—	6	7	2	13	24	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	12	26	—	6	7	2	13	24	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	36 242	42 895	43 820	49 598	34 099	47 489	42 705	41 993	55 312
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	21 541	27 074	28 955	31 178	26 189	28 027	30 335	30 332	26 304
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	63	112	23	51	201	62	81	80	96
Owner-occupied housing units .....	25	70	16	51	82	57	52	64	47
Renter-occupied housing units .....	38	42	7	—	119	5	29	16	49

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Troct 228	Troct 229.10	Troct 229.20	Troct 230	Troct 231	Troct 232	Troct 233	Troct 234
All housing units.....	2 524	1 845	1 260	2 074	2 572	1 816	2 237	1 750
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990.....	71	170	33	34	—	63	77	—
1985 to 1988.....	194	560	165	18	154	108	288	165
1980 to 1984.....	220	242	118	268	126	106	104	99
1970 to 1979.....	695	380	377	373	370	271	639	264
1960 to 1969.....	692	189	300	215	178	208	417	310
1950 to 1959.....	296	135	119	234	216	324	259	249
1940 to 1949.....	100	46	45	178	255	174	100	128
1939 or earlier.....	256	123	103	754	1 273	562	353	535
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
No bedroom.....	—	10	—	16	22	5	—	19
1 bedroom.....	192	167	90	296	306	62	66	161
2 bedrooms.....	733	689	193	721	620	513	428	533
3 bedrooms.....	1 192	774	720	861	1 262	960	1 428	768
4 bedrooms.....	386	182	237	158	200	255	351	211
5 or more bedrooms.....	21	23	20	22	162	21	39	58
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	18	110	6	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	22	69	14	11	12	—	—	—
Vocont condominium housing units.....	—	18	14	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 524	1 845	1 260	2 064	2 543	1 816	2 229	1 731
Source of water, public system or private company.....	2 078	1 413	1 032	2 072	2 567	823	1 020	848
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 999	1 550	808	2 005	2 539	1 071	1 345	669
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	5	31	4	8	28
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	9	4	8	19
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	3
Occupied housing units.....	2 443	1 695	1 224	2 015	2 490	1 763	2 197	1 653
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas.....	1 341	751	602	1 094	1 455	541	1 056	513
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	77	5	14	39	31	58	51	49
Electricity.....	245	552	285	481	388	249	200	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	684	348	270	384	545	834	791	701
All other fuels.....	96	39	53	17	60	81	99	199
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	2
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None.....	113	35	54	161	243	100	26	84
1.....	714	463	312	875	915	395	448	472
2.....	1 118	859	595	731	1 029	918	1 046	667
3 or more.....	498	338	263	248	303	350	677	430
Vehicles per household.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 891	1 104	991	1 116	1 604	1 443	1 939	1 310
1989 to March 1990.....	96	109	48	43	109	168	222	62
1985 to 1988.....	482	339	233	171	407	320	569	270
1980 to 1984.....	250	133	137	144	132	175	156	181
1970 to 1979.....	463	242	289	252	271	282	468	342
1969 or earlier.....	600	281	284	506	685	498	524	455
Renter-occupied housing units.....	552	591	233	899	886	320	258	343
1989 to March 1990.....	105	312	71	396	417	113	107	103
1985 to 1988.....	230	248	122	319	281	110	98	161
1980 to 1984.....	107	19	19	82	93	47	13	33
1970 to 1979.....	110	6	15	45	43	24	13	24
1969 or earlier.....	—	6	6	57	52	26	27	22
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone in unit.....	30	8	—	18	99	27	—	26
Householder 65 years and over.....	594	263	304	558	664	348	411	376
Owner-occupied housing units.....	445	202	207	444	538	329	411	337
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	10
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7
No vehicle available.....	58	20	46	124	177	84	21	61
Complete plumbing facilities.....	2 443	1 695	1 224	2 015	2 471	1 759	2 189	1 631
1.00 or less persons per room.....	2 416	1 676	1 224	1 994	2 450	1 729	2 150	1 622
1.01 or more persons per room.....	27	19	—	21	21	30	39	9
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	19	4	8	22
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	19	4	8	22
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	44 164	45 184	45 501	31 621	34 643	38 223	46 298	40 102
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	30 098	35 095	26 379	26 138	21 778	28 169	31 350	25 246
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	88	56	37	101	177	142	61	54
Owner-occupied housing units.....	56	33	19	34	64	71	43	83
Renter-occupied housing units.....	32	23	18	67	113	71	18	31

**Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 235	Tract 236	Tract 237.10	Tract 237.20	Tract 238.10	Tract 238.20	Tract 239	Tract 240
All housing units.....	1 933	2 950	1 159	2 805	1 663	3 321	2 492	2 877
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990.....	116	84	28	55	10	124	93	91
1985 to 1988.....	224	234	140	271	171	519	464	302
1980 to 1984.....	192	295	101	205	78	208	256	260
1970 to 1979.....	395	866	281	782	295	1 241	536	665
1960 to 1969.....	157	277	104	318	158	270	151	460
1950 to 1959.....	183	236	66	261	177	192	201	156
1940 to 1949.....	94	192	38	125	94	163	124	110
1939 or earlier.....	572	766	401	788	680	604	667	833
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
No bedroom.....	9	20	10	8	—	—	2	10
1 bedroom.....	85	167	27	127	78	204	63	251
2 bedrooms.....	520	874	252	697	469	578	529	815
3 bedrooms.....	1 015	1 411	645	1 536	745	1 690	1 354	1 247
4 bedrooms.....	244	435	189	353	320	746	457	408
5 or more bedrooms.....	60	43	36	84	51	103	87	146
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	30	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 913	2 906	1 144	2 778	1 663	3 318	2 485	2 689
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 516	284	70	30	822	2 535	653	296
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 249	136	44	51	748	2 632	727	33
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5	52	9	21	13	11	16	223
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5	18	9	16	13	—	3	27
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	8	—	5	—	11	7	11
Occupied housing units.....	1 858	2 783	1 130	2 588	1 613	3 203	2 409	2 419
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas.....	791	274	17	35	702	1 541	450	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	40	136	99	151	16	37	123	183
Electricity.....	450	277	151	222	272	620	493	371
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	467	1 857	673	1 656	507	845	1 053	1 322
All other fuels.....	110	239	190	524	116	151	288	538
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None.....	91	115	42	73	99	171	120	148
1.....	561	740	221	515	410	731	560	541
2.....	867	1 392	505	1 248	745	1 558	1 000	990
3 or more.....	339	536	362	752	359	743	729	740
Vehicles per household.....	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 441	2 370	1 005	2 209	1 195	2 637	2 036	1 963
1989 to March 1990.....	139	230	76	173	69	298	203	174
1985 to 1988.....	371	605	258	504	292	729	672	551
1980 to 1984.....	268	471	155	292	179	377	270	337
1970 to 1979.....	301	609	264	703	258	836	476	516
1969 or earlier.....	362	455	252	537	397	397	415	385
Renter-occupied housing units.....	417	413	125	379	418	566	373	456
1989 to March 1990.....	141	127	44	71	142	167	130	129
1985 to 1988.....	189	154	46	164	164	279	141	140
1980 to 1984.....	21	52	17	72	55	68	58	50
1970 to 1979.....	61	54	9	46	37	31	32	65
1969 or earlier.....	5	26	9	26	20	21	12	72
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone in unit.....	46	101	27	75	42	62	56	84
Householder 65 years and over.....	362	477	208	453	341	628	413	432
Owner-occupied housing units.....	324	428	197	445	265	443	358	365
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5	12	9	8	4	6	3	15
No telephone in unit.....	5	19	10	—	9	16	6	17
No vehicle available.....	68	70	27	35	63	157	89	87
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 853	2 757	1 121	2 567	1 600	3 192	2 399	2 381
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 833	2 673	1 105	2 496	1 571	3 166	2 373	2 331
1.01 or more persons per room.....	20	84	16	71	29	26	26	50
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5	26	9	21	13	11	10	38
1.00 or less persons per room.....	5	26	9	21	13	11	7	38
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	40 263	36 167	41 233	34 220	40 210	48 536	44 117	38 129
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	29 241	28 728	29 492	28 557	24 878	25 648	36 693	26 518
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	97	163	48	154	129	151	123	177
Owner-occupied housing units.....	57	80	32	83	73	65	82	96
Renter-occupied housing units.....	40	83	16	71	56	86	41	81

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County					Adams County				
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Honover borough	York city	Tract 301	Tract 302	Tract 303	Tract 304	Tract 305
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	91 082	14 669	76 413	3 233	7 475	1 133	716	609	926	644
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	54 628	8 505	46 123	1 375	4 069	828	433	326	534	312
Less than \$300 .....	1 401	177	1 224	31	280	25	10	4	13	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	4 319	619	3 700	147	567	32	32	33	42	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	6 707	976	5 731	218	894	62	65	56	112	48
\$500 to \$599 .....	8 194	1 369	6 825	262	927	130	55	74	67	40
\$600 to \$799 .....	15 981	2 545	13 436	345	972	250	140	86	141	123
\$800 to \$999 .....	9 832	1 607	8 225	214	248	128	91	48	111	44
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	6 657	1 056	5 601	139	144	182	38	20	48	32
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	1 044	115	929	14	27	8	2	3	1	—
\$2,000 or more .....	493	41	452	5	10	11	—	2	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	682	687	680	616	530	752	670	593	642	680
Not mortgaged .....	36 454	6 164	30 290	1 858	3 406	305	283	283	392	332
Less than \$100 .....	616	149	467	21	101	12	4	13	—	2
\$100 to \$199 .....	18 976	3 076	15 900	1 068	1 729	144	142	142	238	145
\$200 to \$299 .....	14 085	2 427	11 658	644	1 395	109	113	102	136	155
\$300 to \$399 .....	1 996	415	1 581	75	117	29	21	23	18	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	474	59	415	39	27	3	3	—	—	4
\$500 or more .....	307	38	269	11	37	8	—	—	—	2
Median (dollars) .....	195	197	195	189	194	198	198	193	184	209
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	17 278	2 950	14 328	1 001	2 197	168	159	121	220	136
Less than 20 percent .....	7 681	1 260	6 421	411	945	39	47	53	80	57
20 to 24 percent .....	2 179	395	1 784	173	251	17	32	22	29	11
25 to 29 percent .....	1 687	324	1 363	106	149	17	20	8	32	14
30 to 34 percent .....	1 098	180	918	73	162	16	3	5	8	12
35 percent or more .....	4 353	753	3 600	214	665	76	53	33	71	42
Not computed .....	280	38	242	24	25	3	4	—	—	—
Median .....	21.9	22.5	21.7	22.2	22.8	33.0	24.8	21.7	25.2	25.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	23 634	4 233	19 401	830	2 523	355	223	212	245	176
Less than 20 percent .....	13 345	2 552	11 093	556	1 568	120	110	111	144	105
20 to 24 percent .....	3 128	553	2 575	116	463	71	23	43	19	27
25 to 29 percent .....	2 795	570	2 225	54	227	51	28	30	6	19
30 to 34 percent .....	1 920	343	1 577	46	171	34	22	13	36	16
35 percent or more .....	2 446	515	1 931	58	94	79	40	15	40	9
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.0	18.4	16.7	13.4	15.4	24.0	20.3	18.7	16.4	16.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	23 875	3 956	19 919	705	1 588	259	210	148	214	204
Less than 20 percent .....	14 963	2 376	12 587	508	1 327	124	121	111	147	121
20 to 24 percent .....	4 978	836	4 142	126	182	60	51	16	12	42
25 to 29 percent .....	2 448	441	2 007	50	43	20	27	10	40	21
30 to 34 percent .....	906	212	694	10	16	42	9	6	15	13
35 percent or more .....	580	91	489	11	20	13	—	5	—	7
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.0	17.3	17.0	13.7	13.7	20.5	18.3	14.0	15.8	15.9
\$50,000 or more .....	26 295	3 530	22 765	697	1 167	351	124	128	247	128
Less than 20 percent .....	22 053	2 944	19 109	626	1 066	277	102	112	224	115
20 to 24 percent .....	2 853	355	2 498	52	74	42	10	8	23	5
25 to 29 percent .....	893	149	744	19	27	21	9	5	—	4
30 to 34 percent .....	292	47	245	—	—	—	3	3	—	2
35 percent or more .....	168	31	137	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	36	4	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.3	11.9	12.4	10.0	11.3	15.5	12.1	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	38 564	6 852	31 712	2 815	8 442	245	281	213	374	253
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	408	112	296	47	172	—	—	9	—	2
\$100 to \$199 .....	2 291	335	1 956	209	982	5	4	8	18	5
\$200 to \$299 .....	4 962	1 069	3 893	458	1 596	39	44	28	55	36
\$300 to \$399 .....	10 280	1 996	8 284	873	2 546	53	79	54	133	87
\$400 to \$499 .....	9 917	1 702	8 215	740	1 895	85	78	60	59	67
\$500 to \$599 .....	5 293	681	4 612	315	719	27	37	14	15	27
\$600 to \$749 .....	2 847	400	2 447	61	347	16	10	11	56	13
\$750 to \$999 .....	697	126	571	15	52	—	5	3	—	—
\$1,000 or more .....	256	111	145	8	14	2	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	1 613	420	1 193	89	119	17	24	26	38	16
Median (dollars) .....	405	385	409	369	357	417	405	389	354	382
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	7 659	1 132	6 527	653	2 900	22	37	36	80	44
Less than 20 percent .....	212	87	125	30	63	—	—	2	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	294	50	244	44	134	—	—	—	8	2
25 to 29 percent .....	755	65	690	86	286	—	—	2	4	—
30 to 34 percent .....	494	59	435	50	193	3	—	—	—	5
35 percent or more .....	5 147	740	4 407	373	2 021	19	33	19	53	34
Not computed .....	757	131	626	70	203	—	4	13	15	3
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	45.0	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	10 004	2 013	7 991	820	2 378	94	72	64	156	69
Less than 20 percent .....	905	307	698	79	307	31	6	7	14	2
20 to 24 percent .....	1 407	313	1 094	155	315	3	10	10	42	13
25 to 29 percent .....	1 930	331	1 599	200	522	10	13	6	5	18
30 to 34 percent .....	1 807	338	1 469	135	477	15	15	17	46	6
35 percent or more .....	3 558	677	2 881	239	719	24	19	17	37	30
Not computed .....	397	147	250	12	38	11	9	7	12	—
Median .....	31.6	31.2	31.6	29.2	30.3	28.8	30.8	31.6	31.2	31.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	12 658	2 349	10 309	914	2 088	104	121	78	113	86
Less than 20 percent .....	6 471	1 389	5 082	522	1 292	42	69	50	59	45
20 to 24 percent .....	3 294	488	2 806	236	447	40	27	14	22	21
25 to 29 percent .....	1 596	253	1 343	109	214	12	14	6	24	11
30 to 34 percent .....	540	56	484	4	86	2	2	—	—	2
35 percent or more .....	319	58	261	28	32	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	438	105	333	15	17	6	9	8	8	7
Median .....	19.6	18.4	19.9	18.9	18.3	20.9	18.3	17.2	19.0	18.9
\$35,000 or more .....	8 243	1 358	6 885	428	1 076	25	51	35	25	54
Less than 20 percent .....	7 322	1 184	6 138	389	1 038	12	42	32	19	44
20 to 24 percent .....	359	55	304	12	15	13	5	3	3	4
25 to 29 percent .....	121	17	104	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	26	3	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	411	95	316	27	23	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	13.1	12.7	13.2	12.2	12.0	20.2	13.2	11.9	10.0	12.2

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.									
	Tract 306	Tract 307	Tract 308	Tract 309	Tract 310	Tract 311	Tract 312	Tract 313	Tract 314	Tract 315
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	762	938	1 012	924	276	1 438	1 424	659	1 067	790
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage.....	442	642	587	529	175	737	908	304	617	293
Less than \$300.....	8	12	13	10	15	15	15	3	7	13
\$300 to \$399.....	58	299	38	59	—	76	41	28	46	23
\$400 to \$499.....	34	77	77	80	34	73	87	37	38	17
\$500 to \$599.....	59	125	92	110	34	103	121	42	149	71
\$600 to \$799.....	138	214	184	153	30	284	254	106	107	65
\$800 to \$999.....	74	105	99	76	44	167	194	66	126	33
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	71	77	72	39	18	19	163	22	105	45
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	3	6	2	—	—	22	—	32	26
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	7	—
Median (dollars).....	692	667	675	607	611	672	757	758	728	712
Not mortgaged.....	320	296	425	395	101	701	516	355	450	497
Less than \$100.....	—	6	18	17	6	19	5	—	5	17
\$100 to \$199.....	139	151	236	235	44	474	211	200	168	148
\$200 to \$299.....	143	119	146	128	51	196	245	127	205	253
\$300 to \$399.....	38	20	21	11	—	12	38	21	72	43
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	15	—	—	25
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	7	—	11
Median (dollars).....	214	195	188	183	201	178	213	192	219	238
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000.....	157	134	172	227	58	311	213	187	199	237
Less than 20 percent.....	60	59	100	82	31	183	67	90	97	89
20 to 24 percent.....	26	17	19	19	15	44	41	13	11	41
25 to 29 percent.....	22	10	13	39	—	28	17	22	26	42
30 to 34 percent.....	—	8	—	27	—	25	9	14	6	26
35 percent or more.....	42	40	36	58	12	31	76	33	59	39
Not computed.....	7	—	—	2	—	—	3	15	—	—
Median.....	22.9	22.4	18.2	26.5	19.4	18.1	24.6	19.6	21.1	23.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	226	321	310	287	72	409	362	198	245	245
Less than 20 percent.....	89	133	202	152	43	206	128	133	133	169
20 to 24 percent.....	30	53	30	37	16	53	29	24	48	22
25 to 29 percent.....	35	57	30	45	6	82	62	17	21	32
30 to 34 percent.....	8	39	14	31	7	39	25	—	18	11
35 percent or more.....	64	39	34	22	—	29	50	29	25	11
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	24.0	22.6	14.2	18.4	15.0	19.7	18.0	13.0	18.1	14.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	225	287	273	249	77	462	431	192	179	132
Less than 20 percent.....	175	151	179	179	40	296	217	117	120	70
20 to 24 percent.....	18	84	57	31	20	136	105	47	35	21
25 to 29 percent.....	12	40	24	26	17	30	48	23	9	41
30 to 34 percent.....	7	6	7	12	—	—	42	5	15	—
35 percent or more.....	13	6	6	1	—	—	19	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.4	19.1	17.1	15.7	19.2	15.8	19.9	17.3	14.7	17.8
\$50,000 or more.....	154	196	257	161	69	256	418	82	444	176
Less than 20 percent.....	127	170	197	146	63	247	327	63	371	139
20 to 24 percent.....	21	8	44	11	6	9	45	19	41	11
25 to 29 percent.....	6	3	12	4	—	—	28	—	27	15
30 to 34 percent.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	11
35 percent or more.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	—	5	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	13.6	14.1	11.4	10.0	10.0	13.0	12.4	12.1	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	312	272	402	558	63	771	271	474	336	1 684
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100.....	—	1	—	4	—	10	2	—	—	78
\$100 to \$199.....	20	35	35	27	—	49	4	20	—	93
\$200 to \$299.....	41	25	49	179	—	59	37	89	25	312
\$300 to \$399.....	76	79	150	175	—	190	78	218	47	497
\$400 to \$499.....	102	63	79	85	25	269	60	82	145	347
\$500 to \$599.....	—	12	40	38	24	106	37	39	51	169
\$600 to \$749.....	44	15	9	9	4	32	23	3	37	103
\$750 to \$999.....	—	14	2	16	3	17	4	12	—	43
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
No cash rent.....	29	28	34	25	7	39	24	11	28	42
Median (dollars).....	404	374	368	332	521	419	404	360	447	377
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000.....	44	43	74	82	—	106	43	62	16	399
Less than 20 percent.....	—	3	—	4	—	31	—	—	—	41
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	3	1	—	16	—	—	—	19
25 to 29 percent.....	7	4	2	10	—	—	—	6	—	30
30 to 34 percent.....	6	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	28
35 percent or more.....	11	20	48	57	—	59	35	43	16	267
Not computed.....	20	16	13	3	—	—	8	13	—	14
Median.....	34.2	50.0+	50.0+	45.7	—	36.4	50.0+	50.0+	50.0	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	100	39	104	161	—	222	56	170	55	563
Less than 20 percent.....	13	2	18	37	—	8	5	15	5	26
20 to 24 percent.....	15	8	20	36	—	21	11	27	9	80
25 to 29 percent.....	22	—	24	39	—	37	4	40	—	107
30 to 34 percent.....	10	14	15	21	—	40	7	35	13	77
35 percent or more.....	35	6	22	25	—	88	21	53	13	253
Not computed.....	5	9	5	3	—	28	8	—	15	20
Median.....	29.4	31.8	27.4	25.8	—	33.9	32.9	30.4	32.3	33.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	94	127	145	184	32	226	99	184	133	501
Less than 20 percent.....	46	89	97	125	—	145	60	96	58	333
20 to 24 percent.....	9	25	34	33	16	56	17	54	33	65
25 to 29 percent.....	31	—	—	—	16	14	6	16	27	50
30 to 34 percent.....	8	3	3	—	—	—	6	5	—	23
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	7	9	30
Not computed.....	—	10	7	21	—	11	4	6	6	—
Median.....	20.6	15.6	17.7	17.2	25.0	17.6	18.4	19.2	20.8	18.3
\$35,000 or more.....	74	63	79	131	31	217	73	58	132	221
Less than 20 percent.....	70	52	65	126	21	207	58	53	119	187
20 to 24 percent.....	—	5	—	4	3	5	—	—	3	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	6	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	—	10	1	7	—	10	5	7	34
Median.....	13.7	14.1	11.9	11.2	14.0	13.1	14.0	10.6	12.9	12.6

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Adams County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in York County					
	Tract 316	Tract 317	Tract 318	Tract 319	Tract 4	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 14	Tract 16
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	842	509	—	—	519	638	550	508	1 291	132
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	591	247	—	—	342	355	305	319	723	77
Less than \$300 .....	8	6	—	—	25	21	—	67	12	21
\$300 to \$399 .....	32	26	—	—	44	35	19	62	72	11
\$400 to \$499 .....	43	36	—	—	76	99	37	64	169	26
\$500 to \$599 .....	50	47	—	—	97	140	52	42	166	6
\$600 to \$799 .....	193	77	—	—	92	55	87	58	217	13
\$800 to \$999 .....	165	36	—	—	8	5	27	11	64	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	86	19	—	—	—	—	53	15	23	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	765	618	—	—	538	512	677	442	571	416
Not mortgaged .....	251	262	—	—	177	283	245	189	568	55
Less than \$100 .....	9	16	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	98	161	—	—	106	197	86	76	137	43
\$200 to \$299 .....	131	68	—	—	57	81	110	100	377	12
\$300 to \$399 .....	11	13	—	—	—	5	17	13	33	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
\$500 or more .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	22	—	11	—
Median (dollars) .....	213	177	—	—	180	170	222	217	233	176
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	109	142	—	—	157	273	124	144	314	46
Less than 20 percent .....	53	73	—	—	75	113	62	26	144	9
20 to 24 percent .....	16	22	—	—	19	38	11	20	44	8
25 to 29 percent .....	6	8	—	—	19	24	7	22	24	4
30 to 34 percent .....	2	15	—	—	5	23	19	25	17	—
35 percent or more .....	28	24	—	—	39	75	25	43	85	25
Not computed .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Median .....	19.9	19.6	—	—	20.9	23.1	20.0	30.0	21.5	37.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	189	158	—	—	196	209	161	173	408	30
Less than 20 percent .....	102	109	—	—	98	120	79	117	216	20
20 to 24 percent .....	20	8	—	—	47	45	25	27	86	—
25 to 29 percent .....	25	24	—	—	25	29	16	24	46	6
30 to 34 percent .....	17	13	—	—	14	7	17	5	40	4
35 percent or more .....	25	4	—	—	12	8	24	—	20	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.5	13.3	—	—	20.0	17.4	20.3	15.2	18.8	12.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	283	131	—	—	102	108	89	99	323	45
Less than 20 percent .....	117	91	—	—	73	94	74	75	255	45
20 to 24 percent .....	90	11	—	—	29	9	—	9	44	—
25 to 29 percent .....	37	16	—	—	—	5	—	—	24	—
30 to 34 percent .....	23	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
35 percent or more .....	16	3	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.4	16.1	—	—	17.3	14.3	16.6	10.0	14.8	10.0
\$50,000 or more .....	261	78	—	—	64	48	176	92	246	11
Less than 20 percent .....	198	66	—	—	64	48	145	92	218	11
20 to 24 percent .....	42	10	—	—	—	—	26	—	14	—
25 to 29 percent .....	13	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	14	—
30 to 34 percent .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.0	12.2	—	—	12.0	10.0	12.6	10.4	11.8	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	179	164	—	—	287	352	277	390	526	528
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	3	3	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	5
\$100 to \$199 .....	5	7	—	—	—	30	26	29	12	124
\$200 to \$299 .....	15	36	—	—	71	61	75	61	39	113
\$300 to \$399 .....	43	37	—	—	99	118	69	98	101	114
\$400 to \$499 .....	55	41	—	—	48	46	52	84	182	101
\$500 to \$599 .....	29	16	—	—	48	49	29	43	114	39
\$600 to \$749 .....	13	2	—	—	8	—	26	63	54	20
\$750 to \$999 .....	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	—
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	14	18	—	—	13	9	—	4	12	12
Median (dollars) .....	439	365	—	—	365	350	339	408	454	327
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	18	26	—	—	22	115	41	149	52	249
Less than 20 percent .....	3	3	—	—	—	7	—	6	6	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	1	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	30
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	54
30 to 34 percent .....	—	2	—	—	—	7	5	11	—	39
35 percent or more .....	15	11	—	—	22	77	29	112	37	121
Not computed .....	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	15	9	5
Median .....	50.0+	45.0	—	—	50.0+	46.8	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	34.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	36	52	—	—	110	110	70	129	165	89
Less than 20 percent .....	6	12	—	—	—	3	6	15	—	15
20 to 24 percent .....	2	6	—	—	—	7	11	—	14	23
25 to 29 percent .....	—	6	—	—	23	6	15	40	33	13
30 to 34 percent .....	1	6	—	—	19	33	18	20	23	25
35 percent or more .....	18	16	—	—	49	32	20	50	89	10
Not computed .....	9	6	—	—	13	—	—	4	6	3
Median .....	42.3	29.2	—	—	35.1	31.5	30.8	31.9	36.4	26.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	65	57	—	—	107	66	89	86	178	120
Less than 20 percent .....	33	42	—	—	79	50	57	41	36	44
20 to 24 percent .....	13	9	—	—	13	16	14	21	90	35
25 to 29 percent .....	13	6	—	—	15	—	13	15	21	33
30 to 34 percent .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	25	8
35 percent or more .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median .....	19.7	17.4	—	—	17.5	16.0	18.3	20.5	22.8	22.3
\$35,000 or more .....	60	29	—	—	48	61	77	26	131	70
Less than 20 percent .....	53	24	—	—	48	61	77	26	131	66
20 to 24 percent .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median .....	11.8	13.3	—	—	15.6	11.4	12.9	11.2	13.1	12.5

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.					Hanover borough, York County			
	Tract 103	Tract 105.10	Tract 105.20	Tract 218	Tract 219	Tract 218 (pt.)	Tract 219 (pt.)	Tract 220	Tract 221
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>539</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>1 392</b>	—	—	<b>834</b>	<b>401</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage-----	<b>285</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>831</b>	—	—	<b>372</b>	<b>185</b>
Less than \$300-----	10	8	—	6	31	—	—	5	11
\$300 to \$399-----	22	34	15	28	50	—	—	35	32
\$400 to \$499-----	40	20	22	118	103	—	—	74	36
\$500 to \$599-----	61	15	45	101	163	—	—	69	12
\$600 to \$799-----	91	124	78	263	300	—	—	105	44
\$800 to \$999-----	41	52	91	308	142	—	—	60	25
\$1,000 to \$1,499-----	16	61	77	132	27	—	—	24	25
\$1,500 to \$1,999-----	4	28	31	41	4	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more-----	—	100	16	33	11	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)-----	613	872	879	799	633	—	—	607	625
Not mortgaged-----	<b>254</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>561</b>	—	—	<b>462</b>	<b>216</b>
Less than \$100-----	6	7	—	15	17	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199-----	133	71	86	237	358	—	—	297	153
\$200 to \$299-----	93	51	236	272	164	—	—	159	29
\$300 to \$399-----	18	48	58	25	7	—	—	6	22
\$400 to \$499-----	—	24	50	—	9	—	—	—	12
\$500 or more-----	4	43	4	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)-----	193	293	247	206	179	—	—	184	170
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000-----	98	64	150	205	356	—	—	213	171
Less than 20 percent-----	80	26	36	97	196	—	—	76	46
20 to 24 percent-----	6	5	34	18	14	—	—	39	37
25 to 29 percent-----	—	5	11	20	41	—	—	19	12
30 to 34 percent-----	6	—	17	—	22	—	—	24	11
35 percent or more-----	6	28	52	63	83	—	—	49	53
Not computed-----	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	12
Median-----	16.8	26.0	27.3	20.6	18.7	—	—	23.5	24.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	169	148	140	373	476	—	—	252	99
Less than 20 percent-----	96	95	97	228	206	—	—	176	85
20 to 24 percent-----	18	11	12	38	71	—	—	25	5
25 to 29 percent-----	19	9	14	30	135	—	—	17	4
30 to 34 percent-----	25	9	6	45	38	—	—	18	5
35 percent or more-----	11	24	11	32	26	—	—	16	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	14.5	16.7	12.1	14.6	22.3	—	—	13.6	11.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	150	127	144	442	343	—	—	235	74
Less than 20 percent-----	114	89	90	208	211	—	—	177	51
20 to 24 percent-----	16	20	16	133	52	—	—	49	14
25 to 29 percent-----	20	13	27	82	50	—	—	9	9
30 to 34 percent-----	—	5	6	6	16	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	5	13	14	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	15.4	17.6	16.3	20.5	18.1	—	—	12.4	14.1
\$50,000 or more-----	122	347	375	559	217	—	—	134	57
Less than 20 percent-----	116	250	333	426	186	—	—	121	57
20 to 24 percent-----	6	39	37	96	12	—	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	27	—	22	8	—	—	4	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	10	5	12	4	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	14	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median-----	10.0—	10.7	10.1	15.7	12.4	—	—	10.0—	10.0—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>123</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>873</b>	—	—	<b>701</b>	<b>902</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100-----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	29
\$100 to \$199-----	6	9	—	7	29	—	—	36	70
\$200 to \$299-----	21	41	13	8	94	—	—	128	222
\$300 to \$399-----	36	41	11	39	218	—	—	237	371
\$400 to \$499-----	16	31	10	10	233	—	—	190	142
\$500 to \$599-----	21	6	4	21	207	—	—	52	32
\$600 to \$749-----	10	16	—	20	58	—	—	19	19
\$750 to \$999-----	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$1,000 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
No cash rent-----	—	19	12	9	25	—	—	25	17
Median (dollars)-----	372	374	350	392	431	—	—	368	331
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000-----	6	18	—	3	114	—	—	116	314
Less than 20 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	11
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	27
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	30
35 percent or more-----	6	18	—	—	56	—	—	83	187
Not computed-----	—	—	—	3	28	—	—	19	34
Median-----	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	47.6	—	—	49.0	46.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	28	82	33	26	216	—	—	267	266
Less than 20 percent-----	13	26	6	8	10	—	—	21	43
20 to 24 percent-----	—	6	7	6	48	—	—	49	81
25 to 29 percent-----	—	18	10	5	31	—	—	79	37
30 to 34 percent-----	5	—	—	—	52	—	—	59	37
35 percent or more-----	10	32	5	7	64	—	—	47	68
Not computed-----	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	12	—
Median-----	31.0	27.5	25.5	24.2	31.3	—	—	28.6	26.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	55	49	17	23	345	—	—	220	229
Less than 20 percent-----	50	9	6	9	162	—	—	136	170
20 to 24 percent-----	5	14	—	5	95	—	—	44	40
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	4	—	71	—	—	35	11
30 to 34 percent-----	—	7	—	9	12	—	—	—	4
35 percent or more-----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	4
Not computed-----	—	19	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median-----	15.3	22.1	19.2	22.5	20.4	—	—	18.3	17.4
\$35,000 or more-----	34	32	—	62	198	—	—	98	93
Less than 20 percent-----	21	32	—	56	198	—	—	98	82
20 to 24 percent-----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent-----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median-----	14.0	10.5	—	14.0	11.7	—	—	11.2	13.0

**Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Haverhill borough, York County—Con.		York city, York County							
	Tract 222	Tract 223	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 220	778	66	315	348	519	434	638	438	550
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage -----	468	350	28	135	197	342	269	355	196	305
Less than \$300 -----	12	3	6	14	19	25	13	21	32	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	28	52	9	26	56	44	38	35	59	19
\$400 to \$499 -----	33	75	8	16	32	76	45	99	22	37
\$500 to \$599 -----	95	86	—	41	52	97	70	140	45	52
\$600 to \$799 -----	114	82	5	38	38	92	84	55	32	87
\$800 to \$999 -----	89	40	—	—	—	8	19	5	6	27
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	78	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
\$2,000 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Median (dollars) -----	676	557	394	523	442	538	549	512	429	677
Not mortgaged -----	752	428	38	180	151	177	165	283	242	245
Less than \$100 -----	16	5	8	19	13	14	—	—	24	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	342	276	9	109	89	106	92	197	149	86
\$200 to \$299 -----	338	118	21	52	41	57	69	81	48	110
\$300 to \$399 -----	31	16	—	—	8	—	4	5	14	17
\$400 to \$499 -----	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10
\$500 or more -----	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Median (dollars) -----	204	184	207	172	181	180	194	170	169	222
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 -----	330	287	19	108	89	157	131	273	126	124
Less than 20 percent -----	200	89	13	59	61	75	33	113	40	62
20 to 24 percent -----	43	54	6	17	—	19	16	38	11	11
25 to 29 percent -----	32	43	—	—	10	19	10	24	11	7
30 to 34 percent -----	18	20	—	—	—	5	10	23	6	19
35 percent or more -----	37	75	—	32	18	39	57	75	52	25
Not computed -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—
Median -----	18.5	24.8	11.5	18.8	17.1	20.9	32.0	23.1	29.1	20.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	255	224	22	86	145	196	163	209	191	161
Less than 20 percent -----	177	118	22	55	89	98	107	120	140	79
20 to 24 percent -----	31	55	—	18	35	47	33	45	30	25
25 to 29 percent -----	16	17	—	6	5	25	7	29	16	16
30 to 34 percent -----	12	11	—	7	16	14	11	7	5	17
35 percent or more -----	19	23	—	—	12	—	5	8	—	24
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	12.6	18.3	10.0	14.2	14.3	20.0	14.0	17.4	12.4	20.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	276	120	13	60	88	102	100	108	72	89
Less than 20 percent -----	187	93	13	46	83	73	86	94	72	74
20 to 24 percent -----	57	6	—	14	5	29	14	9	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	17	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.4	15.4	15.9	10.0	11.1	17.3	16.7	14.3	10.0	16.6
\$50,000 or more -----	359	147	12	61	26	64	40	48	49	176
Less than 20 percent -----	307	141	12	61	26	64	40	48	49	145
20 to 24 percent -----	37	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
25 to 29 percent -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	14.6	10.0	10.0	12.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	278	934	646	751	408	287	655	352	695	277
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 -----	—	18	9	9	—	—	48	39	24	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	103	50	95	13	—	234	30	111	26
\$200 to \$299 -----	14	94	211	172	74	71	81	61	76	75
\$300 to \$399 -----	110	155	167	256	150	99	86	118	224	69
\$400 to \$499 -----	94	314	133	150	108	48	150	46	158	52
\$500 to \$599 -----	30	201	33	35	36	48	32	49	53	29
\$600 to \$749 -----	6	17	38	6	16	8	10	—	33	26
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	24	23	5	14	6	13	14	9	6	—
Median (dollars) -----	407	429	334	332	377	365	240	350	358	339
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	37	186	191	332	94	22	394	115	350	41
Less than 20 percent -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	24	7	8	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	26	—	11	—	—	25	15	22	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	59	4	48	8	—	114	—	13	7
30 to 34 percent -----	—	13	7	27	—	—	52	7	4	5
35 percent or more -----	29	74	169	226	83	22	151	77	266	29
Not computed -----	8	9	11	20	3	—	28	9	37	—
Median -----	50.0+	29.9	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	31.9	46.8	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	69	218	200	252	167	110	147	110	185	70
Less than 20 percent -----	—	15	43	15	—	6	18	32	16	6
20 to 24 percent -----	13	12	55	27	25	—	19	7	20	11
25 to 29 percent -----	20	64	42	75	44	23	9	6	56	15
30 to 34 percent -----	13	26	36	56	36	19	63	33	32	18
35 percent or more -----	23	101	24	75	62	49	38	32	61	20
Not computed -----	—	—	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	—
Median -----	30.6	33.5	25.2	30.6	32.0	35.1	32.2	31.5	30.1	30.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	98	367	169	106	118	107	75	66	91	89
Less than 20 percent -----	87	129	127	82	91	79	45	50	53	57
20 to 24 percent -----	11	141	16	12	22	13	8	16	22	14
25 to 29 percent -----	—	63	17	7	—	15	16	—	8	13
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
35 percent or more -----	—	19	9	—	5	—	—	—	8	—
Not computed -----	—	15	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median -----	16.1	21.7	15.5	17.0	16.1	17.5	17.8	16.0	19.0	18.3
\$35,000 or more -----	74	163	86	61	29	48	39	61	69	77
Less than 20 percent -----	58	151	86	61	26	48	31	61	63	77
20 to 24 percent -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	12.0	12.4	11.2	10.0	15.0	15.6	11.1	11.4	10.3	12.9

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.								
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 103 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	508	237	579	304	562	1 285	576	116	—
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage.....	319	137	236	178	274	717	316	65	—
Less than \$300.....	67	6	12	13	9	12	10	21	—
\$300 to \$399.....	62	19	53	26	5	72	33	11	—
\$400 to \$499.....	64	28	58	50	34	169	136	20	—
\$500 to \$599.....	42	35	48	32	62	160	51	—	—
\$600 to \$799.....	58	25	56	35	90	217	47	13	—
\$800 to \$999.....	11	24	9	16	49	64	10	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	15	—	—	6	25	23	22	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	442	537	493	500	700	572	485	401	—
Not mortgaged.....	189	100	343	126	288	568	260	51	—
Less than \$100.....	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	76	59	235	66	125	137	155	39	—
\$200 to \$299.....	100	26	89	60	147	377	105	12	—
\$300 to \$399.....	13	—	7	—	16	33	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	217	170	178	190	208	233	188	176	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000.....	144	84	185	99	130	308	174	46	—
Less than 20 percent.....	26	33	114	44	58	144	61	9	—
20 to 24 percent.....	20	13	6	—	33	44	9	8	—
25 to 29 percent.....	22	—	—	—	5	24	13	4	—
30 to 34 percent.....	25	3	7	36	—	17	11	—	—
35 percent or more.....	43	35	52	19	34	79	80	25	—
Not computed.....	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	30.0	23.5	17.8	30.8	21.1	21.1	31.8	37.5	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	173	49	224	108	169	408	195	24	—
Less than 20 percent.....	117	27	165	82	113	216	118	20	—
20 to 24 percent.....	27	10	39	21	18	86	29	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	24	7	—	5	11	46	30	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	5	5	20	—	11	40	9	4	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	16	20	9	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	15.2	17.9	15.4	15.5	13.2	18.8	14.3	10.0	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	99	80	128	44	126	323	117	39	—
Less than 20 percent.....	75	66	117	31	101	255	102	39	—
20 to 24 percent.....	9	14	11	—	18	44	15	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	7	7	24	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	15.2	10.0	15.5	13.3	14.8	11.8	10.0	—
\$50,000 or more.....	92	24	42	53	137	246	90	7	—
Less than 20 percent.....	92	24	42	53	108	218	77	7	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	29	14	5	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.4	12.7	12.8	11.5	12.5	11.8	11.3	10.6	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	390	296	602	788	553	526	703	513	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	30	5	—
\$100 to \$199.....	29	41	27	43	16	12	131	124	—
\$200 to \$299.....	61	63	128	207	63	39	101	113	—
\$300 to \$399.....	98	104	192	311	248	101	215	108	—
\$400 to \$499.....	84	53	168	169	174	182	128	92	—
\$500 to \$599.....	43	23	62	25	34	114	64	39	—
\$600 to \$749.....	63	—	21	19	9	54	24	20	—
\$750 to \$999.....	8	—	—	8	9	12	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	4	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	408	344	384	347	380	454	351	315	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000.....	149	149	174	255	78	52	255	249	—
Less than 20 percent.....	6	4	4	—	—	6	4	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	21	30	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	10	7	6	—	15	54	—
30 to 34 percent.....	11	14	4	14	—	—	9	39	—
35 percent or more.....	112	97	133	227	72	37	199	121	—
Not computed.....	15	29	23	7	—	9	7	5	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	34.9	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	129	71	135	164	170	165	214	89	—
Less than 20 percent.....	15	12	14	19	29	—	67	15	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	21	11	46	14	36	23	—
25 to 29 percent.....	40	15	35	68	21	33	27	13	—
30 to 34 percent.....	20	22	16	25	21	23	32	25	—
35 percent or more.....	50	22	49	41	53	89	44	10	—
Not computed.....	4	—	—	—	—	6	8	3	—
Median.....	31.9	31.9	29.6	28.8	27.4	36.4	25.0	26.9	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	86	57	191	274	183	178	193	105	—
Less than 20 percent.....	41	49	109	205	122	36	102	44	—
20 to 24 percent.....	21	—	53	46	55	90	39	20	—
25 to 29 percent.....	15	8	18	17	6	21	20	33	—
30 to 34 percent.....	9	—	11	6	—	25	22	8	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median.....	20.5	17.4	19.2	15.9	18.2	22.8	19.5	22.1	—
\$35,000 or more.....	26	19	102	95	122	131	41	70	—
Less than 20 percent.....	26	19	93	89	122	131	39	66	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	4	—
Median.....	11.2	10.0	13.1	11.8	11.3	13.1	10.0	12.5	—

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.		Remainder of York County							
	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 4 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 101.10	Tract 101.20
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	875	1 222
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	672	596
Less than \$300 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	102
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	53	98
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	49	64
\$600 to \$799 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	171
\$800 to \$999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	108
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	53
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Median (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	525	525	742	633
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	203	626
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	102	279
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	292
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	42
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	200	206
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	130	201
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	116
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	11
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	19
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	35	19
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0+	—	23.0	18.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	186	314
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	241
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	30
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	45	11
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	7
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	25
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5	21.5	11.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	215	347
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	111	245
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	80
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	16
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5	19.7	15.5
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	344	360
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	290	315
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	45
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0–	16.4	10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	590	329
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	38	11
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	170	156
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	30
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	94
\$750 to \$999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	38
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Median (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	479	491	499
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	9
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	9
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.7	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	52
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	32
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.9	37.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	181	163
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	50
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	71	36
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	49
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	17
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	11
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5	23.4	24.4
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	105
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	85
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	8
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.7

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Can.									
	Tract 101.30	Tract 102.10	Tract 102.20	Tract 103 (pt.)	Tract 104	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	Tract 201	Tract 202.10	Tract 202.20
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>662</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>707</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>464</b>
Less than \$300-----	4	27	9	10	36	8	14	27	7	7
\$300 to \$399-----	24	44	84	22	58	34	34	49	27	47
\$400 to \$499-----	41	72	101	61	65	20	22	170	33	33
\$500 to \$599-----	64	107	83	79	15	45	78	188	47	47
\$600 to \$799-----	135	147	174	91	198	124	58	285	108	108
\$800 to \$999-----	156	101	195	41	143	52	91	72	345	153
\$1,000 to \$1,499-----	156	44	152	16	94	61	77	102	163	62
\$1,500 to \$1,999-----	94	—	33	4	5	28	31	—	15	21
\$2,000 or more-----	33	—	—	—	10	100	16	—	20	6
Median (dollars)-----	875	638	751	613	703	872	879	752	740	810
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>415</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>198</b>
Less than \$100-----	6	6	—	6	5	7	—	6	—	6
\$100 to \$199-----	114	261	273	133	359	71	86	98	187	94
\$200 to \$299-----	214	209	344	93	236	51	236	137	241	79
\$300 to \$399-----	64	35	26	18	25	48	58	6	9	13
\$400 to \$499-----	17	5	10	—	—	24	50	15	—	6
\$500 or more-----	—	—	—	4	5	43	4	—	—	—
Median (dollars)-----	229	198	212	193	190	293	247	215	209	199
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000-----	137	165	197	98	348	64	150	99	158	75
Less than 20 percent-----	53	72	76	80	210	26	36	40	63	13
20 to 24 percent-----	5	21	39	6	42	5	34	17	9	7
25 to 29 percent-----	21	5	9	—	33	5	11	13	18	19
30 to 34 percent-----	17	19	7	6	12	—	17	—	30	6
35 percent or more-----	36	33	66	6	34	28	52	24	38	23
Not computed-----	5	15	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	7
Median-----	26.9	20.7	22.9	16.8	16.7	26.0	27.3	22.1	26.9	28.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	199	287	345	169	289	148	140	155	448	122
Less than 20 percent-----	123	180	257	96	184	95	97	119	235	68
20 to 24 percent-----	10	32	13	18	27	11	12	10	40	12
25 to 29 percent-----	6	21	12	19	47	9	14	10	65	13
30 to 34 percent-----	16	44	27	25	10	9	6	6	11	7
35 percent or more-----	44	10	36	11	21	24	11	10	97	22
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	14.1	13.1	12.4	14.5	14.5	16.7	12.1	15.4	18.6	14.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	252	266	310	150	279	127	144	135	477	181
Less than 20 percent-----	127	206	229	114	162	89	90	74	280	95
20 to 24 percent-----	53	48	31	16	76	20	16	30	117	44
25 to 29 percent-----	25	12	32	20	37	13	27	19	62	29
30 to 34 percent-----	24	—	7	—	4	5	6	4	18	13
35 percent or more-----	23	—	11	—	—	—	5	8	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	19.5	15.4	11.9	15.4	17.1	17.6	16.3	18.1	18.4	19.2
\$50,000 or more-----	534	340	632	122	402	347	375	261	616	284
Less than 20 percent-----	426	325	544	116	309	250	333	212	487	204
20 to 24 percent-----	72	5	88	6	68	39	37	30	114	64
25 to 29 percent-----	18	—	—	—	15	27	—	13	5	16
30 to 34 percent-----	13	—	—	—	—	10	5	6	—	—
35 percent or more-----	5	—	—	—	10	14	—	—	10	—
Not computed-----	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median-----	12.9	10.0	12.5	10.0	12.4	10.7	10.1	10.0	14.3	15.8
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>184</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100-----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199-----	—	7	—	6	—	9	—	65	11	—
\$200 to \$299-----	—	3	7	21	19	41	13	64	11	—
\$300 to \$399-----	12	122	19	36	33	41	11	65	19	56
\$400 to \$499-----	58	135	182	16	43	31	10	118	77	15
\$500 to \$599-----	70	58	148	21	26	6	4	68	39	28
\$600 to \$749-----	13	7	201	10	33	16	—	21	18	4
\$750 to \$999-----	15	—	10	13	12	18	—	—	23	8
\$1,000 or more-----	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
No cash rent-----	16	13	4	—	23	19	12	91	24	—
Median (dollars)-----	516	426	553	372	473	374	350	402	453	411
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000-----	31	26	91	6	39	18	—	128	8	5
Less than 20 percent-----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
35 percent or more-----	26	23	75	6	20	18	—	52	8	5
Not computed-----	5	—	12	—	19	—	—	21	—	—
Median-----	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	34.7	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	15	124	207	28	36	82	33	97	68	4
Less than 20 percent-----	—	—	—	13	—	26	6	8	11	—
20 to 24 percent-----	4	—	7	—	7	6	7	19	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	47	16	—	23	18	10	15	10	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	12	16	5	—	—	—	23	16	—
35 percent or more-----	—	58	168	10	6	32	5	18	21	4
Not computed-----	11	7	—	—	—	—	5	14	10	—
Median-----	22.5	34.8	48.1	31.0	27.4	27.5	25.5	29.8	32.5	37.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	65	123	126	55	66	49	17	152	63	45
Less than 20 percent-----	26	58	19	50	21	9	6	49	26	41
20 to 24 percent-----	15	51	71	5	—	14	—	45	11	4
25 to 29 percent-----	12	14	14	—	18	—	4	15	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	12	—	22	—	4	7	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	11	19	7	43	14	—
Median-----	22.2	20.3	23.1	15.3	26.8	22.1	19.2	20.6	19.7	17.5
\$35,000 or more-----	73	72	227	34	48	32	—	121	83	68
Less than 20 percent-----	66	66	204	21	37	32	—	98	71	45
20 to 24 percent-----	7	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	12	12
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	6	4	—	5	—	—	23	—	—
Median-----	17.0	12.6	15.4	14.0	16.1	10.5	—	14.7	12.8	14.6

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.									
	Troct 203	Troct 204.10	Troct 204.20	Troct 205.10	Troct 205.20	Troct 206	Troct 207.10	Troct 207.20	Troct 208	Troct 209.10
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 615	778	1 141	643	1 792	1 418	980	1 382	867	774
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	1 079	575	699	342	1 130	938	583	919	505	453
Less than \$300 .....	11	11	19	21	12	—	10	42	13	23
\$300 to \$399 .....	98	29	53	36	117	78	58	125	68	43
\$400 to \$499 .....	76	55	111	57	130	114	108	77	88	89
\$500 to \$599 .....	213	78	76	31	151	160	64	170	71	94
\$600 to \$799 .....	296	247	204	104	429	176	181	253	143	98
\$800 to \$999 .....	243	96	141	39	153	230	124	120	70	66
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	127	59	85	46	123	137	38	132	52	31
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	2	—	3	8	4	34	—	—	—	9
\$2,000 or more .....	13	—	7	—	11	9	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	692	661	699	663	667	720	657	665	612	573
Not mortgaged .....	536	203	442	301	662	480	397	463	362	321
Less than \$100 .....	28	7	14	14	—	15	—	13	5	11
\$100 to \$199 .....	297	117	203	142	310	296	213	343	161	213
\$200 to \$299 .....	188	62	196	125	278	127	172	94	176	95
\$300 to \$399 .....	19	17	22	20	43	30	8	13	8	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	2	—	7	—	14	12	4	—	12	2
\$500 or more .....	2	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	186	189	201	197	206	183	195	176	206	178
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	243	90	139	136	289	217	209	224	199	196
Less than 20 percent .....	123	20	54	66	123	94	111	132	81	99
20 to 24 percent .....	21	24	40	12	39	8	33	15	13	35
25 to 29 percent .....	26	16	17	14	12	18	22	—	13	13
30 to 34 percent .....	9	7	9	—	23	33	9	—	6	14
35 percent or more .....	50	23	19	44	92	51	32	63	86	35
Not computed .....	14	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	—	—
Median .....	19.3	25.3	21.9	20.8	22.8	25.0	19.2	17.6	27.1	19.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	419	174	278	128	423	276	236	385	271	298
Less than 20 percent .....	197	59	194	96	205	150	123	207	145	170
20 to 24 percent .....	44	48	25	12	62	46	35	72	39	43
25 to 29 percent .....	51	15	19	7	95	19	31	43	19	40
30 to 34 percent .....	69	20	34	—	9	7	24	28	24	21
35 percent or more .....	58	32	6	13	52	54	23	35	44	24
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.4	22.9	15.3	13.4	20.5	18.7	19.2	16.4	18.2	18.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	435	305	313	206	575	438	274	322	240	151
Less than 20 percent .....	254	185	184	142	347	293	164	230	180	102
20 to 24 percent .....	103	60	94	21	90	51	82	45	25	22
25 to 29 percent .....	54	45	8	20	112	59	23	27	20	23
30 to 34 percent .....	13	15	22	7	4	22	4	20	10	2
35 percent or more .....	11	—	5	16	22	13	1	—	5	2
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.6	17.9	17.5	14.9	17.9	16.0	17.1	16.2	12.5	13.8
\$50,000 or more .....	518	209	411	173	505	487	261	451	157	129
Less than 20 percent .....	435	203	352	154	451	389	226	379	139	104
20 to 24 percent .....	62	—	40	6	45	65	32	39	12	18
25 to 29 percent .....	13	—	12	6	2	17	3	33	6	7
30 to 34 percent .....	6	6	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	2	—	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	13.4	12.1	10.0	10.2	11.2	14.8	10.0	13.4	11.0	13.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	470	315	501	94	448	167	453	564	198	353
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	2
\$100 to \$199 .....	9	5	27	—	—	—	6	35	12	33
\$200 to \$299 .....	48	40	60	18	29	19	62	14	35	19
\$300 to \$399 .....	186	73	121	48	131	36	159	199	34	130
\$400 to \$499 .....	122	107	120	12	168	59	148	92	52	81
\$500 to \$599 .....	59	54	85	8	40	28	43	152	29	42
\$600 to \$749 .....	13	19	31	—	33	6	29	53	5	17
\$750 to \$999 .....	5	—	12	8	5	—	1	11	8	3
\$1,000 or more .....	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	28	10	37	—	42	19	5	—	23	26
Median (dollars) .....	391	422	411	347	418	478	399	439	407	381
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	37	21	80	8	73	24	60	138	31	42
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
25 to 29 percent .....	—	5	25	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	21	7	—
35 percent or more .....	34	16	44	8	63	13	55	95	19	26
Not computed .....	3	—	—	—	10	11	5	12	5	2
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	42.5	37.5	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	45.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	119	85	114	19	91	40	129	49	47	103
Less than 20 percent .....	4	15	11	—	2	—	9	14	6	17
20 to 24 percent .....	8	3	19	6	4	28	6	21	—	7
25 to 29 percent .....	40	30	27	13	10	—	43	—	9	28
30 to 34 percent .....	45	6	37	—	17	12	28	—	9	6
35 percent or more .....	17	21	18	—	49	—	43	14	18	41
Not computed .....	5	10	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	4
Median .....	30.6	28.2	29.8	26.3	39.0	23.6	31.2	22.5	33.3	29.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	228	148	204	41	137	43	191	241	70	146
Less than 20 percent .....	127	61	81	33	76	14	97	138	32	97
20 to 24 percent .....	56	54	66	—	35	17	51	70	30	19
25 to 29 percent .....	28	33	34	8	14	4	9	26	—	9
30 to 34 percent .....	1	—	3	—	2	—	3	7	8	5
35 percent or more .....	3	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	4
Not computed .....	13	—	17	—	8	8	—	—	—	12
Median .....	19.0	21.2	20.9	17.0	19.0	21.0	19.9	19.3	20.5	17.6
\$35,000 or more .....	86	61	103	26	147	60	73	136	50	62
Less than 20 percent .....	73	48	76	26	127	60	73	136	37	51
20 to 24 percent .....	6	6	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	7	—	18	—	15	—	—	—	13	8
Median .....	12.3	13.7	13.2	10.0	13.2	12.0	13.5	12.8	12.2	11.8

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Tract 209.20	Tract 210.10	Tract 210.20	Tract 211	Tract 212.10	Tract 212.20	Tract 213	Tract 214	Tract 215
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 946</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>1 039</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>1 615</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>480</b>
Less than \$300.....	17	18	32	13	12	13	28	39	25
\$300 to \$399.....	69	28	63	29	75	30	74	94	67
\$400 to \$499.....	162	65	90	78	72	49	150	196	41
\$500 to \$599.....	270	30	65	37	87	52	137	210	96
\$600 to \$799.....	604	58	197	171	120	87	182	427	142
\$800 to \$999.....	318	68	99	79	42	86	9	241	33
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	150	19	57	13	40	87	—	209	51
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	20	—	8	—	9	49	—	23	16
\$2,000 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—
Median (dollars).....	687	603	654	655	585	796	519	697	620
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>331</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>559</b>
Less than \$100.....	—	—	10	5	8	11	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	185	150	340	363	321	73	389	334	338
\$200 to \$299.....	125	65	174	142	71	71	105	346	194
\$300 to \$399.....	21	—	11	7	29	30	—	34	22
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	6	19	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	14	16	2	11	—	—	5
Median (dollars).....	193	181	183	182	167	251	171	204	188
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000.....	117	98	263	159	268	98	229	282	298
Less than 20 percent.....	50	76	117	106	148	40	133	112	149
20 to 24 percent.....	15	5	40	27	25	28	14	46	45
25 to 29 percent.....	2	13	45	11	40	—	23	47	26
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	14	5	8	—	7	8	12
35 percent or more.....	50	4	43	5	47	24	52	69	66
Not computed.....	—	—	4	5	—	6	—	—	—
Median.....	22.8	17.2	21.6	15.3	18.8	21.1	18.1	23.2	20.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	449	118	280	222	206	97	325	566	270
Less than 20 percent.....	125	80	186	175	124	30	236	316	173
20 to 24 percent.....	113	5	24	11	33	18	50	71	48
25 to 29 percent.....	91	20	19	17	27	17	14	48	26
30 to 34 percent.....	68	7	20	15	15	18	25	37	6
35 percent or more.....	52	6	31	4	7	14	—	94	17
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	24.4	13.7	12.7	10.0	17.3	25.1	15.0	16.9	11.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	626	150	299	308	245	154	315	621	232
Less than 20 percent.....	339	106	205	245	188	106	258	329	135
20 to 24 percent.....	214	25	59	49	27	25	42	153	82
25 to 29 percent.....	56	12	25	14	23	23	15	98	—
30 to 34 percent.....	6	—	4	—	7	—	—	25	6
35 percent or more.....	11	7	6	—	—	—	—	16	9
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	19.3	12.5	16.4	10.0	14.7	15.7	15.2	19.0	14.9
\$50,000 or more.....	754	135	318	264	175	325	205	693	239
Less than 20 percent.....	648	131	281	246	136	263	205	601	197
20 to 24 percent.....	61	4	26	18	22	27	—	85	9
25 to 29 percent.....	29	—	11	—	15	21	—	7	14
30 to 34 percent.....	9	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	9
35 percent or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6
Median.....	14.6	11.3	10.8	10.0	10.0	12.0	10.0	12.6	10.0
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	24	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	8	—	3	—	14	—	97	78	—
\$200 to \$299.....	20	4	43	—	66	—	116	39	11
\$300 to \$399.....	105	19	120	18	145	8	270	46	68
\$400 to \$499.....	87	27	216	53	127	17	132	79	39
\$500 to \$599.....	37	6	57	120	81	5	53	306	33
\$600 to \$749.....	77	—	69	50	9	—	—	259	9
\$750 to \$999.....	24	—	5	8	—	—	—	10	7
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	71	9
No cash rent.....	35	11	33	7	11	—	—	26	14
Median (dollars).....	455	416	418	543	410	424	331	571	407
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000.....	54	11	94	13	77	8	190	172	11
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	73	38	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	4	—	11	—	16	6	—
35 percent or more.....	44	—	72	13	57	8	90	109	6
Not computed.....	10	11	16	—	3	—	—	13	5
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	33.4	50.0+	45.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	84	26	105	19	129	5	191	172	58
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	5	—	10	—	24	7	—
20 to 24 percent.....	10	5	9	—	19	—	61	—	16
25 to 29 percent.....	11	—	19	—	24	5	42	14	6
30 to 34 percent.....	23	8	23	4	33	—	35	47	9
35 percent or more.....	25	13	39	15	41	—	29	104	27
Not computed.....	15	—	10	—	2	—	—	—	—
Median.....	32.9	37.5	33.2	47.9	31.6	27.5	26.3	39.7	33.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	162	4	167	149	156	15	195	249	61
Less than 20 percent.....	77	4	88	24	75	4	124	40	26
20 to 24 percent.....	51	—	58	48	55	—	46	104	20
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	12	34	19	5	12	73	—
30 to 34 percent.....	16	—	6	36	4	6	13	25	8
35 percent or more.....	12	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7
Not computed.....	6	—	3	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median.....	20.1	10.0	19.5	24.9	20.3	28.5	18.5	23.9	21.1
\$35,000 or more.....	93	26	120	94	142	11	116	321	60
Less than 20 percent.....	60	20	109	85	120	11	116	257	51
20 to 24 percent.....	29	6	2	9	16	—	—	49	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	—	9	—	6	—	—	15	9
Median.....	16.9	13.2	12.3	15.0	13.7	10.0	10.6	14.3	10.7

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.								
	Troct 216	Troct 217.10	Troct 217.20	Troct 218 (pt.)	Troct 219 (pt.)	Troct 224	Troct 225	Troct 226	Troct 227
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	684	1 947	865	1 579	1 392	1 726	681	1 487	1 401
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	396	1 136	556	1 030	831	1 249	439	824	859
Less than \$300 .....	29	34	7	6	31	13	—	10	15
\$300 to \$399 .....	30	53	61	28	50	48	7	48	56
\$400 to \$499 .....	43	107	29	118	103	88	56	69	92
\$500 to \$599 .....	65	178	79	101	163	180	83	92	70
\$600 to \$799 .....	98	385	167	263	300	414	140	216	317
\$800 to \$999 .....	82	222	119	308	142	242	81	184	141
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	46	144	66	132	27	248	36	160	97
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	3	13	9	41	4	14	31	42	53
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	9	33	11	2	5	3	18
Median (dollars) .....	646	709	721	799	633	740	699	781	706
Not mortgaged .....	288	811	309	549	561	477	242	663	542
Less than \$100 .....	—	9	2	15	17	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	218	417	188	237	358	204	142	360	193
\$200 to \$299 .....	67	329	87	272	164	77	77	269	221
\$300 to \$399 .....	3	41	19	25	7	62	23	28	95
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	4	2	—	9	2	—	—	33
\$500 or more .....	—	11	11	—	6	2	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	172	197	188	206	179	213	191	193	223
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 .....	140	252	135	205	356	217	111	246	182
Less than 20 percent .....	62	105	53	97	196	94	54	128	87
20 to 24 percent .....	5	28	26	18	14	23	11	23	15
25 to 29 percent .....	31	29	17	20	41	—	11	9	16
30 to 34 percent .....	6	6	11	—	22	11	10	14	12
35 percent or more .....	36	61	23	63	83	86	21	66	52
Not computed .....	—	23	5	7	—	3	4	6	—
Median .....	25.5	21.7	22.3	20.6	18.7	22.8	19.8	19.1	21.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	238	504	199	373	476	346	130	376	292
Less than 20 percent .....	143	243	116	228	206	159	72	254	167
20 to 24 percent .....	40	68	30	38	71	48	38	21	54
25 to 29 percent .....	33	80	17	30	135	58	—	45	19
30 to 34 percent .....	11	59	16	45	38	43	11	18	11
35 percent or more .....	11	54	20	32	26	38	9	38	41
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.0	20.7	14.6	14.6	22.3	21.5	17.9	13.5	18.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	169	596	183	442	343	495	193	394	370
Less than 20 percent .....	112	385	108	208	211	278	102	233	226
20 to 24 percent .....	34	124	41	133	52	113	52	102	111
25 to 29 percent .....	23	35	27	82	50	43	4	35	25
30 to 34 percent .....	—	50	7	6	16	31	15	11	8
35 percent or more .....	—	2	—	13	14	30	20	13	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.2	16.3	18.1	20.5	18.1	18.7	19.3	17.5	17.5
\$50,000 or more .....	137	595	348	559	217	668	247	471	557
Less than 20 percent .....	113	537	287	426	186	538	223	342	515
20 to 24 percent .....	19	49	18	96	12	93	11	100	35
25 to 29 percent .....	5	9	10	22	8	31	7	4	7
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	22	12	4	4	—	22	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	11	3	—	2	6	3	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median .....	16.0	12.0	14.0	15.7	12.4	14.4	13.5	14.8	11.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	280	318	196	114	873	180	120	328	735
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	19	3	—	7	29	2	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	30	40	17	8	94	21	6	16	16
\$300 to \$399 .....	106	79	76	39	218	55	25	115	31
\$400 to \$499 .....	84	133	78	10	233	42	49	69	183
\$500 to \$599 .....	31	23	12	21	207	19	—	82	421
\$600 to \$749 .....	4	9	9	20	58	11	7	22	51
\$750 to \$999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7
\$1,000 or more .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
No cash rent .....	6	29	4	9	25	30	27	21	26
Median (dollars) .....	390	414	403	392	431	396	414	452	522
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	49	38	5	3	114	10	23	42	83
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	2	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	2	—
35 percent or more .....	49	32	5	—	56	2	11	35	73
Not computed .....	—	4	—	3	28	8	12	5	10
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	45.0	—	47.6	37.5	50.0+	46.9	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	112	77	54	26	216	48	23	42	206
Less than 20 percent .....	23	3	5	8	10	2	—	2	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	20	13	6	48	—	2	11	—
25 to 29 percent .....	35	7	7	5	31	10	9	12	—
30 to 34 percent .....	16	18	12	—	52	—	6	3	50
35 percent or more .....	32	22	13	7	64	28	6	11	147
Not computed .....	6	7	4	—	11	8	—	3	9
Median .....	29.3	31.4	30.0	24.2	31.3	39.0	30.4	27.7	44.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	92	118	92	23	345	77	30	142	268
Less than 20 percent .....	44	58	48	—	162	64	15	40	50
20 to 24 percent .....	41	31	40	5	95	10	15	66	90
25 to 29 percent .....	7	12	4	—	71	—	—	18	75
30 to 34 percent .....	—	2	—	9	12	3	—	8	39
35 percent or more .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Not computed .....	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	10	—
Median .....	20.2	19.5	19.4	22.5	20.4	16.1	20.0	22.0	24.7
\$35,000 or more .....	27	85	45	62	198	45	44	102	178
Less than 20 percent .....	27	78	45	56	198	31	29	80	161
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	7	—	6	—	14	15	6	17
Median .....	10.0-	11.7	14.8	14.0	11.7	12.7	12.5	13.6	14.5

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 228	Tract 229.10	Tract 229.20	Tract 230	Tract 231	Tract 232	Tract 233	Tract 234
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 540</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>945</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage .....	<b>981</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>472</b>
Less than \$300 .....	7	5	—	29	7	22	15	21
\$300 to \$399 .....	35	28	15	37	85	56	82	40
\$400 to \$499 .....	118	41	71	95	96	74	128	50
\$500 to \$599 .....	141	86	59	56	88	98	139	51
\$600 to \$799 .....	255	153	185	118	257	194	284	135
\$800 to \$999 .....	203	134	124	56	122	103	150	93
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	173	100	79	31	37	73	165	72
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	8	6	—	9	—	—	6	2
\$2,000 or more .....	41	16	—	1	6	—	8	8
Median (dollars) .....	761	754	723	599	652	669	712	693
Not mortgaged .....	<b>559</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>473</b>
Less than \$100 .....	8	—	7	11	—	9	—	24
\$100 to \$199 .....	271	124	130	346	365	311	268	257
\$200 to \$299 .....	240	165	165	191	288	139	218	160
\$300 to \$399 .....	31	17	50	8	50	15	31	22
\$400 to \$499 .....	9	—	14	—	19	5	6	10
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	11	15	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	200	214	222	182	201	174	199	188
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$20,000 .....	258	137	111	320	387	226	138	208
Less than 20 percent .....	116	45	55	142	153	120	70	91
20 to 24 percent .....	31	23	23	26	75	22	17	7
25 to 29 percent .....	17	13	12	55	30	30	19	32
30 to 34 percent .....	8	—	—	23	44	24	—	17
35 percent or more .....	86	56	21	74	79	30	25	59
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	2
Median .....	22.1	25.2	20.1	23.5	22.5	19.3	19.2	25.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	354	190	182	330	375	279	292	235
Less than 20 percent .....	175	118	108	233	246	141	159	170
20 to 24 percent .....	16	9	21	34	24	19	39	17
25 to 29 percent .....	62	27	21	36	33	36	56	27
30 to 34 percent .....	40	12	14	4	22	23	15	3
35 percent or more .....	61	24	18	23	50	60	23	18
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.6	13.8	15.5	12.3	16.3	19.4	16.2	12.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	362	211	288	178	405	273	511	230
Less than 20 percent .....	217	113	144	112	296	214	277	122
20 to 24 percent .....	121	55	89	36	56	19	153	53
25 to 29 percent .....	16	37	12	18	29	31	52	29
30 to 34 percent .....	8	—	14	4	17	9	29	19
35 percent or more .....	—	6	29	8	7	—	—	7
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.7	19.1	20.0	15.7	16.2	13.3	18.4	19.2
\$50,000 or more .....	566	337	318	171	268	321	559	272
Less than 20 percent .....	435	270	275	154	235	284	441	250
20 to 24 percent .....	82	44	37	16	13	33	80	8
25 to 29 percent .....	34	7	6	1	14	4	15	8
30 to 34 percent .....	15	6	—	—	6	—	17	6
35 percent or more .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.1	13.8	11.8	12.1	11.7	12.6	10.6	10.0
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>552</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>303</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	13	—	—	2	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	12	20	21	6	—	2
\$200 to \$299 .....	50	6	—	78	104	36	13	49
\$300 to \$399 .....	107	21	31	295	292	99	128	115
\$400 to \$499 .....	104	239	82	360	311	82	49	85
\$500 to \$599 .....	121	121	48	101	95	27	8	34
\$600 to \$749 .....	110	146	14	21	52	7	11	10
\$750 to \$999 .....	47	39	6	—	—	10	14	2
\$1,000 or more .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	11	2
No cash rent .....	—	12	7	24	11	26	—	4
Median (dollars) .....	508	517	458	413	406	396	381	381
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....	42	31	32	112	156	66	18	27
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	14	9	21	6	—	9
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	42	25	7	101	116	46	18	18
Not computed .....	—	6	—	—	19	14	—	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	26.8	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	37.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	105	89	41	249	345	50	33	68
Less than 20 percent .....	16	—	—	2	19	4	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	33	—	—	51	32	8	13	20
25 to 29 percent .....	18	25	8	51	66	4	9	16
30 to 34 percent .....	8	6	13	35	93	10	11	14
35 percent or more .....	30	58	20	103	135	20	—	18
Not computed .....	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—
Median .....	26.0	41.0	34.8	32.4	33.0	33.5	26.9	29.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	230	217	70	316	212	94	116	142
Less than 20 percent .....	86	70	13	172	119	63	80	76
20 to 24 percent .....	60	89	35	83	54	11	22	39
25 to 29 percent .....	66	23	12	49	39	10	—	15
30 to 34 percent .....	—	14	5	2	—	—	—	7
35 percent or more .....	18	15	5	—	—	—	14	3
Not computed .....	—	6	—	10	—	10	—	2
Median .....	22.4	22.0	23.1	19.2	19.1	17.6	17.1	19.5
\$35,000 or more .....	175	247	70	222	173	85	67	66
Less than 20 percent .....	127	247	57	215	158	67	56	62
20 to 24 percent .....	25	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	23	—	6	—	8	10	11	2
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	7	7	—	8	—	2
Median .....	17.8	15.5	15.9	12.7	14.0	13.0	13.3	13.3

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of York County—Con.							
	Tract 235	Tract 236	Tract 237.10	Tract 237.20	Tract 238.10	Tract 238.20	Tract 239	Tract 240
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 344</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage	759	1 015	408	824	575	1 733	1 015	899
Less than \$300	17	30	9	46	—	17	—	31
\$300 to \$399	45	82	27	90	35	84	23	71
\$400 to \$499	105	185	48	93	42	68	54	85
\$500 to \$599	135	230	49	92	90	140	101	88
\$600 to \$799	241	292	129	297	208	466	322	340
\$800 to \$999	133	139	71	142	78	421	287	163
\$1,000 to \$1,499	67	55	69	64	80	444	201	113
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16	2	6	—	40	93	23	3
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	5
Median (dollars)	649	589	692	679	709	835	805	698
Not mortgaged	384	519	214	508	346	628	440	445
Less than \$100	—	2	2	18	4	10	2	10
\$100 to \$199	231	321	121	317	239	317	218	146
\$200 to \$299	119	187	65	194	91	270	170	251
\$300 to \$399	17	9	23	24	10	14	33	34
\$400 to \$499	4	—	3	—	2	—	7	2
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	17	10	2
Median (dollars)	189	185	190	190	173	197	200	217
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$20,000	235	349	91	291	197	297	193	266
Less than 20 percent	77	116	39	129	79	135	43	109
20 to 24 percent	26	86	8	54	11	48	25	14
25 to 29 percent	41	36	4	15	17	19	32	34
30 to 34 percent	16	32	12	24	7	16	16	21
35 percent or more	75	68	24	69	81	79	64	85
Not computed	—	11	4	—	2	—	13	3
Median	26.8	23.1	22.8	21.5	27.2	21.4	28.4	26.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	355	401	170	409	215	394	310	394
Less than 20 percent	150	162	87	178	124	226	153	179
20 to 24 percent	65	89	27	66	29	34	19	42
25 to 29 percent	41	43	22	65	32	17	54	59
30 to 34 percent	38	62	21	43	14	66	49	47
35 percent or more	61	45	13	57	16	51	35	67
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.1	22.2	19.5	22.0	14.0	13.3	20.5	22.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	297	456	164	406	245	557	437	323
Less than 20 percent	174	337	100	218	154	222	190	179
20 to 24 percent	36	51	32	115	42	168	98	68
25 to 29 percent	73	41	20	42	32	87	82	36
30 to 34 percent	8	27	10	22	9	21	30	33
35 percent or more	6	—	2	9	—	59	37	7
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.7	15.3	18.2	18.9	17.6	21.7	21.5	19.1
\$50,000 or more	256	328	197	226	264	1 113	515	361
Less than 20 percent	223	293	163	198	180	801	380	313
20 to 24 percent	26	33	25	20	40	203	77	40
25 to 29 percent	3	—	6	8	—	97	31	8
30 to 34 percent	4	—	1	—	—	6	21	—
35 percent or more	—	2	2	—	12	6	6	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.7	10.7	12.6	11.3	16.9	15.9	15.3	12.9
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>375</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	8	5	6	10	68	25	19
\$200 to \$299	58	61	16	57	58	52	59	43
\$300 to \$399	112	133	27	58	96	67	74	81
\$400 to \$499	92	75	15	65	111	152	48	71
\$500 to \$599	55	44	6	9	83	77	35	42
\$600 to \$749	36	22	9	20	11	76	19	65
\$750 to \$999	38	11	2	—	—	29	19	7
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	17	14	13	25	12	29	29	47
Median (dollars)	434	378	363	383	418	444	383	435
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$10,000	50	66	13	36	56	116	54	77
Less than 20 percent	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	3
25 to 29 percent	—	—	2	7	3	11	3	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	5	3	3	27	5	—
35 percent or more	41	58	4	29	37	54	33	50
Not computed	9	2	—	—	13	22	11	24
Median	47.4	50.0+	33.5	50.0+	50.0+	43.6	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	56	61	21	41	111	108	53	73
Less than 20 percent	—	9	—	—	5	10	8	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	6	8	23	17	11	10
25 to 29 percent	21	10	—	11	13	13	8	7
30 to 34 percent	6	2	3	19	22	8	8	7
35 percent or more	29	40	6	19	52	40	13	38
Not computed	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	14
Median	35.6	38.2	32.5	33.8	34.2	32.5	28.1	39.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	166	146	34	104	130	180	102	134
Less than 20 percent	56	67	17	46	63	88	79	68
20 to 24 percent	61	45	—	12	29	38	6	28
25 to 29 percent	10	—	6	27	14	36	1	25
30 to 34 percent	21	7	6	—	17	—	10	—
35 percent or more	10	15	—	—	3	13	—	—
Not computed	8	12	5	19	4	5	6	13
Median	21.9	20.0	17.9	19.4	20.0	20.0	17.1	18.7
\$35,000 or more	136	95	25	59	84	146	99	91
Less than 20 percent	117	93	25	53	80	139	83	84
20 to 24 percent	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	7
25 to 29 percent	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	2	—	6	4	7	7	—
Median	12.7	11.2	12.8	11.3	12.9	14.9	13.2	12.7

Table 34. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County		Adams County	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County			
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 315	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	
Occupied housing units -----	151 357	27 568	123 789	13 319	2 437	871	669	544	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990 -----	3 508	759	2 749	—	7	—	—	—	
1985 to 1988 -----	13 984	3 056	10 928	56	43	—	—	—	
1980 to 1984 -----	10 835	2 117	8 718	136	83	—	22	6	
1970 to 1979 -----	30 824	5 857	24 967	821	243	72	6	7	
1960 to 1969 -----	19 386	3 043	16 343	652	209	38	35	—	
1950 to 1959 -----	19 419	2 802	16 617	1 361	185	82	79	29	
1940 to 1949 -----	11 690	1 748	9 942	1 752	268	192	89	59	
1939 or earlier -----	41 711	8 186	33 525	8 541	1 399	487	438	443	
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom -----	804	146	658	263	71	6	7	6	
1 bedroom -----	11 294	1 773	9 521	2 484	528	63	64	89	
2 bedrooms -----	36 661	6 672	29 989	3 072	660	283	98	86	
3 bedrooms -----	75 000	13 783	61 217	4 784	866	369	298	139	
4 bedrooms -----	22 467	4 341	18 126	1 366	236	98	91	70	
5 or more bedrooms -----	5 131	853	4 278	1 350	76	52	111	154	
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	150 491	27 376	123 115	13 214	2 427	851	663	538	
Source of water, public system or private company -----	92 420	12 669	79 751	13 305	2 430	863	669	544	
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	88 412	13 143	75 269	13 282	2 437	865	669	538	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	867	228	639	55	—	—	6	—	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	623	166	457	42	—	—	6	—	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	244	62	182	13	—	—	—	—	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	64 593	8 103	56 490	10 619	1 727	758	541	456	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 450	1 244	3 206	104	59	—	—	—	
Electricity -----	24 541	5 797	18 744	942	388	18	—	27	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	46 995	9 233	37 762	1 566	239	95	118	61	
All other fuels -----	10 642	3 169	7 473	83	24	—	5	—	
No fuel used -----	136	22	114	5	—	—	5	—	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	10 062	1 558	8 504	2 817	490	153	54	114	
1 -----	43 377	7 764	35 613	5 735	1 087	424	293	216	
2 -----	66 658	11 909	54 749	3 783	612	193	262	149	
3 or more -----	31 260	6 337	24 923	984	248	101	60	65	
Vehicles per household -----	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	114 101	20 394	93 707	7 170	878	583	523	288	
1989 to March 1990 -----	9 277	1 713	7 564	604	48	46	25	28	
1985 to 1988 -----	27 630	5 058	22 572	1 535	135	92	157	48	
1980 to 1984 -----	15 825	2 933	12 892	921	108	83	69	16	
1970 to 1979 -----	27 483	4 918	22 565	1 278	139	115	63	29	
1969 or earlier -----	33 886	5 772	28 114	2 832	448	247	209	167	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	37 256	7 174	30 082	6 149	1 559	288	146	256	
1989 to March 1990 -----	13 400	2 563	10 837	2 209	651	64	58	91	
1985 to 1988 -----	13 727	2 590	11 137	2 027	451	109	60	124	
1980 to 1984 -----	4 988	992	3 996	925	282	36	11	35	
1970 to 1979 -----	3 267	611	2 656	621	95	35	17	6	
1969 or earlier -----	1 874	418	1 456	367	80	44	—	—	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit -----	3 779	903	2 876	882	161	21	20	9	
Householder 65 years and over -----	34 229	6 559	27 670	3 526	817	248	189	136	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	27 285	5 183	22 102	2 193	429	185	157	118	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	426	96	330	15	—	—	—	—	
No telephone in unit -----	578	121	457	103	15	—	—	—	
No vehicle available -----	6 227	1 046	5 181	1 321	338	108	25	39	
Complete plumbing facilities -----	150 490	27 340	123 150	13 264	2 437	871	663	544	
1.00 or less persons per room -----	148 961	26 978	121 983	13 061	2 417	865	663	534	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 529	362	1 167	203	20	6	—	10	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	867	228	639	55	—	—	6	—	
1.00 or less persons per room -----	836	200	636	55	—	—	6	—	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	31	28	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	41 569	39 222	42 080	32 794	36 983	26 738	46 458	28 347	
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	25 380	25 617	25 324	19 430	25 655	21 684	25 464	15 229	
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9 133	1 822	7 311	1 853	365	77	27	156	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 044	881	3 163	335	32	13	8	24	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 089	941	4 148	1 518	333	64	19	132	

Table 34. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County— Con.		York city, York County				
	Tract 14	Tract 16	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7
Occupied housing units -----	1 787	554	570	783	838	871	465
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	12	—	19	—	—	—	9
1980 to 1984 -----	—	63	—	7	12	—	17
1970 to 1979 -----	134	179	14	85	220	72	12
1960 to 1969 -----	332	7	11	18	28	38	4
1950 to 1959 -----	547	16	61	48	69	82	33
1940 to 1949 -----	574	13	13	7	140	192	96
1939 or earlier -----	188	276	452	618	369	487	294
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
No bedroom -----	7	7	35	14	93	6	—
1 bedroom -----	98	312	274	221	158	63	60
2 bedrooms -----	564	85	149	181	149	283	128
3 bedrooms -----	985	106	93	209	337	369	169
4 bedrooms -----	118	29	—	119	47	98	81
5 or more bedrooms -----	15	15	19	39	54	52	27
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 775	550	550	783	838	851	461
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 787	554	570	783	838	863	459
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	1 787	554	570	783	838	865	465
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	9	8	—	—	—	6
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5	4	—	—	—	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	5	8	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas -----	1 202	387	385	639	683	758	341
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	6	8	15	—	26
Electricity -----	256	147	82	76	41	18	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	329	20	97	60	93	95	57
All other fuels -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	8
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None -----	170	230	201	362	252	153	156
1 -----	683	189	262	299	321	424	166
2 -----	702	122	91	101	208	193	117
3 or more -----	232	13	16	21	57	101	26
Vehicles per household -----	1.6	.9	.9	.7	1.1	1.3	1.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 325	152	73	275	395	583	215
1989 to March 1990 -----	82	5	6	7	39	46	28
1985 to 1988 -----	274	37	20	84	80	92	31
1980 to 1984 -----	160	30	5	51	43	83	8
1970 to 1979 -----	246	20	25	46	75	115	43
1969 or earlier -----	563	60	17	87	158	247	105
Renter-occupied housing units -----	462	402	497	508	443	288	250
1989 to March 1990 -----	173	121	211	116	118	64	83
1985 to 1988 -----	169	157	134	171	151	109	82
1980 to 1984 -----	39	54	45	107	88	36	35
1970 to 1979 -----	56	56	67	92	74	35	8
1969 or earlier -----	25	14	40	22	12	44	42
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone in unit -----	18	66	71	134	53	21	71
Householder 65 years and over -----	525	222	129	206	341	248	95
Owner-occupied housing units -----	438	31	15	78	135	185	61
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	6
No telephone in unit -----	13	15	14	14	18	—	—
No vehicle available -----	120	134	88	149	156	108	40
Complete plumbing facilities -----	1 782	545	562	783	838	871	459
1.00 or less persons per room -----	1 778	539	549	772	831	865	455
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	6	13	11	7	6	4
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	9	8	—	—	—	6
1.00 or less persons per room -----	5	9	8	—	—	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	35 734	31 067	28 750	33 869	29 911	26 738	26 774
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	26 953	13 843	20 723	12 207	14 462	21 684	16 473
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	65	162	90	205	169	77	114
Owner-occupied housing units -----	28	10	—	23	18	13	24
Renter-occupied housing units -----	37	152	90	182	151	64	90

Table 34. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.						
	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15
Occupied housing units .....	669	544	236	1 041	1 061	1 787	1 078
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	—	—	16	—	—	12	—
1980 to 1984 .....	22	6	9	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	6	7	6	6	23	134	—
1960 to 1969 .....	35	—	10	8	15	332	63
1950 to 1949 .....	79	29	9	67	76	547	106
1940 to 1939 .....	89	59	13	58	96	574	178
1939 or earlier .....	438	443	173	902	851	188	731
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
No bedroom .....	7	6	6	13	58	7	—
1 bedroom .....	64	89	53	175	274	98	173
2 bedrooms .....	98	86	111	149	283	564	241
3 bedrooms .....	298	139	33	395	224	985	398
4 bedrooms .....	91	70	24	99	92	118	124
5 or more bedrooms .....	111	154	9	210	130	15	142
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities .....	663	538	236	1 037	1 037	1 775	1 078
Source of water, public system or private company .....	669	544	236	1 041	1 061	1 787	1 078
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	669	538	236	1 034	1 061	1 787	1 065
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	6	—	5	—	—	5	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6	—	5	—	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	541	456	187	866	927	1 202	893
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	5	—	17	—	20
Electricity .....	—	27	44	26	38	256	55
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	118	61	—	142	65	329	101
All other fuels .....	5	—	—	7	14	—	9
No fuel used .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None .....	54	114	72	193	270	170	246
1 .....	293	216	101	428	534	683	439
2 .....	262	149	59	369	203	702	313
3 or more .....	60	65	4	51	54	232	80
Vehicles per household .....	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>523</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>586</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	25	28	8	62	43	82	55
1985 to 1988 .....	157	48	68	105	63	274	136
1980 to 1984 .....	69	16	23	99	40	160	79
1970 to 1979 .....	63	29	11	82	102	246	103
1969 or earlier .....	209	167	12	251	138	563	213
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>492</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	58	91	52	196	256	173	207
1985 to 1988 .....	60	124	14	133	181	169	156
1980 to 1984 .....	11	35	23	43	130	39	87
1970 to 1979 .....	17	6	25	37	56	56	23
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	33	52	25	19
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone in unit .....	20	9	23	102	75	18	77
Householder 65 years and over .....	189	136	34	268	241	525	273
Owner-occupied housing units .....	157	118	7	230	143	438	153
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	6	10	13	5
No vehicle available .....	25	39	15	46	99	120	117
Complete plumbing facilities .....	663	544	231	1 041	1 061	1 782	1 078
1.00 or less persons per room .....	663	534	231	1 026	988	1 778	1 064
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	10	—	15	73	4	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	6	—	5	—	—	5	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	6	—	5	—	—	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	46 458	28 347	37 317	27 405	32 997	35 734	31 850
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	25 464	15 229	17 662	23 642	19 677	26 953	17 601
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	27	156	76	157	159	65	189
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8	24	21	60	16	28	30
Renter-occupied housing units .....	19	132	55	97	143	37	159

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County		Adams County	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County			
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 315	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	89 217	14 517	74 700	6 315	753	562	505	255	
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage -----	53 281	8 355	44 926	3 343	256	298	270	141	
Less than \$300 -----	1 330	169	1 161	217	13	21	—	36	
\$300 to \$399 -----	4 090	592	3 498	388	15	22	14	10	
\$400 to \$499 -----	6 540	964	5 576	791	10	99	37	48	
\$500 to \$599 -----	7 945	1 350	6 595	741	71	107	43	16	
\$600 to \$799 -----	15 662	2 490	13 172	819	52	44	76	15	
\$800 to \$999 -----	9 652	1 588	8 064	221	24	5	27	6	
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	6 539	1 048	5 491	129	45	—	43	10	
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	1 040	113	927	27	26	—	20	—	
\$2,000 or more -----	483	41	442	10	—	—	10	—	
Median (dollars) -----	684	689	683	535	703	505	686	458	
Not mortgaged -----	35 936	6 162	29 774	2 972	497	264	235	114	
Less than \$100 -----	569	149	420	54	17	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	18 781	3 076	15 705	1 548	148	190	86	62	
\$200 to \$299 -----	13 854	2 427	11 427	1 220	253	69	100	46	
\$300 to \$399 -----	1 961	413	1 548	96	43	5	17	6	
\$400 to \$499 -----	464	59	405	17	25	—	10	—	
\$500 or more -----	307	38	269	37	11	—	22	—	
Median (dollars) -----	195	197	194	194	238	169	221	193	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 -----	16 879	2 927	13 952	1 903	229	243	124	96	
Less than 20 percent -----	7 590	1 260	6 330	859	89	108	62	20	
20 to 24 percent -----	2 117	387	1 730	205	33	31	11	13	
25 to 29 percent -----	1 649	321	1 328	131	42	24	7	13	
30 to 34 percent -----	1 092	178	914	158	26	23	19	21	
35 percent or more -----	4 165	743	3 422	539	39	57	25	29	
Not computed -----	266	38	228	11	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	21.7	22.4	21.5	22.1	23.9	22.2	20.0	30.5	
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	23 082	4 194	18 888	2 110	245	185	151	84	
Less than 20 percent -----	13 052	2 237	10 815	1 336	169	107	74	62	
20 to 24 percent -----	3 048	553	2 495	386	22	45	25	10	
25 to 29 percent -----	2 675	552	2 123	154	32	18	16	12	
30 to 34 percent -----	1 870	337	1 533	140	11	7	12	—	
35 percent or more -----	2 437	515	1 922	94	11	8	24	—	
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	16.9	18.4	16.6	14.6	14.3	17.0	20.3	14.0	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	23 482	3 913	19 569	1 322	110	86	64	41	
Less than 20 percent -----	14 685	2 371	12 314	1 087	70	72	54	31	
20 to 24 percent -----	4 930	817	4 113	173	8	9	—	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	2 403	424	1 979	36	32	5	—	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	899	212	687	11	—	—	—	5	
35 percent or more -----	565	89	476	15	—	—	10	5	
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	17.1	17.2	17.0	14.0	13.7	13.8	17.1	12.5	
\$50,000 or more -----	25 774	3 483	22 291	980	169	48	166	34	
Less than 20 percent -----	21 612	2 899	18 713	879	132	48	135	34	
20 to 24 percent -----	2 787	353	2 434	74	11	—	26	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	879	149	730	27	15	—	5	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	292	47	245	—	11	—	—	—	
35 percent or more -----	168	31	137	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed -----	36	4	32	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	12.3	11.9	12.4	11.6	10.1	10.0-	12.2	11.8	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	35 381	6 552	28 829	6 127	1 534	281	146	256	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 -----	280	101	179	55	78	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	1 924	312	1 612	647	78	30	7	29	
\$200 to \$299 -----	4 579	1 054	3 525	1 258	312	52	37	51	
\$300 to \$399 -----	9 545	1 911	7 634	1 975	440	111	36	73	
\$400 to \$499 -----	9 111	1 623	7 488	1 320	305	46	39	41	
\$500 to \$599 -----	4 922	629	4 293	523	148	42	19	11	
\$600 to \$749 -----	2 626	400	2 226	217	103	—	8	51	
\$750 to \$999 -----	619	117	502	27	34	—	—	—	
\$1,000 or more -----	242	9	233	14	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent -----	1 533	396	1 137	91	36	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	406	384	411	354	374	367	362	375	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 -----	6 495	1 063	5 432	1 861	356	78	12	107	
Less than 20 percent -----	189	85	104	42	41	7	—	6	
20 to 24 percent -----	248	42	206	96	19	5	—	5	
25 to 29 percent -----	689	58	631	227	23	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	428	59	369	134	28	7	5	11	
35 percent or more -----	4 334	698	3 636	1 285	237	59	7	77	
Not computed -----	607	121	486	77	8	—	—	8	
Median -----	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	49.1	50.0+	50.0+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 177	1 914	7 263	1 805	532	83	37	96	
Less than 20 percent -----	805	200	605	237	26	12	6	15	
20 to 24 percent -----	1 348	304	1 044	265	80	7	—	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	1 750	310	1 440	402	94	6	15	23	
30 to 34 percent -----	1 645	325	1 320	351	70	26	6	20	
35 percent or more -----	3 252	644	2 608	516	242	32	10	38	
Not computed -----	377	131	246	34	20	—	—	—	
Median -----	31.5	31.2	31.6	29.8	34.0	33.2	29.2	32.5	
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	11 953	2 250	9 703	1 704	450	66	72	36	
Less than 20 percent -----	6 186	1 337	4 849	1 120	295	50	45	27	
20 to 24 percent -----	3 123	468	2 655	343	65	16	9	9	
25 to 29 percent -----	1 467	230	1 237	152	37	—	13	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	490	54	436	67	23	—	5	—	
35 percent or more -----	272	56	216	5	30	—	—	—	
Not computed -----	415	105	310	17	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	19.5	18.3	19.8	17.9	18.3	16.0	18.8	16.5	
\$35,000 or more -----	7 756	1 325	6 431	757	196	54	25	17	
Less than 20 percent -----	6 845	1 151	5 694	719	162	54	25	17	
20 to 24 percent -----	349	55	294	15	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	121	17	104	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	26	3	23	—	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed -----	411	95	316	23	34	—	—	—	
Median -----	13.1	12.6	13.2	12.1	12.3	10.0-	12.5	10.0-	

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County—Con.		York city, York County				
	Tract 14	Tract 16	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 230	104	50	239	366	562	191
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
With a mortgage.....	672	57	22	111	231	298	68
Less than \$300.....	12	21	—	9	13	21	19
\$300 to \$399.....	72	—	9	21	32	22	20
\$400 to \$499.....	151	26	8	12	39	99	12
\$500 to \$599.....	146	6	—	31	50	107	11
\$600 to \$799.....	210	4	5	38	78	44	—
\$800 to \$999.....	58	—	—	—	19	5	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	574	419	463	545	561	505	379
Not mortgaged.....	558	47	28	128	135	264	123
Less than \$100.....	—	—	8	13	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199.....	137	35	9	82	76	190	87
\$200 to \$299.....	377	12	11	33	55	69	23
\$300 to \$399.....	33	—	—	—	4	5	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$500 or more.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	231	176	163	168	193	169	176
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$20,000.....	308	38	13	78	91	243	60
Less than 20 percent.....	144	9	13	36	29	108	21
20 to 24 percent.....	44	—	—	17	16	31	6
25 to 29 percent.....	24	4	—	—	5	24	7
30 to 34 percent.....	17	—	—	—	10	23	6
35 percent or more.....	79	25	—	25	26	57	20
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median.....	21.1	43.3	10.0—	20.9	24.4	22.2	27.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	380	26	15	69	154	185	98
Less than 20 percent.....	210	20	15	48	98	107	79
20 to 24 percent.....	76	—	—	14	33	45	8
25 to 29 percent.....	34	6	—	—	7	18	6
30 to 34 percent.....	40	—	—	7	11	7	5
35 percent or more.....	20	—	—	—	5	8	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.6	10.0—	10.0—	13.8	14.7	17.0	10.0—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	316	29	13	46	81	86	22
Less than 20 percent.....	248	29	13	32	67	72	22
20 to 24 percent.....	44	—	—	14	14	9	—
25 to 29 percent.....	24	—	—	—	—	5	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.6	10.0—	15.9	10.0—	17.2	13.8	10.0—
\$50,000 or more.....	226	11	9	46	40	48	11
Less than 20 percent.....	198	11	9	46	40	48	11
20 to 24 percent.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.4	10.0—	10.5	10.5	14.6	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	462	402	497	508	443	281	250
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$100.....	—	5	9	4	29	—	8
\$100 to \$199.....	12	112	46	60	177	30	28
\$200 to \$299.....	39	107	167	126	65	52	44
\$300 to \$399.....	86	73	140	185	68	111	65
\$400 to \$499.....	169	57	73	80	80	46	67
\$500 to \$599.....	108	21	28	25	—	42	22
\$600 to \$749.....	29	20	29	—	10	—	10
\$750 to \$999.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	12	7	5	14	14	—	—
Median (dollars).....	441	269	328	322	215	367	362
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$10,000.....	45	222	119	218	282	78	84
Less than 20 percent.....	6	—	—	—	11	7	8
20 to 24 percent.....	—	30	—	11	25	5	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	46	4	27	114	—	5
30 to 34 percent.....	—	39	7	21	30	7	—
35 percent or more.....	30	107	97	154	89	59	67
Not computed.....	9	—	11	5	13	—	4
Median.....	50.0+	34.5	50.0+	50.0+	29.3	49.1	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	145	69	180	204	72	83	88
Less than 20 percent.....	—	15	43	15	18	12	12
20 to 24 percent.....	14	13	49	22	14	7	14
25 to 29 percent.....	33	13	37	50	9	6	42
30 to 34 percent.....	23	25	27	51	26	26	8
35 percent or more.....	69	—	24	62	5	32	12
Not computed.....	6	3	—	4	—	—	—
Median.....	34.9	26.9	24.8	31.3	27.2	33.2	27.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	158	73	137	73	50	66	60
Less than 20 percent.....	36	44	104	61	34	50	39
20 to 24 percent.....	80	21	16	—	—	16	13
25 to 29 percent.....	21	—	17	7	10	—	8
30 to 34 percent.....	15	8	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	6	—	—	5	6	—	—
Median.....	22.5	18.8	16.2	17.1	16.7	16.0	18.1
\$35,000 or more.....	114	38	61	13	39	54	18
Less than 20 percent.....	114	34	61	13	31	54	12
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	4	—	—	8	—	—
Median.....	13.3	12.5	10.0—	10.0—	11.1	10.0—	16.3

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County—Con.						
	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	505	255	122	511	276	1 230	531
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
With a mortgage.....	270	141	94	193	150	672	271
Less than \$300.....	—	36	6	4	13	12	10
\$300 to \$399.....	14	10	6	35	22	72	20
\$400 to \$499.....	37	48	23	58	33	151	114
\$500 to \$599.....	43	16	17	48	32	146	41
\$600 to \$799.....	76	15	18	48	35	210	47
\$800 to \$999.....	27	6	24	—	9	58	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	43	10	—	—	6	23	22
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$2,000 or more.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	686	458	564	499	516	574	493
Not mortgaged.....	235	114	28	318	126	558	260
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	86	62	16	235	66	137	155
\$200 to \$299.....	100	46	12	72	60	377	105
\$300 to \$399.....	17	6	—	7	—	33	—
\$400 to \$499.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	22	—	—	4	—	11	—
Median (dollars).....	221	193	194	176	190	231	188
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$20,000.....	124	96	32	185	99	308	160
Less than 20 percent.....	62	20	4	114	44	144	61
20 to 24 percent.....	11	13	—	6	—	44	9
25 to 29 percent.....	7	13	—	—	—	24	13
30 to 34 percent.....	19	21	3	7	36	17	11
35 percent or more.....	25	29	25	52	19	79	66
Not computed.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median.....	20.0	30.5	43.1	17.8	30.8	21.1	28.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	151	84	17	186	91	380	181
Less than 20 percent.....	74	62	7	141	70	210	109
20 to 24 percent.....	25	10	5	34	16	76	24
25 to 29 percent.....	16	12	—	—	5	34	30
30 to 34 percent.....	12	—	5	11	—	40	9
35 percent or more.....	24	—	—	—	—	20	9
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	20.3	14.0	21.5	13.7	12.2	17.6	13.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	64	41	49	115	37	316	113
Less than 20 percent.....	54	31	35	104	31	248	98
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	14	11	—	44	15
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	5	—	—	6	—	—
35 percent or more.....	10	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.1	12.5	17.4	10.4	12.9	14.6	11.8
\$50,000 or more.....	166	34	24	25	49	226	77
Less than 20 percent.....	135	34	24	25	49	198	64
20 to 24 percent.....	26	—	—	—	—	14	5
25 to 29 percent.....	5	—	—	—	—	14	8
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.2	11.8	12.7	13.1	11.9	11.4	11.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	146	256	114	442	675	462	483
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	7	29	10	27	39	12	41
\$200 to \$299.....	37	51	35	68	194	39	87
\$300 to \$399.....	36	73	51	158	265	86	175
\$400 to \$499.....	39	41	15	120	131	169	98
\$500 to \$599.....	19	11	3	57	21	108	64
\$600 to \$749.....	8	51	—	8	19	29	8
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	4	6	12	10
Median (dollars).....	362	375	342	387	339	441	359
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$10,000.....	12	107	66	74	212	45	162
Less than 20 percent.....	—	6	—	4	—	6	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	5	5	—	—	—	15
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	10	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	5	11	—	4	10	—	—
35 percent or more.....	7	77	55	52	188	30	140
Not computed.....	—	8	6	4	7	9	7
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	37	96	16	111	134	145	150
Less than 20 percent.....	6	15	—	14	19	—	33
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	21	11	14	29
25 to 29 percent.....	15	23	—	24	53	33	20
30 to 34 percent.....	6	20	7	10	21	23	25
35 percent or more.....	10	38	9	42	30	69	35
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	8
Median.....	29.2	32.5	36.3	29.3	28.5	34.9	27.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	72	36	29	181	241	158	146
Less than 20 percent.....	45	27	29	105	194	36	77
20 to 24 percent.....	9	9	—	47	24	80	27
25 to 29 percent.....	13	—	—	18	17	21	20
30 to 34 percent.....	5	—	—	11	6	15	22
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	18.8	16.5	16.2	19.1	15.2	22.5	19.6
\$35,000 or more.....	25	17	3	76	88	114	25
Less than 20 percent.....	25	17	3	67	82	114	23
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.5	10.0	10.0	13.9	12.1	13.3	10.0

**Table 36. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County		
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 932</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>3 644</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>388</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1989 to March 1990 -----	27	2	25	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	112	25	87	29	—	—	—
1980 to 1984 -----	217	27	190	103	—	12	—
1970 to 1979 -----	461	35	426	248	9	7	9
1960 to 1969 -----	272	13	259	136	8	18	7
1950 to 1959 -----	473	12	461	367	12	20	40
1940 to 1949 -----	369	—	369	333	23	29	39
1939 or earlier -----	2 001	174	1 827	1 733	66	69	293
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
No bedroom -----	40	—	40	34	—	—	—
1 bedroom -----	613	31	582	494	15	31	26
2 bedrooms -----	1 069	107	962	735	40	16	60
3 bedrooms -----	1 352	112	1 240	956	49	79	128
4 bedrooms -----	439	38	401	321	7	5	67
5 or more bedrooms -----	419	—	419	409	7	24	107
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 897	288	3 609	2 920	118	155	380
Source of water, public system or private company -----	3 733	215	3 518	2 949	118	155	388
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	3 687	213	3 474	2 927	118	155	388
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	8	—	8	8	—	—	8
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8	—	8	8	—	—	8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas -----	2 706	111	2 595	2 321	82	133	305
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	66	19	47	25	—	—	—
Electricity -----	582	75	507	304	36	—	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	546	76	470	284	—	22	65
All other fuels -----	21	7	14	4	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	11	—	11	11	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None -----	1 136	61	1 075	1 021	43	29	87
1 -----	1 506	92	1 414	1 162	49	43	181
2 -----	939	115	824	566	26	63	54
3 or more -----	351	20	331	200	—	20	66
Vehicles per household -----	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	.9	1.5	1.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 530</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>267</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	180	8	172	121	11	21	32
1985 to 1988 -----	290	29	261	199	15	10	43
1980 to 1984 -----	266	26	240	190	11	9	52
1970 to 1979 -----	426	38	388	302	7	5	72
1969 or earlier -----	368	4	364	306	19	5	68
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 402</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>121</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	905	72	833	651	16	49	49
1985 to 1988 -----	904	50	854	692	15	27	58
1980 to 1984 -----	378	35	343	313	24	19	9
1970 to 1979 -----	140	—	140	128	—	10	5
1969 or earlier -----	75	26	49	47	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone in unit -----	543	41	502	484	24	33	24
Householder 65 years and over -----	454	20	434	380	25	—	29
Owner-occupied housing units -----	260	2	258	214	16	—	29
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	18	7	11	11	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	159	14	145	137	11	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities -----	3 924	288	3 636	2 941	118	155	380
1.00 or less persons per room -----	3 740	257	3 483	2 813	118	155	362
1.01 or more persons per room -----	184	31	153	128	—	—	18
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	8	—	8	8	—	—	8
1.00 or less persons per room -----	8	—	8	8	—	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	36 256	41 352	35 881	31 324	24 976	40 660	35 002
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	18 811	21 171	18 617	16 870	9 527	24 920	20 479
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	995	63	932	880	19	39	55
Owner-occupied housing units -----	142	2	140	126	—	10	22
Renter-occupied housing units -----	853	61	792	754	19	29	33

**Table 36. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County								
	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 15
Occupied housing units .....	241	233	118	584	155	388	264	215	228
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	9	—
1980 to 1984 .....	18	—	—	69	12	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	46	70	9	47	7	9	—	—	6
1960 to 1969 .....	7	33	8	9	18	7	—	—	17
1950 to 1959 .....	24	32	12	49	20	40	32	51	67
1940 to 1949 .....	—	27	23	78	29	39	26	5	51
1939 or earlier .....	146	71	66	312	69	293	206	150	87
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
1 bedroom .....	68	38	15	76	31	26	25	33	54
2 bedrooms .....	45	60	40	201	16	60	51	43	57
3 bedrooms .....	54	82	49	184	79	128	133	57	51
4 bedrooms .....	34	23	7	32	5	67	26	20	39
5 or more bedrooms .....	40	30	7	91	24	107	29	34	27
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	237	233	118	584	155	380	264	215	228
Source of water, public system or private company .....	241	233	118	584	155	388	264	215	228
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	241	226	118	575	155	388	264	215	222
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	186	194	82	499	133	305	215	171	128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4	—	—	10	—	—	11	—	—
Electricity .....	27	22	36	49	—	18	11	9	56
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	20	17	—	26	22	65	23	35	37
All other fuels .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
No fuel used .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	95	96	43	245	29	87	79	115	95
1 .....	108	94	49	182	43	181	120	75	65
2 .....	26	36	26	132	63	54	37	25	59
3 or more .....	12	7	—	25	20	66	28	—	9
Vehicles per household .....	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	.6	.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	80	62	63	245	50	267	107	67	45
1989 to March 1990 .....	8	—	11	14	21	32	—	9	9
1985 to 1988 .....	—	—	15	32	10	43	11	24	18
1980 to 1984 .....	15	19	11	40	9	52	5	5	—
1970 to 1979 .....	32	29	7	84	5	72	22	21	13
1969 or earlier .....	25	14	19	75	5	68	69	8	5
Renter-occupied housing units .....	161	171	55	339	105	121	157	148	183
1989 to March 1990 .....	31	46	16	147	49	49	65	48	39
1985 to 1988 .....	67	63	15	145	27	58	37	90	49
1980 to 1984 .....	43	22	24	47	19	9	29	10	70
1970 to 1979 .....	11	40	—	—	10	5	15	—	13
1969 or earlier .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	12
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit .....	48	41	24	87	33	24	24	82	44
Householder 65 years and over .....	48	53	25	66	—	29	66	10	18
Owner-occupied housing units .....	25	11	16	66	—	29	37	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No vehicle available .....	11	35	11	20	—	—	21	—	5
Complete plumbing facilities .....	241	233	118	584	155	380	264	215	228
1.00 or less persons per room .....	226	233	118	543	155	362	251	215	200
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	—	—	41	—	18	13	—	28
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	28 459	18 954	24 976	31 495	40 660	35 002	25 446	32 790	29 696
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	19 937	10 032	9 527	13 860	24 920	20 479	18 504	11 586	16 482
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	63	107	19	235	39	55	71	80	92
Owner-occupied housing units .....	12	31	—	31	10	22	12	—	8
Renter-occupied housing units .....	51	76	19	204	29	33	59	80	84

Table 37. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in York County		
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 394</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>253</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>938</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>178</b>
Less than \$300 .....	71	8	63	63	—	—	31
\$300 to \$399 .....	194	20	174	162	7	5	52
\$400 to \$499 .....	104	9	95	77	—	—	16
\$500 to \$599 .....	190	11	179	156	26	9	26
\$600 to \$799 .....	223	23	200	145	11	11	43
\$800 to \$999 .....	81	13	68	21	—	—	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	75	4	71	15	—	10	5
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	556	575	555	512	563	635	419
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>456</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>75</b>
Less than \$100 .....	39	—	39	39	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	192	—	192	181	7	—	14
\$200 to \$299 .....	190	—	190	168	12	10	54
\$300 to \$399 .....	25	2	23	21	—	—	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	10	—	10	10	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	198	325	198	195	225	225	251
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$20,000 .....	312	10	302	280	23	—	48
Less than 20 percent .....	91	—	91	86	5	—	6
20 to 24 percent .....	54	8	46	46	7	—	7
25 to 29 percent .....	27	—	27	18	—	—	9
30 to 34 percent .....	6	2	4	4	—	—	4
35 percent or more .....	120	—	120	112	11	—	14
Not computed .....	14	—	14	14	—	—	8
Median .....	25.7	23.1	26.3	25.3	24.6	—	28.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	411	17	394	369	18	10	89
Less than 20 percent .....	230	11	219	207	7	5	55
20 to 24 percent .....	71	—	71	68	—	—	17
25 to 29 percent .....	70	—	70	63	11	—	12
30 to 34 percent .....	37	6	31	31	—	5	5
35 percent or more .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.6	15.8	18.7	18.5	25.9	22.5	17.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	326	34	292	241	22	25	58
Less than 20 percent .....	240	2	238	215	22	20	44
20 to 24 percent .....	37	15	22	9	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent .....	35	15	20	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	7	—	7	5	—	—	5
35 percent or more .....	7	2	5	5	—	5	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.6	25.0	13.1	11.8	16.3	13.1	10.0—
\$50,000 or more .....	345	29	316	168	—	10	58
Less than 20 percent .....	312	27	285	168	—	10	58
20 to 24 percent .....	19	2	17	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	11.2	10.0—	11.6	10.0—	—	15.0	10.0—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 371</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$100 .....	99	—	99	99	39	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	303	15	288	281	—	14	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	245	8	237	237	9	22	10
\$300 to \$399 .....	609	62	547	495	7	33	18
\$400 to \$499 .....	621	50	571	458	—	8	43
\$500 to \$599 .....	244	35	209	120	—	10	32
\$600 to \$749 .....	160	—	160	102	—	18	6
\$750 to \$999 .....	36	—	36	8	—	—	8
\$1,000 or more .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	48	6	42	19	—	—	4
Median (dollars) .....	386	400	385	361	93	335	453
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$10,000 .....	860	42	818	790	28	29	29
Less than 20 percent .....	21	—	21	21	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	32	—	32	32	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	54	7	47	47	—	7	—
30 to 34 percent .....	56	—	56	49	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	610	27	583	562	18	22	29
Not computed .....	87	8	79	79	—	—	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	37.2	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	573	41	532	445	27	—	33
Less than 20 percent .....	54	—	54	54	20	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	30	3	27	27	—	11	—
25 to 29 percent .....	145	13	132	108	—	—	17
30 to 34 percent .....	128	11	117	107	7	12	—
35 percent or more .....	212	14	198	145	—	10	12
Not computed .....	4	—	4	4	—	—	4
Median .....	32.2	32.0	32.2	31.5	10.0—	32.3	29.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	547	60	487	319	—	7	50
Less than 20 percent .....	236	38	198	151	—	7	14
20 to 24 percent .....	127	6	121	82	—	—	12
25 to 29 percent .....	94	16	78	48	—	—	15
30 to 34 percent .....	42	—	42	19	—	—	9
35 percent or more .....	25	—	23	19	—	—	—
Not computed .....	23	—	23	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.0	18.4	21.4	20.5	—	10.0—	24.6
\$35,000 or more .....	391	33	358	265	—	—	9
Less than 20 percent .....	381	33	348	265	—	36	9
20 to 24 percent .....	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	13.0	14.1	12.8	11.8	—	16.8	12.5

Table 37. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York city, York County								
	Tract 2	Tract 5	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10	Tract 11	Tract 15
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage.....	24	32	44	117	35	178	43	35	45
Less than \$300.....	5	—	—	13	—	31	—	8	—
\$300 to \$399.....	5	6	7	39	5	52	13	18	13
\$400 to \$499.....	4	—	—	6	—	16	5	—	22
\$500 to \$599.....	10	20	26	27	9	26	18	—	10
\$600 to \$799.....	—	6	11	32	11	43	7	—	—
\$800 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	475	538	563	502	635	419	516	376	437
Not mortgaged.....	45	30	19	119	10	75	64	25	—
Less than \$100.....	6	—	—	18	—	—	7	8	—
\$100 to \$199.....	27	16	7	62	—	14	43	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	12	14	12	25	10	54	14	17	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	174	197	225	149	225	251	163	263	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000.....	30	40	23	59	—	48	52	—	14
Less than 20 percent.....	23	4	5	19	—	6	29	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	7	5	—	7	13	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	5	—	4	—	9	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	7	31	11	25	—	14	10	—	14
Not computed.....	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—
Median.....	16.0	49.2	24.6	28.1	—	28.9	18.6	—	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	10	9	18	93	10	89	24	38	14
Less than 20 percent.....	—	9	7	61	5	55	12	24	9
20 to 24 percent.....	4	—	—	22	—	17	5	5	5
25 to 29 percent.....	6	—	11	10	—	12	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	9	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	25.8	10.0	25.9	13.7	22.5	17.5	20.0	18.4	18.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	14	13	22	46	25	58	31	13	4
Less than 20 percent.....	14	13	22	46	20	44	31	13	4
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.1	14.6	16.3	10.0	13.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.5
\$50,000 or more.....	15	—	—	38	10	58	—	9	13
Less than 20 percent.....	15	—	—	38	10	58	—	9	13
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	—	—	10.0	15.0	10.0	—	10.0	10.0
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100.....	5	19	39	16	—	—	8	—	12
\$100 to \$199.....	17	57	—	70	14	—	19	—	84
\$200 to \$299.....	31	10	9	18	22	10	21	60	7
\$300 to \$399.....	54	18	7	133	33	18	53	34	40
\$400 to \$499.....	54	41	—	71	8	43	25	36	30
\$500 to \$599.....	—	26	—	10	10	32	15	5	—
\$600 to \$749.....	—	—	—	15	18	6	—	13	10
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	343	224	93	343	335	453	347	337	186
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000.....	64	95	28	211	29	29	52	94	68
Less than 20 percent.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	10	22	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	9	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	15
30 to 34 percent.....	—	22	—	—	—	—	14	—	9
35 percent or more.....	46	51	18	148	22	29	30	75	40
Not computed.....	9	9	—	33	—	—	4	19	—
Median.....	50.0+	39.4	37.2	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	48.6	50.0+	45.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	25	65	27	64	33	33	49	24	52
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	20	—	—	—	12	—	22
20 to 24 percent.....	—	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent.....	25	—	—	14	—	17	15	11	7
30 to 34 percent.....	—	37	7	10	12	—	15	6	7
35 percent or more.....	—	23	—	40	10	12	7	7	9
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median.....	27.5	33.7	10.0	37.1	32.3	29.3	29.2	30.8	22.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	24	11	—	23	7	50	28	10	47
Less than 20 percent.....	16	11	—	14	7	14	20	4	25
20 to 24 percent.....	8	—	—	9	—	12	—	6	12
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.1	15.4	—	19.1	10.0	24.6	18.5	20.8	18.9
\$35,000 or more.....	48	—	—	41	36	9	16	20	16
Less than 20 percent.....	48	—	—	41	36	9	16	20	16
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.1	—	—	10.0	16.8	12.5	10.0	10.0	10.0

Table 38. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	York County
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>182</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	9	9
1985 to 1988 -----	19	19
1980 to 1984 -----	28	25
1970 to 1979 -----	49	39
1960 to 1969 -----	8	6
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—
1940 to 1949 -----	5	—
1939 or earlier -----	64	56
<b>BEDROOMS</b>		
No bedroom -----	9	7
1 bedroom -----	9	9
2 bedrooms -----	30	20
3 bedrooms -----	112	98
4 bedrooms -----	10	8
5 or more bedrooms -----	12	12
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
Complete kitchen facilities -----	180	154
Source of water, public system or private company -----	107	97
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	88	78
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	2
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2	2
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
Utility gas -----	33	33
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	6
Electricity -----	71	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	55	40
All other fuels -----	17	14
No fuel used -----	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>		
None -----	17	15
1 -----	70	59
2 -----	72	61
3 or more -----	23	19
Vehicles per household -----	1.7	1.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>95</b>	<b>81</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	13	13
1985 to 1988 -----	15	15
1980 to 1984 -----	35	27
1970 to 1979 -----	14	10
1969 or earlier -----	18	16
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>87</b>	<b>73</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	61	58
1985 to 1988 -----	11	5
1980 to 1984 -----	8	8
1970 to 1979 -----	2	2
1969 or earlier -----	5	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
No telephone in unit -----	19	10
Householder 65 years and over -----	28	23
Owner-occupied housing units -----	28	23
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—
No vehicle available -----	2	—
Complete plumbing facilities -----	178	152
1.00 or less persons per room -----	176	150
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	2
1.00 or less persons per room -----	2	2
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	30 439	30 073
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	17 207	16 392
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	46	44
Owner-occupied housing units -----	23	21
Renter-occupied housing units -----	23	23

Table 39. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	York County
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
With a mortgage .....	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>
Less than \$300 .....	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	5	5
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	12	7
\$600 to \$799 .....	4	4
\$800 to \$999 .....	2	2
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	16	16
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	713	875
Not mortgaged .....	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>
Less than \$100 .....	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	3	3
\$200 to \$299 .....	8	8
\$300 to \$399 .....	10	10
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	247	247
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
Less than \$20,000 .....	30	28
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	8	8
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	22	20
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	14	14
Less than 20 percent .....	10	10
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	4	4
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	17.9	17.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	—
Less than 20 percent .....	3	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	12.5	—
\$50,000 or more .....	13	13
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	13	13
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	22.5	22.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
Less than \$100 .....	4	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	2	2
\$200 to \$299 .....	7	7
\$300 to \$399 .....	7	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	8	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	25	25
\$600 to \$749 .....	13	13
\$750 to \$999 .....	12	12
\$1,000 or more .....	2	—
No cash rent .....	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	524	534
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
Less than \$10,000 .....	21	21
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	12	12
Not computed .....	9	9
Median .....	46.7	46.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	20	16
Less than 20 percent .....	4	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	16	16
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	43.8	45.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	39	29
Less than 20 percent .....	4	4
20 to 24 percent .....	3	—
25 to 29 percent .....	18	13
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	14	12
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	28.5	29.0
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	—	—

**Table 40. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	York County
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>484</b>	<b>449</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	16	16
1985 to 1988 -----	62	53
1980 to 1984 -----	34	26
1970 to 1979 -----	110	108
1960 to 1969 -----	112	105
1950 to 1959 -----	34	31
1940 to 1949 -----	12	10
1939 or earlier -----	104	100
<b>BEDROOMS</b>		
No bedroom -----	10	10
1 bedroom -----	64	58
2 bedrooms -----	138	129
3 bedrooms -----	224	213
4 bedrooms -----	34	28
5 or more bedrooms -----	14	11
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
Complete kitchen facilities -----	480	445
Source of water, public system or private company -----	379	362
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	361	344
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
Utility gas -----	244	240
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	15	15
Electricity -----	81	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	116	92
All other fuels -----	28	28
No fuel used -----	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>		
None -----	41	41
1 -----	143	134
2 -----	209	192
3 or more -----	91	82
Vehicles per household -----	1.8	1.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>344</b>	<b>325</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	55	53
1985 to 1988 -----	158	147
1980 to 1984 -----	80	76
1970 to 1979 -----	44	42
1969 or earlier -----	7	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>140</b>	<b>124</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	44	40
1985 to 1988 -----	69	57
1980 to 1984 -----	27	27
1970 to 1979 -----	—	—
1969 or earlier -----	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>		
No telephone in unit -----	20	13
Householder 65 years and over -----	28	28
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26	26
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—
No vehicle available -----	15	15
Complete plumbing facilities -----	484	449
1.00 or less persons per room -----	384	364
1.01 or more persons per room -----	100	85
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room -----	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	46 267	44 927
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	25 018	26 190
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	34	30
Owner-occupied housing units -----	6	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	28	26

Table 41. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York, PA MSA	York County
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>251</b>	<b>236</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....		
With a mortgage .....	234	219
Less than \$300 .....	19	17
\$300 to \$399 .....	43	43
\$400 to \$499 .....	16	16
\$500 to \$599 .....	45	42
\$600 to \$799 .....	72	68
\$800 to \$999 .....	25	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	4	2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	10	10
\$2,000 or more .....	788	783
Median (dollars) .....	17	17
Not mortgaged .....		
Less than \$100 .....	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	17	17
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	275	275
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b> .....		
Less than \$20,000 .....	24	24
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	24	24
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	56	54
Less than 20 percent .....	21	19
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	24	24
30 to 34 percent .....	8	8
35 percent or more .....	3	3
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	26.5	26.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	45	43
Less than 20 percent .....	25	25
20 to 24 percent .....	2	2
25 to 29 percent .....	10	8
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	8	8
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	18.4	17.8
\$50,000 or more .....	126	115
Less than 20 percent .....	106	95
20 to 24 percent .....	20	20
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	15.9	15.8
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....		
Less than \$100 .....	2	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	29	29
\$300 to \$399 .....	9	9
\$400 to \$499 .....	47	43
\$500 to \$599 .....	22	22
\$600 to \$749 .....	17	17
\$750 to \$999 .....	4	4
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—
No cash rent .....	10	—
Median (dollars) .....	437	436
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b> .....		
Less than \$10,000 .....	22	20
Less than 20 percent .....	2	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	20	20
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	60	46
Less than 20 percent .....	23	23
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	8	8
30 to 34 percent .....	10	10
35 percent or more .....	9	5
Not computed .....	10	—
Median .....	26.3	22.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	19	19
Less than 20 percent .....	2	2
20 to 24 percent .....	8	8
25 to 29 percent .....	3	3
30 to 34 percent .....	2	2
35 percent or more .....	4	4
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	24.7	24.7
\$35,000 or more .....	39	39
Less than 20 percent .....	39	39
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	15.1	15.1

Table 42. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County		York city, York County	
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 2	Tract 7
Occupied housing units .....	1 450	305	1 145	718	140	131
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
1989 to March 1990 .....	33	20	13	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	105	23	82	—	—	—
1980 to 1984 .....	96	27	69	18	—	13
1970 to 1979 .....	197	77	120	58	20	17
1960 to 1969 .....	127	39	88	22	—	4
1950 to 1959 .....	189	12	177	140	13	7
1940 to 1949 .....	128	23	105	77	—	31
1939 or earlier .....	575	84	491	403	107	59
<b>BEDROOMS</b>						
No bedroom .....	47	13	34	34	—	—
1 bedroom .....	222	58	164	83	45	9
2 bedrooms .....	404	72	332	203	23	31
3 bedrooms .....	533	106	427	246	51	53
4 bedrooms .....	166	45	121	89	5	31
5 or more bedrooms .....	78	11	67	63	16	7
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 441	302	1 139	712	140	131
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 184	194	990	718	140	131
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 204	203	1 001	712	140	131
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	10	4	6	6	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10	4	6	6	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas .....	813	84	729	580	126	102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	33	12	21	8	—	—
Electricity .....	316	99	217	95	14	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	234	94	140	23	—	10
All other fuels .....	42	16	26	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	12	—	12	12	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						
None .....	413	55	358	313	66	56
1 .....	539	100	439	287	56	41
2 .....	363	91	272	97	11	30
3 or more .....	135	59	76	21	7	4
Vehicles per household .....	1.2	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units .....	466	123	343	111	7	17
1989 to March 1990 .....	130	37	93	24	7	—
1985 to 1988 .....	167	27	140	45	—	13
1980 to 1984 .....	89	11	78	39	—	4
1970 to 1979 .....	61	40	21	—	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	19	8	11	3	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	984	182	802	607	133	114
1989 to March 1990 .....	600	102	498	348	61	68
1985 to 1988 .....	326	63	263	223	59	41
1980 to 1984 .....	50	9	41	36	13	5
1970 to 1979 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	8	8	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
No telephone in unit .....	242	64	178	159	50	23
Householder 65 years and over .....	79	26	53	27	11	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13	8	5	3	—	—
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	2	2	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	30	3	27	19	6	—
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 440	301	1 139	712	140	131
1.00 or less persons per room .....	1 206	261	945	542	113	89
1.01 or more persons per room .....	234	40	194	170	27	42
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	10	4	6	6	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	8	2	6	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	2	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	38 197	42 073	36 807	31 046	24 000	15 941
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	16 906	18 790	16 478	13 272	9 993	12 315
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	503	62	441	418	82	106
Owner-occupied housing units .....	33	6	27	13	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units .....	470	56	414	405	82	100

**Table 43. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County		York city, York County	
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 2	Tract 7
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	398	97	301	105	7	11
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>						
With a mortgage -----	333	85	248	65	--	11
Less than \$300 -----	7	--	7	--	--	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	17	5	12	6	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	48	3	45	23	--	4
\$500 to \$599 -----	49	9	40	22	--	7
\$600 to \$799 -----	114	53	61	8	--	--
\$800 to \$999 -----	59	2	57	6	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	11	2	9	--	--	--
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	7	--	7	--	--	--
\$2,000 or more -----	21	11	10	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	703	698	707	510	--	511
Not mortgaged -----	65	12	53	40	7	--
Less than \$100 -----	8	--	8	8	--	--
\$100 to \$199 -----	12	4	8	8	--	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	45	8	37	24	7	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$500 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	262	250	264	258	275	--
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Less than \$20,000 -----	46	15	31	14	--	7
Less than 20 percent -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 percent -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent -----	11	3	8	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more -----	35	12	23	14	--	7
Not computed -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	40.0	45.0	39.2	45.0	--	37.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	138	28	110	56	7	--
Less than 20 percent -----	68	8	60	29	7	--
20 to 24 percent -----	18	2	16	16	--	--
25 to 29 percent -----	38	18	20	11	--	--
30 to 34 percent -----	5	--	5	--	--	--
35 percent or more -----	9	--	9	--	--	--
Not computed -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	20.3	26.1	18.5	19.2	12.5	--
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	86	18	68	11	--	4
Less than 20 percent -----	63	10	53	11	--	4
20 to 24 percent -----	15	6	9	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent -----	6	--	6	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more -----	2	2	--	--	--	--
Not computed -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	17.8	19.4	17.4	10.0	--	17.5
\$50,000 or more -----	128	36	92	24	--	--
Less than 20 percent -----	73	25	48	24	--	--
20 to 24 percent -----	27	--	27	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent -----	2	--	2	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent -----	5	--	5	--	--	--
35 percent or more -----	21	11	10	--	--	--
Not computed -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	19.1	17.5	19.7	15.7	--	--
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	964	170	794	607	133	114
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Less than \$100 -----	27	9	18	18	--	--
\$100 to \$199 -----	111	19	92	84	18	13
\$200 to \$299 -----	139	18	121	116	15	15
\$300 to \$399 -----	257	43	214	145	67	37
\$400 to \$499 -----	200	26	174	142	23	20
\$500 to \$599 -----	98	30	68	60	10	21
\$600 to \$749 -----	53	3	50	20	--	8
\$750 to \$999 -----	46	9	37	13	--	--
\$1,000 or more -----	6	--	6	--	--	--
No cash rent -----	27	13	14	9	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	373	385	371	362	359	383
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Less than \$10,000 -----	404	42	362	340	83	67
Less than 20 percent -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 percent -----	19	8	11	11	--	--
25 to 29 percent -----	24	4	20	12	12	--
30 to 34 percent -----	15	--	15	15	6	4
35 percent or more -----	290	26	264	255	59	63
Not computed -----	56	4	52	47	6	--
Median -----	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	279	54	225	148	41	33
Less than 20 percent -----	37	15	22	22	--	4
20 to 24 percent -----	29	6	23	23	5	6
25 to 29 percent -----	62	8	54	36	24	--
30 to 34 percent -----	53	4	49	25	5	14
35 percent or more -----	92	15	77	42	7	9
Not computed -----	6	6	--	--	--	--
Median -----	30.8	26.9	31.4	29.0	28.2	32.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	176	71	105	67	9	4
Less than 20 percent -----	89	40	49	27	5	--
20 to 24 percent -----	60	24	36	28	4	--
25 to 29 percent -----	14	2	12	8	--	--
30 to 34 percent -----	6	2	4	--	--	--
35 percent or more -----	4	--	4	--	--	--
Not computed -----	3	--	--	--	--	4
Median -----	19.7	19.1	20.5	21.2	14.5	45.0
\$35,000 or more -----	105	3	102	52	--	10
Less than 20 percent -----	102	--	102	52	--	10
20 to 24 percent -----	3	3	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not computed -----	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	12.9	22.5	12.7	11.1	--	10.0

**Table 44. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area			York County		York city, York County	
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	York city	Tract 2	Tract 7
<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>150 777</b>	<b>27 420</b>	<b>123 357</b>	<b>13 175</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>460</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
1989 to March 1990 -----	3 490	748	2 742	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	13 900	3 047	10 853	56	—	9
1980 to 1984 -----	10 800	2 112	8 688	136	7	17
1970 to 1979 -----	30 726	5 794	24 932	821	85	12
1960 to 1969 -----	19 343	3 038	16 305	652	18	4
1950 to 1959 -----	19 373	2 796	16 577	1 340	35	33
1940 to 1949 -----	11 652	1 746	9 906	1 744	7	96
1939 or earlier -----	41 493	8 139	33 354	8 426	592	289
<b>BEDROOMS</b>						
No bedroom -----	804	146	658	263	14	—
1 bedroom -----	11 209	1 747	9 462	2 471	208	60
2 bedrooms -----	36 476	6 639	29 837	3 006	181	128
3 bedrooms -----	74 792	13 736	61 056	4 745	192	164
4 bedrooms -----	22 400	4 307	18 093	1 363	119	81
5 or more bedrooms -----	5 096	845	4 251	1 327	30	27
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Complete kitchen facilities -----	149 914	27 231	122 683	13 070	744	456
Source of water, public system or private company -----	92 026	12 583	79 443	13 161	744	454
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	87 987	13 046	74 941	13 138	744	460
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	865	226	639	55	—	6
Owner-occupied housing units -----	623	166	457	42	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	242	60	182	13	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas -----	64 316	8 047	56 269	10 497	609	336
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 450	1 244	3 206	104	8	26
Electricity -----	24 398	5 757	18 641	920	67	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	46 865	9 187	37 678	1 566	60	57
All other fuels -----	10 612	3 163	7 449	83	—	8
No fuel used -----	136	22	114	5	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						
None -----	9 931	1 528	8 403	2 740	353	156
1 -----	43 196	7 726	35 470	5 684	269	166
2 -----	66 463	11 867	54 596	3 770	101	112
3 or more -----	31 187	6 299	24 888	981	21	26
Vehicles per household -----	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	.7	1.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>113 833</b>	<b>20 319</b>	<b>93 514</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>215</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	9 202	1 698	7 504	604	7	28
1985 to 1988 -----	27 550	5 050	22 500	1 528	84	31
1980 to 1984 -----	15 779	2 926	12 853	899	51	8
1970 to 1979 -----	27 435	4 881	22 554	1 278	46	43
1969 or earlier -----	33 867	5 764	28 103	2 829	87	105
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>36 944</b>	<b>7 101</b>	<b>29 843</b>	<b>6 037</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>245</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	13 202	2 521	10 681	2 149	107	83
1985 to 1988 -----	13 634	2 570	11 064	1 980	141	82
1980 to 1984 -----	4 975	989	3 986	920	107	30
1970 to 1979 -----	3 267	611	2 656	621	92	8
1969 or earlier -----	1 866	410	1 456	367	22	42
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
No telephone in unit -----	3 717	881	2 836	850	121	71
Householder 65 years and over -----	34 168	6 535	27 633	3 510	206	95
Owner-occupied housing units -----	27 272	5 175	22 097	2 190	78	61
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	426	96	330	15	—	6
No telephone in unit -----	578	121	457	103	14	—
No vehicle available -----	6 203	1 043	5 160	1 308	149	40
Complete plumbing facilities -----	149 912	27 194	122 718	13 120	744	454
1.00 or less persons per room -----	148 406	26 841	121 565	12 931	733	450
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 506	353	1 153	189	11	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	865	226	639	55	—	6
1.00 or less persons per room -----	836	200	636	55	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	29	26	3	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	41 567	39 180	42 086	32 797	33 869	26 774
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	25 426	25 672	25 367	19 607	12 458	16 706
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	8 992	1 796	7 196	1 761	179	109
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 028	879	3 149	335	23	24
Renter-occupied housing units -----	4 964	917	4 047	1 426	156	85

Table 45. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	York County		York city, York County	
	York, PA MSA	Adams County	Total	Tract 2
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	88 992	14 464	74 528	6 283
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
With a mortgage -----	53 090	8 314	44 776	3 329
Less than \$300 -----	1 323	169	1 154	9
\$300 to \$399 -----	4 084	592	3 492	388
\$400 to \$499 -----	6 512	964	5 548	777
\$500 to \$599 -----	7 927	1 344	6 583	741
\$600 to \$799 -----	15 595	2 466	13 129	819
\$800 to \$999 -----	9 622	1 588	8 034	221
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	6 532	1 048	5 484	129
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	1 033	113	920	27
\$2,000 or more -----	462	30	432	10
Median (dollars) -----	684	688	683	536
Not mortgaged -----	35 902	6 150	29 752	2 954
Less than \$100 -----	569	149	420	54
\$100 to \$199 -----	18 769	3 072	15 697	1 540
\$200 to \$299 -----	13 832	2 419	11 413	1 210
\$300 to \$399 -----	1 961	413	1 548	96
\$400 to \$499 -----	464	59	405	17
\$500 or more -----	307	38	269	37
Median (dollars) -----	195	197	194	194
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
Less than \$20,000 -----	16 866	2 923	13 943	1 903
Less than 20 percent -----	7 590	1 260	6 330	859
20 to 24 percent -----	2 117	387	1 730	205
25 to 29 percent -----	1 649	321	1 328	131
30 to 34 percent -----	1 092	178	914	158
35 percent or more -----	4 152	739	3 413	539
Not computed -----	266	38	228	11
Median -----	21.7	22.4	21.5	22.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	23 015	4 186	18 829	2 088
Less than 20 percent -----	13 016	2 231	10 785	1 328
20 to 24 percent -----	3 039	551	2 488	379
25 to 29 percent -----	2 659	552	2 107	147
30 to 34 percent -----	1 870	337	1 533	140
35 percent or more -----	2 431	515	1 916	94
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.9	18.4	16.6	14.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	23 419	3 901	19 518	1 315
Less than 20 percent -----	14 632	2 361	12 271	1 080
20 to 24 percent -----	4 926	815	4 111	173
25 to 29 percent -----	2 397	424	1 973	36
30 to 34 percent -----	899	212	687	11
35 percent or more -----	565	89	476	15
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.1	17.2	17.0	14.1
\$50,000 or more -----	25 692	3 454	22 238	1 777
Less than 20 percent -----	21 569	2 881	18 688	1 466
20 to 24 percent -----	2 776	353	2 423	74
25 to 29 percent -----	877	149	728	27
30 to 34 percent -----	287	47	240	—
35 percent or more -----	147	20	127	—
Not computed -----	36	4	32	—
Median -----	12.3	11.9	12.4	11.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	35 081	6 483	28 598	6 015
GROSS RENT				
Less than \$100 -----	280	101	179	55
\$100 to \$199 -----	1 880	301	1 579	622
\$200 to \$299 -----	4 542	1 043	3 499	1 232
\$300 to \$399 -----	9 422	1 891	7 531	1 921
\$400 to \$499 -----	9 069	1 617	7 452	1 313
\$500 to \$599 -----	4 904	616	4 288	523
\$600 to \$799 -----	2 615	397	2 218	217
\$750 to \$999 -----	599	117	482	27
\$1,000 or more -----	242	9	233	14
No cash rent -----	1 528	391	1 137	91
Median (dollars) -----	406	385	411	355
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
Less than \$10,000 -----	6 375	1 046	5 329	1 775
Less than 20 percent -----	189	85	104	42
20 to 24 percent -----	243	42	201	91
25 to 29 percent -----	677	54	623	227
30 to 34 percent -----	423	59	364	129
35 percent or more -----	4 238	687	3 551	1 209
Not computed -----	605	119	486	77
Median -----	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 104	1 904	7 200	1 786
Less than 20 percent -----	791	192	599	231
20 to 24 percent -----	1 348	304	1 044	265
25 to 29 percent -----	1 726	310	1 416	389
30 to 34 percent -----	1 622	323	1 299	351
35 percent or more -----	3 240	644	2 596	516
Not computed -----	377	131	246	34
Median -----	31.5	31.2	31.6	29.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	11 894	2 211	9 683	1 704
Less than 20 percent -----	6 151	1 314	4 837	1 120
20 to 24 percent -----	3 102	455	2 647	343
25 to 29 percent -----	1 467	230	1 237	152
30 to 34 percent -----	490	54	436	67
35 percent or more -----	272	56	216	5
Not computed -----	412	102	310	17
Median -----	19.5	18.3	19.8	17.9
\$35,000 or more -----	7 708	1 322	6 386	750
Less than 20 percent -----	6 800	1 151	5 649	712
20 to 24 percent -----	346	52	294	15
25 to 29 percent -----	121	17	104	—
30 to 34 percent -----	26	3	23	—
35 percent or more -----	4	4	—	—
Not computed -----	411	95	316	23
Median -----	13.1	12.6	13.2	12.1

Table 46. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units		Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
York, PA MSA	417 848	20.5	164 902	20.4	<b>YORK CITY, YORK COUNTY—Con.</b>				
<b>ADAMS COUNTY</b>					Tract 11	3 440	15.0	1 382	15.6
Total	78 274	29.9	30 141	30.1	Tract 12	2 794	14.4	1 342	14.6
<b>YORK COUNTY</b>					Tract 13	2 690	15.1	1 352	16.1
Total	339 574	18.3	134 761	18.2	Tract 14 (pt.)	4 535	16.3	1 949	16.1
Hanover borough	14 399	16.2	6 622	16.0	Tract 15	3 618	14.8	1 483	15.4
York city	42 192	15.1	18 407	15.4	Tract 16 (pt.)	1 434	12.5	710	15.2
<b>ADAMS COUNTY</b>					Tract 103 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 301	5 951	24.0	2 247	23.7	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 302	4 451	46.5	1 603	46.8	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 303	3 260	46.4	1 415	47.3	<b>REMAINDER OF YORK COUNTY</b>				
Tract 304	4 819	15.6	2 114	16.2	Tract 4 (pt.)	2	—	1	—
Tract 305	3 522	49.1	1 340	48.7	Tract 6 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 306	4 550	15.8	1 725	16.5	Tract 8 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 307	5 358	22.9	1 910	23.1	Tract 9 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 308	5 305	47.0	2 037	47.4	Tract 14 (pt.)	17	11.8	8	12.5
Tract 309	5 054	44.8	1 806	48.0	Tract 16 (pt.)	92	20.7	42	16.7
Tract 310	1 186	17.7	377	16.4	Tract 101.10	4 867	13.9	1 652	15.4
Tract 311	6 115	12.2	2 416	12.2	Tract 101.20	4 044	16.2	1 737	16.1
Tract 312	6 976	47.6	2 501	47.7	Tract 101.30	3 906	16.3	1 453	16.4
Tract 313	2 973	15.6	1 264	15.3	Tract 102.10	3 272	16.4	1 487	16.5
Tract 314	5 431	15.1	2 034	16.0	Tract 102.20	5 475	12.4	2 252	12.0
Tract 315	7 025	10.6	2 812	11.3	Tract 103 (pt.)	1 742	16.1	735	16.2
Tract 316	3 902	45.8	1 557	46.2	Tract 104	3 698	16.6	1 572	16.2
Tract 317	2 396	45.5	982	48.2	Tract 105.10 (pt.)	3 507	13.9	957	15.6
Tract 318	—	—	—	—	Tract 105.20 (pt.)	2 229	15.8	939	16.2
Tract 319	—	—	1	—	Tract 201	3 555	15.6	1 447	15.8
<b>TOTALS FOR SPLIT TRACTS/BNA'S IN YORK COUNTY</b>					Tract 202.10	6 819	12.1	2 467	12.0
Tract 4	2 087	15.6	891	15.3	Tract 202.20	2 847	16.2	1 097	15.6
Tract 6	2 592	14.4	1 108	15.7	Tract 203	8 879	30.3	3 290	30.3
Tract 8	2 236	15.6	941	15.3	Tract 204.10	4 225	19.2	1 608	19.0
Tract 9	2 682	16.2	1 020	16.1	Tract 204.20	5 212	29.1	2 053	30.0
Tract 14	4 552	16.3	1 957	16.1	Tract 205.10	3 119	15.1	1 104	15.2
Tract 16	1 526	13.0	752	15.3	Tract 205.20	8 168	19.4	2 944	20.7
Tract 103	1 742	16.1	735	16.2	Tract 206	6 666	12.2	2 407	12.2
Tract 105.10	3 507	13.9	957	15.6	Tract 207.10	4 894	27.4	1 970	27.5
Tract 105.20	2 229	15.8	939	16.2	Tract 207.20	5 992	12.4	2 296	12.4
Tract 218	5 200	16.5	1 892	16.3	Tract 208	4 997	15.7	1 890	15.6
Tract 219	6 458	11.3	2 648	11.6	Tract 209.10	4 252	23.5	1 703	23.9
<b>HANOVER BOROUGH, YORK COUNTY</b>					Tract 209.20	9 318	13.1	3 464	13.0
Tract 218 (pt.)	—	—	—	—	Tract 210.10	2 204	14.8	889	14.7
Tract 219 (pt.)	—	—	—	—	Tract 210.20	4 705	37.3	1 896	37.8
Tract 220	3 712	16.6	1 648	16.1	Tract 211	3 219	15.9	1 359	15.7
Tract 221	3 071	16.0	1 474	15.7	Tract 212.10	3 652	30.9	1 559	30.7
Tract 222	3 746	16.6	1 645	16.2	Tract 212.20	2 323	15.9	816	15.7
Tract 223	3 870	15.5	1 855	15.7	Tract 213	4 283	11.5	2 003	12.0
<b>YORK CITY, YORK COUNTY</b>					Tract 214	8 358	12.0	3 348	12.3
Tract 1	1 319	13.4	831	13.7	Tract 215	3 289	16.5	1 474	16.4
Tract 2	2 801	14.4	1 298	15.1	Tract 216	2 625	15.7	1 156	16.2
Tract 3	2 307	15.2	959	14.7	Tract 217.10	8 245	28.0	2 928	28.7
Tract 4	2 085	15.6	890	15.3	Tract 217.20	3 753	22.8	1 397	22.7
Tract 5	2 511	16.4	1 147	15.8	Tract 218 (pt.)	5 200	16.5	1 892	16.3
Tract 6 (pt.)	2 592	14.4	1 108	15.7	Tract 219 (pt.)	6 458	11.3	2 648	11.6
Tract 7	3 578	14.6	1 375	15.0	Tract 224	7 282	25.4	2 446	24.4
Tract 8 (pt.)	2 236	15.6	941	15.3	Tract 225	3 679	16.0	1 324	16.0
Tract 9 (pt.)	2 682	16.2	1 020	16.1	Tract 226	6 242	26.5	2 278	26.8
Tract 10	1 570	16.6	620	15.8	Tract 227	5 649	12.1	2 478	11.9
					Tract 228	6 123	11.5	2 491	11.9
					Tract 229.10	4 251	14.8	1 851	15.1
					Tract 229.20	3 228	15.7	1 264	15.4
					Tract 230	4 930	18.8	2 070	19.3
					Tract 231	6 130	12.5	2 572	12.2
					Tract 232	4 773	24.6	1 816	24.6
					Tract 233	6 006	12.3	2 255	11.8
					Tract 234	4 016	27.3	1 750	27.5
					Tract 235	4 878	16.4	1 933	16.2
					Tract 236	7 894	15.8	2 946	15.8
					Tract 237.10	3 221	47.7	1 162	47.4
					Tract 237.20	7 483	11.8	2 806	12.0
					Tract 238.10	4 314	28.6	1 661	28.8
					Tract 238.20	9 171	13.0	3 350	13.1
					Tract 239	6 736	32.8	2 492	32.6
					Tract 240	6 869	28.4	2 847	26.0



# APPENDIX A.

## Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

### AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

#### Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

### **Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area**

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

### **American Indian Reservation and Trust Land**

**American Indian Reservation**—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

**Trust Land**—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

### **Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)**

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

## **Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)**

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

## **AREA MEASUREMENT**

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

## **BLOCK**

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

## **BLOCK GROUP (BG)**

### **Geographic Block Group**

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

### **Tabulation Block Group**

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

## **BOUNDARY CHANGES**

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

## **CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION**

### **Census Division**

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

#### **Northeast Region**

##### *New England Division:*

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

##### *Middle Atlantic Division:*

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

#### **Midwest Region**

##### *East North Central Division:*

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

##### *West North Central Division:*

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

#### **South Region**

##### *South Atlantic Division:*

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

### *East South Central Division:*

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

### *West South Central Division:*

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

## **West Region**

### *Mountain Division:*

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

### *Pacific Division:*

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

## **Census Region**

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

## **CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**

### **Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

## **Census Tract**

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

## COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

## COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

### Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

### Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

### Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

### Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

### GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

#### Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

#### Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

### United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

### GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

#### Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

```
United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
```

#### Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census

tract/block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County "A"

County "B"

County "C"

Place "X"

Place "Y"

Place "Z"

## HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

## INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

## METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## **Central City**

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

## **Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)**

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

## **Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)**

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

## **Metropolitan Area Title and Code**

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

## **OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES**

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

## **PLACE**

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

## **Census Designated Place (CDP)**

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
  - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

## Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

## Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

## POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

## STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

## TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

## URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## **Extended City**

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

## **URBANIZED AREA (UA)**

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places ("central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## **Urbanized Area Central Place**

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

## **Urbanized Area Title and Code**

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

## **VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)**

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

## **ZIP CODE®**

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.



# APPENDIX B.

## Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

**Median Age**—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Limitation of the Data**—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

**Comparability**—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

### ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

*Presentation Based on Persons:*

*Single Ancestries Reported*—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this

category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

*Multiple Ancestries Reported*—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

*Ancestry Unclassified*—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

*Presentations Based on Responses:*

*Total Ancestries Reported*—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

*First Ancestry Reported*—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

*Second Ancestry Reported*—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

**Limitation of the Data**—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

**Comparability**—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

## CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

**Citizen**—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

*Naturalized Citizen*—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

**Not a Citizen**—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

**Limitation of the Data**—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

**Comparability**—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as "high school graduate(s)"—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was "Less than 9th grade.")

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave "medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology" as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded "barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade" from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were "higher" than professional school degrees, which were "higher" than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

*High School Graduate or Higher*—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or

its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

*Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate*—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

**Comparability**—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose

residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.” In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

**Employed**—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

**Unemployed**—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

**Civilian Labor Force**—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Experienced Unemployed**—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

**Experienced Civilian Labor Force**—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

**Labor Force**—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

**Not in Labor Force**—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Worker**—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

**Actual Hours Worked Last Week**—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of "actual hours" differs from that of "usual hours" described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

**Limitation of the Data**—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons "at work" is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed "with a job, but not at work" is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

**Comparability**—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see "Reference Week").

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example,

figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

## FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

**Limitation of the Data**—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

**Comparability**—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women

who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

## GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

**Institutionalized Persons**—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

**Type of Institution**—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

*Correctional Institutions*—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

*Prisons*—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards)

operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

*Federal Detention Centers*—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

*Military Stockades, Jails*—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

*Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities*—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

*Police Lockups*—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

*Halfway Houses*—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

*Other Types of Correctional Institutions*—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse.

*Nursing Homes*—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

*Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals*—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

*Hospitals for Chronically Ill*—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

*Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded*—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

*Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped*—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

*Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/Alcohol Abuse*—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

*Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere*—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

*Juvenile Institutions*—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

*Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children*—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as “Public” and “Private.”

*Residential Treatment Centers*—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

*Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents*—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

*Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents*—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

*Private Training Schools*—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

*Detention Centers*—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

**Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)**—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

*Rooming Houses*—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

*Group Homes*—Includes “community-based homes” that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

*Homes for the Mentally Ill*—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” and “Ownership not known.” Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

*Homes for the Mentally Retarded*—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

*Homes for the Physically Handicapped*—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Public,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

*Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/Alcohol Abuse*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

*Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

*Other Group Homes*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

*Religious Group Quarters*—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

*College Quarters Off Campus*—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

*College Dormitories*—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

*Military Quarters*—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

*Agriculture Workers' Dormitories*—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on "tree farms."

*Other Workers' Dormitories*—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

*Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations*—Includes persons enumerated during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless." If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

*Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)*—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

*Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children*—Includes shelters/group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

*Visible in Street Locations*—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. *All* persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during "street" enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless."

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of "visible in street locations" if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

*Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)*—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

*Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals*—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

*Crews of Maritime Vessels*—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

*Staff Residents of Institutions*—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

*Other Nonhousehold Living Situations*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

*Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters*—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

**Limitation of the Data**—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

*Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)*—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

**Comparability**—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

## HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Comparability**—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word “descent” was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term “Mexican-Amer.” used in 1980 was shortened further to “Mexican-Am.” to reduce misreporting (of “American”) in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as “other Spanish/Hispanic” to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the “Mexican-Amer.” category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category “No, not Spanish/Hispanic” as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category “Central or South American” was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations “Mexican-American” and “Chicano” were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

**Persons Per Household**—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

### Relationship to Householder

**Householder**—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

**Child**—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child’s age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

*Natural-Born or Adopted Son/Daughter*—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

*Stepson/Stepdaughter*—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

*Own Child*—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

**Other Relatives**—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

*Grandchild*—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

*Brother/Sister*—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

*Parent*—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

*Other Relatives*—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

**Nonrelatives**—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

*Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child*—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

*Housemate or Roommate*—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

*Unmarried Partner*—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

*Other Nonrelatives*—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

## Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

## Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

*Married-Couple Family*—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

*Other Family:*

*Male Householder, No Wife Present*—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

*Female Householder, No Husband Present*—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

**Persons Per Family**—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

## Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

## Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

## Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

## Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

## Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

**Comparability**—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

## INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

## Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.
6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.
7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.
8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

**Income of Households**—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

**Income of Families and Persons**—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

**Median Income**—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Mean Income**—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

**Limitation of the Data**—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

**Comparability**—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income

- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of

banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

## **INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER**

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

### **Industry**

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since

1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

### **Occupation**

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

### **Class of Worker**

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

**Private Wage and Salary Workers**—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a

private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these sub-categories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

**Government Workers**—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

**Self-Employed Workers**—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

**Unpaid Family Workers**—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

**Salaried/Self-Employed**—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

**Comparability**—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical

Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

## **JOURNEY TO WORK**

### **Place of Work**

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or

outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England;

Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

**Comparability**—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the

1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

**Limitation of the Data**—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was

asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

## **Means of Transportation to Work**

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

## **Private Vehicle Occupancy**

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

**Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van**—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

## **Time Leaving Home to Go to Work**

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

## **Travel Time to Work**

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

## **LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

### **Language Spoken at Home**

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in

question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of

the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

**Household Language**—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home with Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
All other languages	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

## Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

**Linguistic Isolation**—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

**Limitation of the Data**—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

**Comparability**—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior

censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than "Very well."

## MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

**Never Married**—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

**Ever Married**—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

**Now Married, Except Separated**—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

**Separated**—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

**Widowed**—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

**Divorced**—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

**Now Married**—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

*Spouse Present*—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

*Spouse Absent*—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

*Separated*—Defined above.

*Spouse Absent, Other*—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

**Comparability**—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

## MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were

identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

**Comparability**—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

## PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

**Nativity**—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

**Native**—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

**Foreign Born**—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

**Comparability**—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

**Specified Poverty Levels**—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 ( $\$12,674 \times 1.25$ ) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

**Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level**—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds

shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

**Income Deficit**—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

**Mean Income Deficit**—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

**Comparability**—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.

2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

*Current Population Survey*—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

## RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.....	6,451	\$6,451								
65 years and over.....	5,947	5,947								
Two persons.....	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over.....	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons.....	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons.....	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.....	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.....	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.....	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons.....	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons.....	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973

self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

**White**—Includes persons who indicated their race as “White” or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

**Black**—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Black or Negro” or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

**American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut**—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

*American Indian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “American Indian,” entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

*American Indian Tribe*—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal

Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

*Eskimo*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Eskimo” or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

*Aleut*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Aleut” or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

**Asian or Pacific Islander**—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

**Asian**—Includes “Chinese,” “Filipino,” “Japanese,” “Asian Indian,” “Korean,” “Vietnamese,” and “Other Asian.” In some tables, “Other Asian” may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

*Chinese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Chinese” or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as “Taiwanese” or “Formosan” are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

*Filipino*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Filipino” or reported entries such as Filipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

*Japanese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Japanese” and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

*Asian Indian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Asian Indian” and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

*Korean*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Korean” and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

*Vietnamese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Vietnamese” and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

*Cambodian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

*Hmong*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

*Laotian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

*Thai*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

*Other Asian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Asian."

**Pacific Islander**—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Pacific Islander" by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

*Hawaiian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Hawaiian" as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

*Samoan*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Samoan" or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

*Guamanian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Guamanian" or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

*Other Pacific Islander*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Pacific Islander."

**Other Race**—Includes all other persons not included in the "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and the "Asian or Pacific Islander" race categories described above. Persons reporting in the "Other race" category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—"Indian (Amer.)," "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," and "Other race"—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

The written entries under "Indian (Amer.\*)" and "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)" were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the "Other race" category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under "Other race" underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Limitation of the Data**—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the "Other race" circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for "Other race" and "Other API" responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the "Other race" category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

**Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian <sup>3</sup>
Laotian	Micronesian <sup>3</sup>
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian <sup>1</sup>	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian <sup>3</sup>
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified <sup>2</sup>	

<sup>1</sup>In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

<sup>2</sup>Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

<sup>3</sup>Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

**Comparability**—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific

Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

## REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

**Comparability**—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of

these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

## RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/PMSA, movers between MSA/PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

**Comparability**—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

**Comparability**—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to "include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree" as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

**Public and Private School**—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either "public school, public college" or "private school, private college." The instruction guide defines a public school as "any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government." Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the "public" and "private" circles are edited to the first entry, "public."

**Level of School in Which Enrolled**—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," "elementary or high school," or "college" according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in "college." Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving "NO DIPLOMA" were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.")

**Comparability**—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at "school, college, or any educational institution" was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include "night school" was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term "regular school" was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which "advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree." Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term "regular school or college" and a similar, though expanded, definition of "regular" was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase "regular school or college" and included instructions to "count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree." Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular

school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church related" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of

differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

## SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

**Comparability**—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

## SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Sex Ratio**—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

**Comparability**—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

## VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

**Veteran Status**—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now

serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

**Period of Military Service**—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two “Korean conflict” categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the “Vietnam era and Korean conflict” category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

**Years of Military Service**—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

**Limitation of the Data**—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report “2 years”).

**Comparability**—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, “September 1980 or later” was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as “Prevented from working” or “Not prevented from working.”

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

**Comparability**—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

## WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as “Worked in 1989.” All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as “Did not work in 1989.” Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as “Did not work in 1989.”

## Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

## Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

**Year-Round Full-Time Workers**—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

**Number of Workers in Family in 1989**—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

**Limitation of the Data**—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

**Comparability**—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been

used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

## YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

**Limitation of the Data**—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

**Comparability**—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of "Group Quarters" under Population Characteristics.)

Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

**Comparability**—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

## ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this

item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

**Comparability**—Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

## AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's *Census of Agriculture (Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

## BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if

they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Comparability**—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

## BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

**Comparability**—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

## BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

**Comparability**—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

## CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and/or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

**Comparability**—This is a new item in 1990.

## CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

**Limitation of the Data**—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

**Comparability**—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all

condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

## CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

**Median and Quartile Contract Rent**—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No

cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Contract Rent**—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$80" is \$50. The amount assigned to the category "\$1,000 or more" is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Limitation of the Data**—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

**Comparability**—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

## DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as "months vacant") were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the "Less than 1 month" interval.

**Comparability**—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

## FARM RESIDENCE

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

**Comparability**—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

## GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

**Comparability**—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

## GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

**Utility Gas**—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

**Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas**—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

**Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.**—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

**Wood**—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, saw-mill or construction scraps, or the like.

**Solar Energy**—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

**Other Fuel**—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

**No Fuel Used**—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

**Comparability**—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

## INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on

the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

**Comparability**—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

## KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

**Comparability**—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

## MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all

occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

**Comparability**—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

## MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

**Comparability**—This item is new for 1990.

## MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood

insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

**Comparability**—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

## MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

**Comparability**—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes,

condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

## PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

**Median Persons in Unit**—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Persons in Occupied Housing Units**—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

## PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Mean Persons Per Room**—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

## PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a

sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

**Comparability**—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

## POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and two-persons households. (For more information, see the discussion of "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989" under Population Characteristics.)

## REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

**Comparability**—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

## ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

**Median Rooms**—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Rooms**—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Comparability**—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

## SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

**Comparability**—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

**Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

**Comparability**—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

**Comparability**—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

## SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose

of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

**Comparability**—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

## SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

**Comparability**—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

## TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Comparability**—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

## TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

**Owner Occupied**—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan" if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)" if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under "Mortgage Status.")

**Renter Occupied**—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. "No cash rent" units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the "No cash rent" category. "Rented for cash rent" includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

**Comparability**—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve

the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as "type of structure") were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

**1-Unit, Detached**—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

**1-Unit, Attached**—This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to non-residential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

**2 or More Units**—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

**Mobile Home or Trailer**—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

**Other**—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

**Comparability**—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are

shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

## USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

**Limitation of the Data**—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

**Comparability**—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

## UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

**Limitation of the Data**—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units

such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

**Comparability**—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

## VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

*For Rent*—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

*For Sale Only*—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

*Rented or Sold, Not Occupied*—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

*For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use*—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

*For Migrant Workers*—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

*Other Vacant*—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

**Homeowner Vacancy Rate**—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

**Rental Vacancy Rate**—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

**Comparability**—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, "seasonal/recreational/occasional use" combined vacant units classified in 1980 as "seasonal or migratory" and "held for occasional use." Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

## VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as "price asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for "specified units" exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

**Median and Quartile Value**—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Value**—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$10,000" is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category "\$500,000 or more"

is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Comparability**—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

**Vehicles Per Household**—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

**Limitation of the Data**—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Comparability**—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented

separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

**Comparability**—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition—that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place—the category “1989 or March 1990” was used. For a houseboat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer’s model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Median Year Structure Built**—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

**Limitation of the Data**—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have

lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially “Built in 1939 or earlier.” The introduction of the “Don’t know” category (see the discussion on “Comparability”) may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

**Comparability**—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, “Don’t Know,” was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

## DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (–).

### Interpolation

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. “Pareto interpolation” is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

### Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

### Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is

computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

### **Percentages, Rates, and Ratios**

These measures are frequently presented in census products to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1)

subtraction, which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.

### **Quartile**

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

# APPENDIX C.

## Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

### CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

## ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or

estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

**Sums and Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$SE_{\hat{X}}$  and  $SE_{\hat{Y}}$  of estimates  $\hat{X}$  and  $\hat{Y}$ :

$$SE_{(\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y})} = SE_{(\hat{X} - \hat{Y})} = \sqrt{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2 + (SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

**Ratios**—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{(\hat{X}/\hat{Y})} = \frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{\frac{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2}{\hat{X}^2} + \frac{(SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}{\hat{Y}^2}}$$

**Medians**—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

## Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

## Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE(9,948) = \sqrt{5(9,948) (1 - 9,948 / 21,220)}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is  $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$  percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[9,948 - 1.645(179)] \text{ to } [9,948 + 1.645(179)]$$

or

$$9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is  $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$  percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} SE(6.7) &= \sqrt{(SE(62.6))^2 + (SE(55.9))^2} = \sqrt{(0.94)^2 + (0.95)^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} [6.70 - 1.645(1.34)] \text{ to } [6.70 + 1.645(1.34)] \\ \text{or} \\ 4.50 \text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948/9314 = 1.07$$

$$\begin{aligned} SE(1.07) &= \left( \frac{9948}{9314} \right) \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{(9948)^2} + \frac{188^2}{(9314)^2}} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} [1.07 - 1.645(.029)] \text{ to } [1.07 + 1.645(.029)] \\ \text{or} \\ 1.02 \text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

### STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

### STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

### STAGE IV: AGE/SEX/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

# STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit	
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit	

## STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

## STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

## STAGE IV: TENURE/RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner	
	White Householder	
	Householder of Hispanic Origin	
	Value	
1	Less than \$20,000	
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999	
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999	
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999	
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999	
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999	
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999	
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999	
9	\$300,000 or more	
10	Other <sup>1</sup>	
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin	
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10	
	Black Householder	
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20	
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder	
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder	
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20	
	Householder of Other Race	
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20	

## Renter

White Householder  
Householder of Hispanic origin  
Rent

Less than \$100  
\$100 to \$199  
\$200 to \$299  
\$300 to \$399  
\$400 to \$499  
\$500 to \$599  
\$600 to \$749  
\$750 to \$999  
\$1,000 or more  
No cash rent

Householder Not of Hispanic Origin  
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

Black Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120

Asian or Pacific Islander Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120

Householder of Other Race  
Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120

## Vacant Housing Units

1 Vacant for rent  
2 Vacant for sale  
3 Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

<sup>1</sup>Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

## Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional canvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

## **EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA**

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

**Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2</sup>													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50 .....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100 .....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250 .....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500 .....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000 .....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500 .....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000 .....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1</sup>For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2</sup>The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

**Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1</sup>												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98 .....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95 .....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90 .....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85 .....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80 .....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75 .....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70 .....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65 .....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50 .....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup>For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Design Factors—Pennsylvania**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
<b>POPULATION</b>				
Age.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status.....	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
Household type and relationship.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Children ever born.....	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.1
Work disability and mobility limitation status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Ancestry.....	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.8
Place of birth.....	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.1
Citizenship.....	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.7
Residence in 1985.....	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.9
Year of entry.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1
Household type.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family type.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Group quarters.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Employment status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Industry.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Number of workers in family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6
Travel time to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Family income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons).....	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7
Poverty status in 1989 (families).....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status.....	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5
<b>HOUSING</b>				
Age of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Condominium status.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Tenure.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities.....	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
House heating fuel.....	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5



# APPENDIX D.

## Collection and Processing Procedures

### CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures .....	D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules .....	D-1
Processing Procedures .....	D-4

### ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

#### Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

#### Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

**Persons in the Armed Forces**—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

**Persons on Maritime Ships**—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

**Persons Away at School**—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

**Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day**—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

## Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

## Followup

**Nonresponse Followup**—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

**Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup**—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

## Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

## Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.



# APPENDIX E.

## Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### Your Guide for the

# 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
<b>How</b> to fill out your census form	<b>2</b>
<b>Example</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Your</b> answers are confidential	<b>2</b>
<b>Instructions</b> for the census questions	<b>3 – 11</b>
<b>What</b> the census is about	<b>12</b>
<b>Why</b> the census asks certain questions	<b>12</b>

CENSUS '90



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

## How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

### Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 1
0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0	1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0	0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0	1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0
1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1	9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1	1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0	9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1
2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2	2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2	2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2	2 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 2
3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3	3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3	3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3	3 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 3
4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0	4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0	4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0	4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 0
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6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6	6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6	6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6	6 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 6
7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7	7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7	7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7	7 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 7
8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8	8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8	8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8	8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 8
9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9	9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9	9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9	9 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9

## Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

## Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a.** List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

- b.** If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

- 2.** Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

- 4.** Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle (under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**), **only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

- 5.** Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

- 6.** If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

- 7.** A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

## Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a.** Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

- b.** If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

## Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

### H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

### H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

### H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is not owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is not paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

### H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

### b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

### H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

### H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day . . . . .	30	4 times a year . . . . .	3
By the week . . . . .	4	2 times a year . . . . .	6
Every other week . . . .	2	Once a year . . . . .	12

### b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

## Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

### H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

### H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

### H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

### H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

### H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

### H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

### H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

**Solar energy** is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

### H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

**Drilled wells**, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

### H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank or cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

### H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

### H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

### H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

### b. This property is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

## Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

**H20.** If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

**H21.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

**H22.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

**H23a.** The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

**b.** Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

**H24a.** A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

**b.** Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

**H25.** A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

**H26.** Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

## Instructions for Question 8

**8.** For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

## Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

**9.** A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

**10.** If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

**11.** Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

**12.** Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

**13.** Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

## Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

### Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

### Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

### Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

### Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do not count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

## Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

### 21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

### Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

- 23a.** If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

- b.** If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

## Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.  
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.  
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.  
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.  
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.  
Some examples of what to enter:
- |  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| Enter a description like the following — | Do not enter —    |
| Metal furniture manufacturing            | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store                     | Grocery store     |
| Petroleum refining                       | Oil company       |
| Cattle ranch                             | Ranch             |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.  
Some examples of what to enter:
- |  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Enter a description like the following — | Do not enter — |
| Production clerk                         | Clerk          |
| Carpenter's helper                       | Helper         |
| Auto engine mechanic                     | Mechanic       |
| Registered nurse                         | Nurse          |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.  
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.  
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

## Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.  
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.  
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.  
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.  
*Do not include the following as income in any item:*
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
  - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
  - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
  - Inheritances or insurance settlements
  - Any type of loan
  - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

## **What the Census Is About — Some Questions and Answers**

### **Why are we taking a census?**

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

### **What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?**

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

### **How long have we been taking the census?**

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

### **How are you being counted?**

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

## **Why the Census Asks Certain Questions**

### **Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.**

*It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.*

#### **Name?**

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

#### **Value or rent?**

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

#### **Complete plumbing?**

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

#### **Place of birth?**

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

#### **Job?**

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

#### **Income?**

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

# OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

**The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.**

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

**How to get started--and get help.**

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

**Please answer and return your form promptly.**

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.  
**Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.**

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**Para personas de habla hispana -**

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**  
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628  
Approval Expires 07/31/91

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

**1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.**

**Include**

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

**Do NOT include**

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

**1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle —→ ○ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.**

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

**NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.**

<p>Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.</p>	PERSON 1		PERSON 2																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial																																																																																																																																																																																																								
<p><b>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If <b>Other relative</b> of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>		<p>If a <b>RELATIVE</b> of Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife      <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter      <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter      <input type="radio"/> Grandchild</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other relative →</p> <hr/> <p>If <b>NOT RELATED</b> to Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child      <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate      <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p><b>3. Sex</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male      <input type="radio"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male      <input type="radio"/> Female</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p><b>4. Race</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If <b>Indian (Amer.)</b>, print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →</p>  <p>If <b>Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</b>, print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →</p> <p>If <b>Other race</b>, print race. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><b>Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese      <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino      <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian      <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean      <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese      <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><b>Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese      <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino      <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian      <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean      <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese      <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p><b>5. Age and year of birth</b></p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	9	0
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<p><b>6. Marital status</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married      <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed      <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married      <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed      <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p><b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If <b>Yes</b>, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									
<p><b>FOR CENSUS USE</b> →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>		<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>																																																																																																																																																																																																									

PERSON 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If a RELATIVE of Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter	<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Father/mother or Grandchild <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If NOT RELATED to Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate	<input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)	
a. Age	b. Year of birth
0 0 0 0 0	1 8 0 0 0 0
1 0 1 0 1 0	9 0 1 0 1 0
2 0 2 0	2 0 2 0
3 0 3 0	3 0 3 0
4 0 4 0	4 0 4 0
5 0 5 0	5 0 5 0
6 0 6 0	6 0 6 0
7 0 7 0	7 0 7 0
8 0 8 0	8 0 8 0
9 0 9 0	9 0 9 0
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)	
<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

## NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

**H1a.** Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).  
☐ No

**b.** Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

☐ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).  
☐ No

**H2.** Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A one-family house detached from any other house  
☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses  
☐ A building with 2 apartments  
☐ A building with 3 or 4 apartments  
☐ A building with 5 to 9 apartments  
☐ A building with 10 to 19 apartments  
☐ A building with 20 to 49 apartments  
☐ A building with 50 or more apartments  
☐ Other

**H3.** How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment?

Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H4.** Is this house or apartment —

- ☐ Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?  
☐ Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —  
**H5a.** Is this house on ten or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

**b.** Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

**H6.** What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$19,999 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$24,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$29,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$174,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$175,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 to \$249,999  
☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999 ☐ \$250,000 to \$299,999  
☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999 ☐ \$300,000 to \$399,999  
☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999 ☐ \$400,000 to \$499,999  
☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999 ☐ \$500,000 or more

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —  
**H7a.** What is the monthly rent?

- ☐ Less than \$80 ☐ \$375 to \$399  
☐ \$80 to \$99 ☐ \$400 to \$424  
☐ \$100 to \$124 ☐ \$425 to \$449  
☐ \$125 to \$149 ☐ \$450 to \$474  
☐ \$150 to \$174 ☐ \$475 to \$499  
☐ \$175 to \$199 ☐ \$500 to \$524  
☐ \$200 to \$224 ☐ \$525 to \$549  
☐ \$225 to \$249 ☐ \$550 to \$599  
☐ \$250 to \$274 ☐ \$600 to \$649  
☐ \$275 to \$299 ☐ \$650 to \$699  
☐ \$300 to \$324 ☐ \$700 to \$749  
☐ \$325 to \$349 ☐ \$750 to \$999  
☐ \$350 to \$374 ☐ \$1,000 or more

**b.** Does the monthly rent include any meals?

☐ Yes ☐ No

## FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons	B. Type of unit Occupied Vacant	D. Months vacant	G. DO	ID
0 0	<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Cont'n <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more		
1 1	<b>C1. Vacancy status</b>	<b>E. Complete after</b>		
2 2	<input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> QA JIC 1 <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> EN		
3 3		<input type="radio"/> P0 <input type="radio"/> P3 <input type="radio"/> P6 <input type="radio"/> P1 <input type="radio"/> P4 <input type="radio"/> IA JIC 2 <input type="radio"/> P2 <input type="radio"/> P5 <input type="radio"/> SM		
4 4	<b>C2. Is this unit boarded up?</b>	<b>F. Cov.</b>		
5 5	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1		
6 6				
7 7				
8 8				
9 9				

<p><b>H8.</b> When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990  <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988  <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier         </p>	<p><b>H14.</b> Which <b>FUEL</b> is used <b>MOST</b> for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.  <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Solar energy  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used         </p>	<p><b>H20.</b> What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p><b>a. Electricity</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used         </p>
<p><b>H9.</b> How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms         </p>	<p><b>H15.</b> Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company?  <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?  <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?  <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?         </p>	
<p><b>H10.</b> Do you have <b>COMPLETE</b> plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	<p><b>H16.</b> Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer  <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool  <input type="radio"/> No, use other means         </p>	<p><b>b. Gas</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used         </p>
<p><b>H11.</b> Do you have <b>COMPLETE</b> kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	<p><b>H17.</b> About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990  <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988  <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949  <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier  <input type="radio"/> Don't know         </p>	<p><b>c. Water</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge         </p>
<p><b>H12.</b> Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	<p><b>H18.</b> Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	
<p><b>H13.</b> How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7 or more         </p>	<p><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p><b>H19a.</b> Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20  <input type="radio"/> No         </p> <p><b>b.</b> In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999  <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499  <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999  <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999  <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more         </p>	<p><b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00 Yearly cost — Dollars</p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used         </p>

**INSTRUCTION:**

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

**H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?**

\$  .00  
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

**H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?**

\$  .00  
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

**H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b  
☐ Yes, contract to purchase }  
☐ No — Skip to H24a

**b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.**

\$  .00  
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

**c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment  
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

**d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment  
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

**H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No — Skip to H25

**b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?**

\$  .00  
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

**H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?**

\$  .00  
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

**H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.**

\$  .00  
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. ➔

PERSON 1		14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?		18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —	
Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____		<input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — Go to questions for the next person <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to 15a <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	
8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born? _____ (Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)		b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? (1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country _____ (If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.) (2) Name of county in the U.S. _____ (3) Name of city or town in the U.S. _____ (4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits		b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — Skip to 11 <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas <input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents <input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States		15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 16 b. What is this language? _____ (For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese) c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all		19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty — a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No If this person is a female —	
10. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950		16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — Go to 17a <input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — Go to questions for the next person		20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree. <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college		17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty <input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now <input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — Skip to 18 <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 18 b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later <input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980 <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time		21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — Skip to 25 b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. _____ Hours	
12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received. <input type="radio"/> No school completed <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade <input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade <input type="radio"/> 9th grade <input type="radio"/> 10th grade <input type="radio"/> 11th grade <input type="radio"/> 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA <input type="radio"/> HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE — high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) <input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college — Occupational program <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college — Academic program <input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) <input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) <input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) <input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)		17b. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had? _____ Years		22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. a. Address (Number and street) _____ (If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.) b. Name of city, town, or post office _____ c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits d. County _____ e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____	
13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.) _____ (For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadorian, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)					

**23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK?** If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car, truck, or van      ☐ Motorcycle  
☐ Bus or trolley bus      ☐ Bicycle  
☐ Streetcar or trolley car      ☐ Walked  
☐ Subway or elevated      ☐ Worked at home  
☐ Railroad      ☐ Skip to 28  
☐ Ferryboat      ☐ Other method  
☐ Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

**b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?**

- ☐ Drove alone      ☐ 5 people  
☐ 2 people      ☐ 6 people  
☐ 3 people      ☐ 7 to 9 people  
☐ 4 people      ☐ 10 or more people

**24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?**

- a.m.  
 p.m.

**b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?**

- Minutes — Skip to 28

**25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?**

- ☐ Yes, on layoff  
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.  
☐ No

**26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?**

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No — Skip to 27

**b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?**

- ☐ No, already has a job  
☐ No, temporarily ill  
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)  
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

**27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?**

- ☐ 1990      ☐ 1980 to 1984  
☐ 1989      ☐ 1979 or earlier  
☐ 1988      ☐ Never worked  
☐ 1985 to 1987

**28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY.** Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

**28. Industry or Employer**

**a. For whom did this person work?**

If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle ☐ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

**b. What kind of business or industry was this?**

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

**c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle**

- ☐ Manufacturing      ☐ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)  
☐ Wholesale trade  
☐ Retail trade

**29. Occupation**

**a. What kind of work was this person doing?**

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

**b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?**

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

**30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle**

- ☐ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions  
☐ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization  
☐ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)  
☐ State GOVERNMENT employee  
☐ Federal GOVERNMENT employee  
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm  
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm  
☐ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

**31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?**

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No — Skip to 32

**b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?**

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

**c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?**

Hours

**32. INCOME IN 1989 —**

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

**a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.**

- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.**

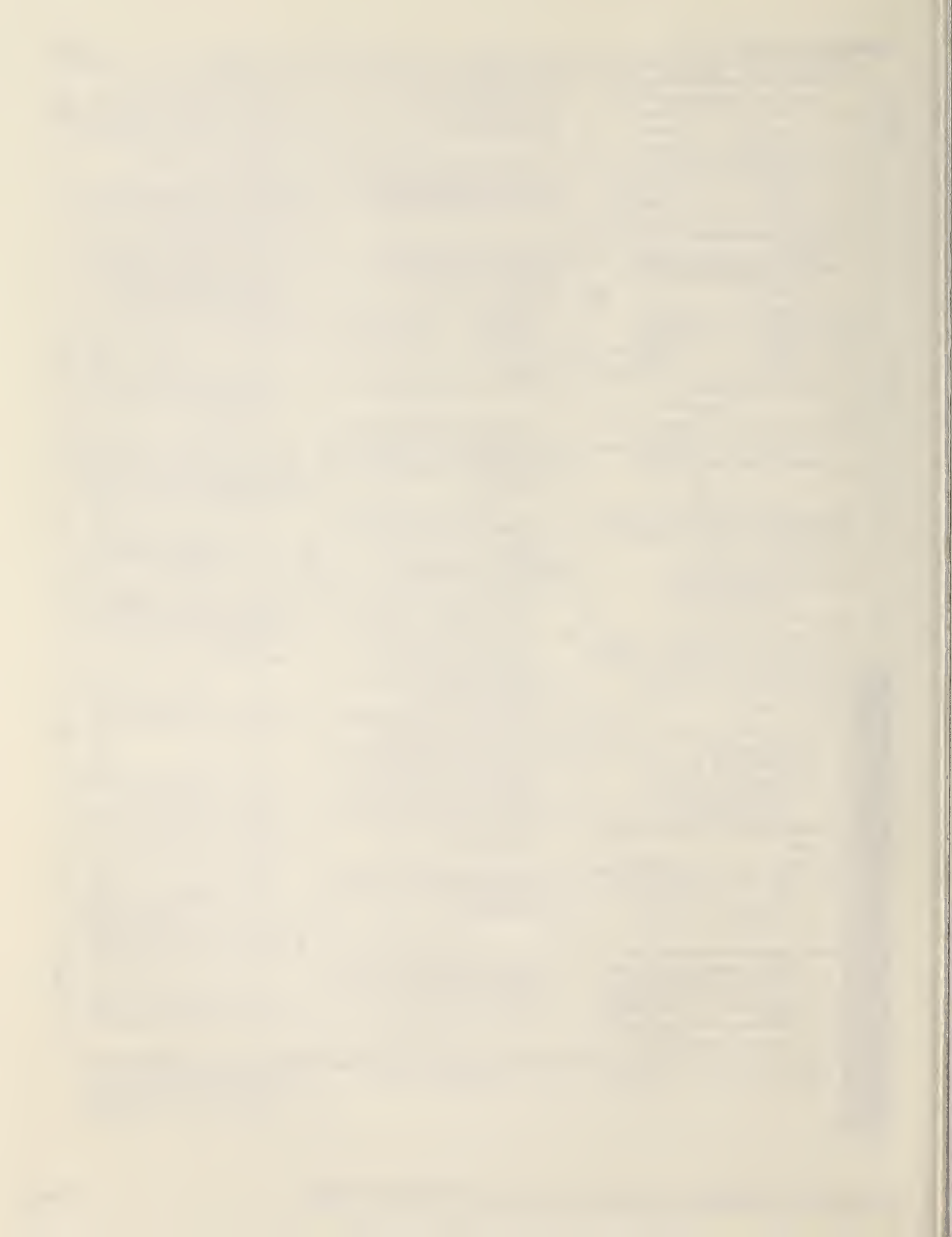
- ☐ Yes ☐ No  
 \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**33. What was this person's total income in 1989?**

Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

- ☐ None OR  \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.



# APPENDIX F.

## Data Products and User Assistance

### CONTENTS

Data Products .....	F-1
Geographic Products .....	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources .....	F-5
Reference Materials .....	F-4
Sources of Assistance .....	F-4

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

### DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

### Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

### Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

**Public Law 94-171 Data**—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

**Summary Tape Files (STF's)**— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

**Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)**—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

**Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files**—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

**Other Special Computer Tape Files**—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

## Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

## Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

## Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

## Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

**User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations**—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

**Special Tabulations**—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

## GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

### Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

**County Block Maps**—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

**County Subdivision Outline Maps**—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

**Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

**Voting District Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

### Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

### Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP

Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Boundary™ and TIGER/DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

## REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide*. This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program*. A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics*. A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community*. A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers*. A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base*. A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You*. The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

- *Monthly Product Announcement*. A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide*. A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

## SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

### U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

**Washington, DC, Contacts**—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

## Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

## Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

## Other Sources of Products and Services

**State Data Centers—**The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

**National Services Program—**The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

**National Clearinghouse—**The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and

using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

**Depository Libraries—**There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

## OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the

annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

## **Current Demographic and Housing Programs**

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

## **Economic Censuses and Surveys**

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

## **Agriculture Census and Surveys**

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

## **Governments Census and Surveys**

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

## **Foreign Trade Statistics**

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

## **Other Statistical Activities**

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population

Household relationship  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Marital status  
Hispanic origin

Housing

Number of units in structure  
Number of rooms in unit  
Tenure—owned or rented  
Value of home or monthly rent  
Congregate housing (meals included in rent)  
Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population

*Social characteristics:*  
Education—enrollment and attainment  
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.  
Ancestry  
Language spoken at home  
Migration (residence in 1985)  
Disability  
Fertility  
Veteran status  
  
*Economic characteristics:*  
Labor force  
Occupation, industry, and class of worker  
Place of work and journey to work  
Work experience in 1989  
Income in 1989  
Year last worked

Housing

Year moved into residence  
Number of bedrooms  
Plumbing and kitchen facilities  
Telephone in unit  
Vehicles available  
Heating fuel  
Source of water and method of sewage disposal  
Year structure built  
Condominium status  
Farm residence  
Shelter costs, including utilities

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CPH-1	<b>Summary Population and Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	<b>Population and Housing Unit Counts</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
<b>100-Percent and Sample Data</b>				
1990 CPH-3	<b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas</b>	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	<b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress</b>	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CPH-5	<b>Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CP-1	<b>General Population Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data—Con.</b>				
1990 CP-1-1A	<b>General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	<b>General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	<b>General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CP-2	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	<b>Population Subject Reports</b>	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CH-1	<b>General Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdi- visions of 1,000 or more inhabit- ants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geo- graphic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	<b>General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reser- vations, trust lands, tribal jurisdic- tion statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	<b>General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	<b>General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CH-2	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabit- ants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	<b>Housing Subject Reports</b>	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census sub- jects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A <sup>2 3</sup> States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 900 cells/items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	B <sup>2 3</sup> States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C <sup>3</sup> U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	
	D Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
STF 2 (100 percent)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's	Over 2,100 cells/items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	B States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
STF 3 (Sample)	A <sup>2 3</sup> States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 3,300 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	B <sup>3</sup> Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C <sup>3</sup> U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	D CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNAs. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNAs	
	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

<sup>1</sup>Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup>Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

<sup>3</sup>Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

**Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Geographic areas</b>
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas ( MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas



# APPENDIX G.

## Maps

**Census Tract/Block Numbering Area Outline Maps**—These are county-based maps that depict the boundaries and codes of census tracts or block numbering areas, the features and feature names underlying the boundaries and names of counties, county subdivisions, places, and American Indian/Alaska Native areas. Map scales vary to minimize the number of sheets. Printed versions of these maps are available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office (GPO).





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